JAN 2 1 2016

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO GOVERNMENT ISSUED IDENTIFICATION.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that to access basic
- 2 needs and fully participate in modern society, it is essential
- 3 for individuals to have the ability to establish one's identity
- 4 and obtain and maintain valid government issued identification.
- 5 The legislature further finds that government agencies and
- 6 other private entities rely upon valid government issued
- 7 identification or other vital records to verify identity and
- 8 guard against fraud and other wrong doing.
- 9 In response to the terrorist acts of September 11, 2001,
- 10 and the recommendations of the 9/11 Commission, Congress enacted
- 11 the REAL ID Act of 2005, Public Law 109-13. The REAL ID Act
- 12 established minimum security standards for license issuance and
- 13 production and prohibits federal agencies from accepting for
- 14 certain purposes driver's licenses and identification cards from
- 15 states not meeting the REAL ID Act's minimum standards. The
- 16 specific purposes covered by the REAL ID Act are: accessing
- 17 federal facilities, entering nuclear power plants, and, no



- 1 sooner than 2016, boarding federally regulated commercial
- 2 aircraft.
- 3 The State of Hawaii has established the necessary minimum
- 4 security standards and is in compliance with the REAL ID Act.
- 5 The legislature passed Act 172, Session Laws of Hawaii
- 6 2015, which created a limited purpose driver's license, limited
- 7 purpose provisional driver's license, and limited purpose
- 8 instruction permit. However, the limited purpose driver's
- 9 licenses, limited purpose provisional driver's licenses, and
- 10 limited purpose instruction permits are not acceptable for
- 11 federal identification and voting purposes. The limited purpose
- 12 driver's license requires satisfactory proof of identity and
- 13 Hawaii residency.
- 14 In 2015, the legislature also passed Act 243, Session Laws
- 15 of Hawaii 2015, which provides a process by which a homeless
- 16 individual may establish a principle address and request a fee
- 17 waiver from the examiner of drivers to obtain an original or
- 18 renewal identification card.
- 19 Act 243 (2015) also created a working group to "conduct
- 20 research and develop a plan to enable individuals in the State
- 21 who are unable to produce documentation required for a state



- 1 civil identification card to obtain satisfactory documentary
- 2 evidence." Working group members met and clarified issues that
- 3 were presented in the written testimony submitted to the
- 4 legislature for the underlying S.B. No. 273. The working group
- 5 also conducted informal research regarding issues that homeless
- 6 individuals face in replacing government issued identification.
- 7 Service providers reported that: homeless individuals lack
- 8 sufficient funds to pay fees required to obtain replacement
- 9 documentation required for the government issued identification;
- 10 the most common request for document replacement assistance are
- 11 from individuals from the United States mainland; for certain
- 12 individuals who have mental health or substance abuse histories,
- 13 tracking down basic information such as their current name or
- 14 place of birth may be a lengthy process; because verification
- 15 processes have changed, there may be a growing population of
- 16 elderly that will have difficulty updating their government
- 17 issued identification; and lastly, individuals often require
- 18 legal assistance to navigate the processes of different
- 19 jurisdictions and access systems.
- The legislature finds that vulnerable populations, such as
- 21 the elderly, low income individuals, individuals experiencing



- homelessness, recently released prisoners, and other vulnerable 1
- 2 individuals, should be able to maintain current government
- 3 issued identification.
- 4 The purpose of this Act is to appropriate funds to the
- 5 department of human services, homeless programs office, to
- 6 develop or expand homeless services to include assistance and
- 7 public outreach for individuals to obtain and maintain
- 8 government issued identification.
- 9 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
- 10 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$
- much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2016-2017 for 11
- 12 the homeless programs office to develop or expand assistance and
- 13 public outreach for individuals to obtain and maintain
- government issued identification. 14
- The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of 15
- 16 human services for the purposes of this Act.
- SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2016. 17

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INTRODUCED BY: FARANNO CHUM CAMANL

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analy of Believe

### Report Title:

Government Issued Identification; Appropriation

### Description:

Appropriates funds to the department of human services homeless programs office for services to obtain government issued identification.

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