HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-EIGHTH LEGISLATURE, 2015 STATE OF HAWAII

Ŷ

ė,

H.B. NO. 825

1

#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TRANSIENT ACCOMMODATIONS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. The Hawaii Revised Statutes is amended by
2	adding a new chapter to be appropriately designated and to read
3	as follows:
4	"CHAPTER
5	TRANSIENT VACATION RENTALS
6	§ -1 Definitions. As used in this chapter:
7	"Application" or "app" means a type of software that allows
8	access to an online rental service provider.
9	"Bed and breakfast establishment" or "bed and breakfast
10	home" means a single-family dwelling occupied by an owner or a
11	guest house let for consideration for less than thirty days.
12	"Department" means the department of commerce and consumer
13	affairs.
14	"Director" means the director of commerce and consumer
15	affairs.
16	"Dwelling" means:
17	(1) A single-family dwelling unit;



Page 2

1	(2) A multi-family dwelling unit;		
2	(3) A bed and breakfast establishment or bed and breakfast		
3	home; and		
4	(4) An "apartment" defined in section 514A-3 or "unit"		
5	defined in section 514B-3 that is not part of a hotel-		
6	condominium defined in section 486K-1.		
7	"Let" means to rent a transient vacation rental for		
8	compensation or fees.		
9	"Local contact" means the owner or an operator, lessee, or		
10	any individual or company, contracted by the owner or lessee,		
11	residing on or having a principal place of business on the same		
12	island where the transient vacation rental property is located		
13	who shall be available on a twenty-four-hour, seven-days-per-		
14	week basis.		
15	"Lodging" means temporary sleeping accommodations in a		
16	dwelling or portion of a dwelling.		
17	"Nongovernmental entity" includes an association of		
18	homeowners, a community association, association of apartment		
19	owners as defined in section 514A-3, and board or board of		
20	directors as defined in section 514B-3.		

# 2015-0962 HB SMA.doc

Page 3

1	"Online rental service provider" means any company,
2	organization, club, group, or application that offers a
3	transient vacation rental service via the Internet.
• 4	"Owner" means the grantee in the deed and instrument for
5	the transient vacation rental recorded in the bureau of
. 6	conveyances.
7	"Transient" means any person who rents or uses a transient
8	vacation rental for compensation or fees for less than thirty
9	days.
10	"Transient vacation rental" means a dwelling or lodging
11	located in the State let by an owner, operator, or lessee for
12	compensation or fees, including club fees, for less than thirty
13	days. Transient vacation rental does not include any facility
14	owned or used by a government agency or a tenement home, group
15	home, group residence, group living arrangement, boarding house,
16	or rooming house certified pursuant to section 445-94.
17	§ -2 Powers and duties of the director. In addition to
18	any other powers and duties authorized by law, the director may:
19	(1) Grant licenses to transient vacation rental owners
20	pursuant to this chapter;

1	(2)	Adopt, amend, or repeal rules as the director deems
2		proper to fully effectuate this chapter;
3	(3)	Fine, suspend, terminate, or revoke any license for
4		any cause prescribed by this chapter, or for any
5		violation of the rules, and refuse to grant any
6		license for any cause which would be grounds for
7		revocation, termination, or suspension of a license;
8		and
9	(4)	Investigate the actions of any unlicensed person
10		acting or alleged to be acting in the capacity of a
11		licensee under this chapter.
12	§	-3 License; requirements; renewal. (a) No transient
13	vacation	rental shall operate or do business in this State
14	without t	he owner first obtaining a license under this chapter.
15	The appli	cation for a license shall be submitted on forms
16	prescribe	d by the director and with the appropriate fees,
17	prescribe	d by the director, which shall be deposited into the
18	complianc	e resolution fund under section 26-9(0).
19	(b)	The application shall include:
20	(1)	The address and tax map key number of the transient
21		vacation rental;



