HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-EIGHTH LEGISLATURE, 2016 STATE OF HAWAII H.R. NO. **128**

HOUSE RESOLUTION

URGING THE DEPARTMENT OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES TO PRESERVE PUEO HABITAT AREAS ON THE EWA PLAINS AND CONDUCT AN EXTENSIVE PUEO HABITAT INVENTORY.

1 WHEREAS, Honouliuli Ewa Plain Pueos, the Disappearing 2 Sacred Guardians of Native Lands on The Ewa Plain, are listed by 3 the State of Hawaii as an endangered species on the island of 4 Oahu; and 5

6 WHEREAS, pueo, the Hawaiian owl and "bird of wisdom", have 7 a special place in Hawaii's mythology, known for offering 8 guidance and protection, and have silently sailed over the 9 Hawaiian Islands for well over one thousand years; and

11 WHEREAS, pueo, scientific name Asio flammeus sandwichensis, 12 are an endemic species of owl, which evolved in the Hawaiian 13 Islands with no fossil record before the Polynesians arrived in 14 the islands; and

16 WHEREAS, there are Pueo Awards, Pueo Scholars, Pueo
17 Programs, Pueo Pride, the University of Hawaii-West Oahu pueo
18 mascot, and yet, the real pueo that once thrived in great
19 numbers has been forgotten; and

WHEREAS, throughout Hawaii, streets, areas, and valleys bear the pueo's name, with many such places having an intriguing legend attached to them, and yet, our society and culture today might let this great, beautiful, endangered species, which is greatly loved in the islands, die off; and

WHEREAS, the guardian pueo belongs to heaven and earth, and it was believed that after the death of an ancestor, the spirit could still protect and influence the remaining family acting through the body of the pueo; and

HR HMS 2016-2635

10

15

20

26

5

10

27

33

H.R. NO. 128

1 WHEREAS, the pueo was revered by the ancient Hawaiians as 2 an aumakua, or ancestral guardian of many Hawaiian families and 3 was associated with skill in battle, and that an encounter with 4 the pueo is considered to be an omen; and

6 WHEREAS, pueo truly fly without as much as a whisper of 7 sound, the owl's lethal talons and beak are hidden in a cloak of 8 soft, attractive thick feathers, their eyes, big and round, seem 9 human but deeply penetrating; and

11 WHEREAS, the pueo, unlike most owls, is mostly active 12 during the day and loves to fly at high altitude above open, 13 grassy areas, and is often seen hunting at dawn and sunset, 14 hovering over their prey before diving down for the kill; and 15

16 WHEREAS, pueo nest right on the ground, in grassy areas, 17 laying three to six eggs over a few months with the eggs 18 hatching at different times, and the young may fledge from the 19 nest on foot before they are able to fly, depend on their 20 parents for approximately two months, and are vulnerable to 21 feral cats, dogs, rats, and mongoose; and 22

WHEREAS, the pueo once flew in great numbers in the late
1800s on Oahu, but is rarely seen any more on the Ewa Plain due
to its need for an established habitat protection plan
specifically for the pueo; and

28 WHEREAS, pueo can also benefit from State and privately-29 supported management activities designed to conserve other 30 endangered birds, and can benefit from game bird management as 31 densities of pueo occur on lands where game birds also are 32 common; now, therefore,

34 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 35 Twenty-eighth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular 36 Session of 2016, that the Department of Land and Natural 37 Resources is urged to preserve pueo habitat areas on the Ewa 38 Plains and conduct an extensive pueo habitat inventory; and

HR HMS 2016-2635

2

8 9

H.R. NO. 128

1 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 2 Resolution be transmitted to the Governor, Chairperson of the 3 Board of Land and Natural Resources, Chairperson of the Hawaiian 4 Homes Commission, Chief Executive Officer of the Office of 5 Hawaiian Affairs, Mayor of the City and County of Honolulu, and 6 Commander of Navy Region Hawaii. 7

OFFERED BY:

MAR 1 1 2016

