### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TRANSIT-ORIENTED DEVELOPMENT.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that in addition to
- 2 increasing mobility, rapid transit can be a significant
- 3 contributor to more sustainable living in Hawaii. Rapid transit
- 4 can stimulate more compact development around transit stations,
- 5 thereby reducing the pressure for urban sprawl. Community
- 6 benefits, such as open plazas and community focal points, can
- 7 also be components of transit-oriented development. Residents
- 8 living close to transit stations can realize significant savings
- 9 in transportation costs as well as enjoy the benefits and
- 10 convenience of amenities such as grocery stores within walking
- 11 distance.
- 12 However, transit-oriented developments are often associated
- 13 with higher risks because of the multiple sources of financing
- 14 required, the added costs of providing even more community
- 15 benefits, and requirements that the community benefits be
- 16 provided sooner, rather than later. These risks make affordable

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- 1 housing that is a part of transit-oriented development more
- 2 difficult to develop.
- 3 The purpose of this Act is to encourage the development and
- 4 implementation of transit-oriented development projects that
- 5 include affordable housing by authorizing the Hawaii housing
- 6 finance and development corporation to guarantee loans to
- 7 developers for such projects.
- 8 SECTION 2. Chapter 201H, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 9 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
- 10 and to read as follows:
- 11 "S201H- Transit-oriented development; affordable
- 12 housing; loan guaranty. (a) The corporation may guarantee
- 13 loans made by commercial lenders authorized to do business in
- 14 the State to developers for the purpose of developing and
- 15 implementing transit-oriented development projects that include
- 16 affordable housing if the following conditions, as determined by
- 17 the executive director, are met:
- 18 (1) The transit-oriented development project is located
- 19 within a transit-oriented development in a zone
- 20 designated by the applicable county; and

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1	(2)	The commercial lender has completed its due diligence
2		in approving the loan, including ensuring adequate
3		collateral;
4	provided	that the corporation may impose additional conditions
5	that the	executive director deems reasonable to implement the
6	loan guar	ranty.
7	(b)	In addition to the conditions that the executive
8	director	may impose under subsection (a), any loan guaranty made
9	pursuant	to this section shall meet the following conditions:
10	(1)	For any loan that finances operating costs, the
11		maximum term of the loan shall be ten years;
12	(2)	For any loan that finances capital improvement costs,
13		the maximum term of the loan shall be twenty years;
14	(3)	The interest rate charged on any loan shall be one per
15		cent below the commercial lender's prime rate for as
16		long as the loan guaranty is in effect;
17	(4)	The loan guaranty may constitute up to eighty-five per
18		cent of the outstanding principal amount of any single
19		loan, but shall not include any fees or accrued
20		interest associated with the loan or its collection;
21		and

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1	(5)	The total principal amount of the guaranteed portion
2		of all loans outstanding at any time shall not exceed
3		\$10,000,000.
4	<u>(c)</u>	The corporation may adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91
5	to implem	ent this section.
6	<u>(d)</u>	As used in this section, "transit-oriented
7	developme	nt" means land use projects of relatively intense
8	concentra	tion involving a mixture of uses that depend upon and
9	support t	ransit ridership."
10	SECT	ION 3. New statutory material is underscored.
11	SECT	ION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.

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#### Report Title:

Transit-oriented Development

### Description:

Authorizes the Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation to offer loan guarantees to encourage affordable housing as part of transit-oriented development. (HB445 HD1)

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