Page 5

# H.B. NO. 825

1	(2)	The name, address, and contact information of the
2		owner of the transient vacation rental;
3	(3)	The name, phone number, and address of the local
4		contact for the transient vacation rental;
5	(4)	The name, address, and contact information of any
6		nongovernmental entity with authority over the
7		property on which the transient vacation rental is
8		located, along with a copy of the covenants, by-laws,
9		and administrative provisions with which compliance of
10		the transient vacation rental is required;
11	(5)	Proof of compliance with county ordinances relating to
12		the regulation of transient vacation rentals,
13		including any registration number, license, permit,
14		special use permit, or non-conforming use permit that
15		may be required by the county;
16	(6)	The account number and the name of the financial
17		institution at which the client trust account required
18		by section -6 is held;
19	(7)	Submission of:
20		(A) The general excise tax license number issued
21		pursuant to chapter 237;



1	(E	3) The transient accommodations tax registration
2		number issued pursuant to chapter 237D; and
3	(0	C) The general excise tax and transient
4		accommodations tax filings for the previous two
5		years, for any transient vacation rental existing
6		on the effective date of this Act for which the
7		applicant is the owner; and
8	(8) Tł	ne name of the application or app, name of the online
9	re	ental service provider or providers, the address of
10	ar	ny website on the Internet, or other means of mass
11	cc	ommunications being utilized for advertisements or
12	sc	olicitations of the transient vacation rental.
13	The owner sl	hall notify the department within sixty days of any
14	change in th	ne information required by this subsection.
15	(c) Th	ne owner of a transient vacation rental shall renew
16	its license	each year on or before December 31 on a form
17	provided by	the department, which shall provide the owner an
18	opportunity	to verify or update the information required in
19	subsection	(b).

Page 7

1 No license may be assigned, sold, leased, encumbered, (d) 2 or otherwise transferred, except upon the written application to 3 and approval by the director. -4 Issuance of license and seal; provision of 4 S information to the county. (a) Each license shall be in a form 5 prescribed and signed by the director, and issued in the name of 6 7 the department with an official seal as evidence of the validity 8 of the license. The department shall maintain and annually update a 9 (b) list of the licensed transient vacation rentals, and shall 10 provide the county agency charged with the administration of 11 county zoning laws all the information required by section -3 12 regarding the transient vacation rentals licensed in the county. 13 -5 Transient vacation rentals; requirements. (a) 14 The 5 owner or lessor of a transient vacation rental shall: 15 Prominently post the name and phone number of the 16 (1)local contact in the transient vacation rental, and 17 include the information in any transient vacation 18 19 rental contract or rental agreement; and (2) Include the license number and official seal of the 20 transient vacation rental in any advertisements or 21



1 solicitations of the transient vacation rental through 2 an online rental service provider, an application or 3 app, or other means of mass communication. 4 The owner shall submit to the applicable (b) 5 nongovernmental entity all covenants, bylaws, and administrative provisions with which the owner's compliance is required for the 6 7 property on which the transient vacation rental is located, along with the following: 8 9 The address of the transient vacation rental; (1)The name, address, and contact information of the 10 (2)11 owner of the transient vacation rental, and license 12 number of the transient vacation rental; and (3) The name, phone number, and address of the local 13 contact, who shall be available on a twenty-four-hour, 14 seven-days-per-week basis. 15 16 The owner shall notify and provide updated information to the nongovernmental entity within sixty calendar days of any change 17 18 in the required information. (c) The owner shall comply with all county ordinances 19 20 relating to the posting of information in the transient vacation 21 rental, posting of signs, provision of safety information,

9

parking, notification of neighbors, and other requirements
 required by the county.

