A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXATION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 Income inequality is rapidly growing in the SECTION 1. 2 United States and Hawaii. On average, the poorest Hawaii 3 taxpayers pay thirteen cents on every dollar in income taxes. 4 Those earning more than \$400,000 per year pay closer to eight 5 cents on every dollar. In Hawaii, low-income families feel the 6 repercussions of this inequality more strongly than almost 7 anywhere else. Hawaii's low-income tax payers pay higher taxes 8 than similarly situated individuals in all but three other 9 states. This effect is especially felt by low-income families 10 with children who, by comparison, face the second-highest 11 effective tax burden in the nation. 12 The purpose of this Act is to reduce income inequality in 13 Hawaii and reduce the tax burden on working families living at 14 or below the poverty line by:
- 15 (1) Increasing the income tax credit amounts for the

 16 refundable food/excise tax credit and the low-income

 17 household renters tax credit;

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1	(2)	Amending gross income thresholds for households
2		qualifying for the low-income household renters
3		credit; and
4	(3)	Rebalancing this increase in income tax credits for
5		low-income households by extending the elevated tax
6		brackets for high-income earners for an additional
7		five years.
8	SECT	ION 2. Section 235-55.7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
9	amended by	y amending subsection (c) to read as follows:
0	" (C)	Each [taxpayer]:
i1	(1)	Taxpayer with an adjusted gross income of less than
12		\$30,000 <u>;</u>
13	(2)	Each married couple filing a joint return with an
14		adjusted gross income of less than \$60,000;
15	(3)	Each married couple filing separate returns, if a
l6		joint return could have been filed with an adjusted
17		gross income of less than \$60,000;
18	(4)	Head of a household with an adjusted gross income of
19		less than \$60,000, or
20	(5)	Qualifying widow or widower with an adjusted gross
21		income of less than \$60,000,

1 who has paid more than \$1,000 in rent during the taxable year 2 for which the credit is claimed may claim a tax credit of [\$50] 3 \$75 multiplied by the number of qualified exemptions to which 4 the taxpayer is entitled; provided each taxpayer sixty-five 5 years of age or over may claim double the tax credit; and 6 provided that a resident individual who has no income or no 7 income taxable under this chapter may also claim the tax credit as set forth in this section." 8 9 SECTION 3. Section 235-55.85, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 10 amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows: 11 "(b) Each resident individual taxpayer may claim a 12 refundable food/excise tax credit multiplied by the number of 13 qualified exemptions to which the taxpayer is entitled in 14 accordance with the table below; provided that a husband and 15 wife filing separate tax returns for a taxable year for which a joint return could have been filed by them shall claim only the 16 17 tax credit to which they would have been entitled had a joint return been filed. 18 19 Credit per exemption Adjusted gross income 20 Under \$5,000 [75] 21 \$5,000 under \$10,000

1	\$10,00	00 under \$15	,000	[65] _					
2	\$15,00	00 under \$20	,000	[55] _					
3	\$20,00	00 under \$30	,000	[45] _					
4	\$30,00	00 under \$40	,000	[35] _				٠	
5	\$40,00	00 under \$50	,000	[25] _					
6	\$50,00	00 and over			. 0"				
7	SECTIO	N 4. Section	on 6 of Act	t 60, s	Session :	Laws of	Hawaii		
8	2009, as am	ended by se	ction 4 of	Act 97	7, Sessi	on Laws	of Hawaii	Ĺ	
9	2011, is am	ended to rea	ad as follo	ows:					
10	"SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect upon approval;								
11	provided that:								
12	(1) S	Section 2 sha	all apply t	to taxa	able yea:	rs begin	ning afte	er	
13	Γ	ecember 31,	2008;						
14	(2) S	Sections 1 a	nd 3 shall	apply	to taxa	ble year	s ·		
15	þ	eginning aft	ter Decembe	er 31,	2012; a	nd			
16	(3) C	n December 3	31, [2015,]	2020	_ section	n 2 shali	l be		
17	r	epealed and	section 23	35-51 (a	a), (b),	and (c)	, Hawaii		
18	F	evised Statı	utes, shall	l be re	eenacted	in the	form in		
19	W	hich it read	d on the da	ay befo	ore the	effectiv	e date of	=	
20	t	his Act."							

- 1 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 2 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 3 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect upon its approval;
- 4 provided that sections 2 and 3 shall apply to taxable years
- 5 beginning after December 31, 2014.

Report Title:

Income Tax; Refundable Food/Excise Tax Credit; Low-income Household Renters Credit; Taxation

Description:

Extends the high-earner income tax brackets established pursuant to Act 60, Session Laws of Hawaii 2009 by an additional five years. Raises the income tax credits provided to low-income households by the refundable food/excise tax credit and low-income household renters credit. Amends gross income thresholds for households qualifying for the low-income household renters credit. (HB886 HD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.