## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO COPYRIGHTS.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. In its 2014 decision of Flo & Eddie, Inc. v.
- 2 Sirius XM Radio, Inc. et al., Case No. CV 13-5693 PSG (RZx)
- 3 (Sept. 22, 2014), the United States District Court for the
- 4 Central District of California recognized that the Copyright Act
- 5 of 1976 explicitly allows states to regulate rights and
- 6 interests arising from sound recordings fixed prior to
- 7 February 15, 1972. Furthermore, the court held that California
- 8 Civil Code, section 980(a)(2), recognizes a comprehensive
- 9 ownership interest in sound recordings fixed prior to
- 10 February 15, 1972, subject only to the narrow exception included
- 11 in that statute.
- 12 The purpose of this Act is to adopt language substantially
- 13 similar to the holding under Flo & Eddie, Inc. v. Sirius XM
- 14 Radio, Inc. et al. to protect an ownership interest in sound
- 15 recordings fixed prior to February 15, 1972.
- 16 SECTION 2. Chapter 482C, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 17 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
- 18 and to read as follows:



- 1 "§482C- Sound recordings fixed prior to February 15,
- 2 1972. The author of an original work of authorship consisting
- 3 of a sound recording initially fixed prior to February 15, 1972,
- 4 has an exclusive ownership interest in the original work until
- 5 February 15, 2067, against all persons except a person who
- 6 independently makes or duplicates another sound recording that
- 7 does not directly or indirectly recapture the actual sounds
- 8 fixed in the original work, but consists entirely of an
- 9 independent fixation of other sounds, even though the sounds
- 10 imitate or simulate the sounds contained in the original work."
- 11 SECTION 3. Section 482C-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 12 amended to read as follows:
- "[+]§482C-5[+] Penalty. Any person who violates this
- 14 chapter shall be guilty of a misdemeanor[-] or pay a fine not to
- 15 exceed \$1,000, or both."
- 16 SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 17 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 18 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on January 7, 2059.

## Report Title:

Copyright; Sound Recordings

## Description:

Protects sound recordings fixed prior to 02/15/1972 against unauthorized public performance. Establishes a fine not to exceed \$1,000 for a violation of chapter 482C, HRS. Effective 01/07/2059. (SD1)

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