§ -6 Client trust account. (a) Each owner of a 3 transient vacation rental licensed under this chapter shall 4 establish a client trust account in a federally insured 5 6 financial institution located in Hawaii into which shall be 7 deposited all sums received from a consumer for transient vacation rental services. The trust account shall be 8 9 established and maintained for the protection of the consumers paying the money to the owner of the transient vacation rental. 10 11 The moneys in the account shall not be encumbered except for partial or full payment for the provision of the transient 12 vacation rental purchased or to make refunds for services not 13 performed, less any amounts for cancellation fees that were 14 previously disclosed to the consumer. 15

(b) The owner of a transient vacation rental shall
maintain all books and records necessary to comply with this
chapter and the rules adopted by the department. The owner shall
keep and maintain for a period of at least two years copies of all
bank statements, deposit slips, canceled checks, drafts, and wire
or electronic transaction documents relating to client trust



Page 9

1	accounts.	The owner shall make such records available for
2	inspection	n and audit within three business days of a written
3	request by	the director or the officer or agency charged with the
4	administra	ation of county zoning laws or the licensing of
5	transient	vacation rentals.
6	ş ·	-7 Prohibited acts. (a) No owner of a transient
7	vacation	rental shall:
8	(1)	Sell or advertise a transient vacation rental located
9		in the State of Hawaii without first being licensed by
10		the director under this chapter and including the
11		license number and official seal in any advertisement
12		or solicitation of the transient vacation rental;
13	(2)	Conduct business as a licensed transient vacation
14		rental without establishing and maintaining a client
15		trust account, as required in section -6; or
16	(3)	Otherwise violate any of the provisions of this
17		chapter or rules adopted pursuant to this chapter.
18	(b)	Any advertisement or written, graphic, or oral
19	statement	in connection with the solicitation of business for a
20	transient	vacation rental through an online rental service
21	provider,	an application or app, or other means of mass

2015-0962 HB SMA.doc

Page 10

Page 11

## H.B. NO. **825**

1 communication is prima facie evidence of the selling,

2 advertising, or conducting of business of a transient vacation 3 rental.

4 § -8 Enforcement; inspection. (a) The director may
5 contract with qualified persons, including investigators, who
6 shall be exempt from chapter 76, or delegate to the agency
7 charged with the administration of county zoning laws to enforce
8 this chapter.

9 (b) The officer or agent of the department or officer or 10 agent of the agency charged with the administration of county 11 zoning laws delegated by the department to enforce this chapter 12 shall have the power to serve and execute warrants or issue 13 citations to enforce any of the provisions of this chapter.

14 Any employee or agent of the department or officer or (c)agent of the county charged with the administration of county 15 16 zoning laws delegated by the department to enforce this chapter 17 or the terms and conditions for licensing of transient vacation 18 rentals under this chapter, upon written notification to the 19 owner or local contact for the transient vacation rental, may 20 enter upon, cross over, be upon, or remain upon privately owned 21 land for the purpose of:

### 2015-0962 HB SMA.doc

Page 12

H.B. NO. **825** 

1 (1)Investigating and enforcing the compliance of the 2 transient vacation rental with this chapter; and (2) 3 Investigating and enforcing the compliance of the 4 vacation rental with the ordinances of the county in 5 which the transient vacation rental is located. 6 (d) The employee or agent of the department or officer or 7 agent of the county charged with the administration of county 8 zoning laws delegated by the department to enforce this chapter 9 shall have the powers and duties deemed necessary for the 10 efficient and effective enforcement of this chapter. Whenever 11 the employee or agent of the department or officer or agent of 12 the county is refused entry upon land or to a building for the purpose of inspection under this section, the department or 13 county may make a complaint to the district judge in whose 14 circuit the land or building is located, and the district judge 15 16 may thereupon issue a warrant, directed to any police officer of the circuit, commanding the police officer to render sufficient 17 18 assistance to the employee or agent. Whenever the existence of 19 an illegal operation is discovered by an inspection under this 20 section, the judge in whose circuit the land or building is

### 2015-0962 HB SMA.doc

located shall allow a writ of injunction to abate and prevent
 the continuance of the illegal operation.

3 The owner shall be required to pay an amount estimated (e) 4 to be necessary to cover the actual expenses of the inspection. The department or the county agency delegated to enforce this 5 6 chapter shall establish by rule a fee schedule of reasonable 7 expenses, which may include expenses for travel time and costs, 8 time for the inspection of transient vacation rentals, and administrative costs for the enforcement of compliance with 9 applicable state and county laws and ordinances. 10

11 (f) The penalties and fees for expenses collected by a county agency delegated by the department to enforce this 12 chapter shall be realizations of the county enforcing this 13 chapter to be deposited into a fund established by the county 14 agency delegated by the department to enforce this chapter for 15 the purpose of enforcing this chapter. The revenues from the 16 penalties and fees collected by the county enforcing this 17 chapter shall be deemed to satisfy article VIII, section 5, of 18 19 the state constitution.

20 § -9 Penalty. Any owner of a transient vacation rental
21 who fails to comply with this chapter shall pay a civil penalty



Page 14

## H.B. NO. 825

1 of \$10,000 for each separate offense; provided that following a 2 warning issued by the director or an agent of the county charged 3 with the enforcement of this chapter, the owner shall be subject 4 to a fine of \$2,000 for each separate offense."

5 SECTION 2. Section 237D-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
6 amended as follows:

7 1. By amending the definition of "gross rental" or "gross8 rental proceeds" to read:

9 ""Gross rental" or "gross rental proceeds" means the gross receipts, including club fees, cash or accrued, of the taxpayer 10 received as compensation for the furnishing of transient 11 12 accommodations and the value proceeding or accruing from the furnishing of such accommodations without any deductions on 13 account of the cost of property or services sold, the cost of 14 15 materials used, labor cost, taxes, royalties, interest, 16 discounts, or any other expenses whatsoever. Every taxpayer shall be presumed to be dealing on a cash basis unless the 17 taxpayer proves to the satisfaction of the department of 18 19 taxation that the taxpayer is dealing on an accrual basis and 20 the taxpayer's books are so kept, or unless the taxpayer employs 21 or is required to employ the accrual basis for the purposes of



Page 15

the tax imposed by chapter 237 for any taxable year in which
 event the taxpayer shall report the taxpayer's gross income for
 the purposes of this chapter on the accrual basis for the same
 period.

5 The words "gross rental" or "gross rental proceeds" shall 6 not be construed to include the amounts of taxes imposed by 7 chapter 237 or this chapter on operators of transient accommodations and passed on, collected, and received from the 8 consumer as part of the receipts received as compensation for 9 10 the furnishing of transient accommodations. Where transient 11 accommodations are furnished through arrangements made by a 12 travel agency or tour packager at noncommissionable negotiated contract rates and the gross income is divided between the 13 operator of transient accommodations on the one hand and the 14 travel agency or tour packager on the other hand, gross rental 15 16 or gross rental proceeds to the operator means only the respective portion allocated or distributed to the operator, and 17 18 no more. For purposes of this definition, where the operator 19 maintains a schedule of rates for identifiable groups of 20 individuals, such as kamaainas, upon which the accommodations are leased, let, or rented, gross rental or gross rental 21



1 proceeds means the receipts collected and received based upon 2 the scheduled rates and recorded as receipts in its books and 3 records."

4

2. By amending the definition of "transient

5 accommodations" to read:

6 ""Transient accommodations" means the furnishing of a room, 7 apartment, suite, or the like which is customarily occupied by a transient for less than one hundred eighty consecutive days for 8 9 each letting by a hotel, apartment hotel, motel, [condominium] property regime or apartment as defined in chapter 514A or unit 10 11 as defined in chapter 514B, cooperative apartment, or rooming house that provides living quarters, sleeping, or housekeeping 12 13 accommodations,] condominium hotel as defined in section 467-30, 14 transient vacation rental as defined in section -1, or other place in which lodgings are regularly furnished to transients 15 16 for consideration."

17 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed18 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

19 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2016.20

INTRODUCED BY: SCANC. OM

IAN 2 6 2015





#### Report Title:

Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs; Transient Vacation Rentals

#### Description:

2015-0962 HB SMA.doc

Proscribes licensing requirements and enforcement provisions for transient vacation rentals under the department of commerce and consumer affairs. Takes effect on 1/1/2016.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.