### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXICAB REGULATION.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that section 46-16.5, 2 Hawaii Revised Statutes, authorizes the counties to protect the
- 3 public health, safety, and welfare by licensing, controlling and
- 4 regulating public passenger vehicle services, including the
- 5 picking up and discharging of passengers from various unrelated
- 6 locations by taxicabs. Therefore, the counties adopted
- 7 ordinances and administrative rules that address the
- $oldsymbol{8}$  supervision, regulation, and control of the transporting of
- 9 passengers or property for hire in a taxicab. The county laws
- 10 provide for criminal history background checks on applicants for
- 11 taxicab drivers' certificates to determine whether an applicant
- 12 may pose a danger to the health, safety, or welfare of the
- 13 traveling public. The legislature finds that the counties'
- 14 authority to access the database of the Federal Bureau of
- 15 Investigation or other agencies for the purpose of conducting
- 16 nationwide criminal history background checks on applicants for
- 17 taxicab drivers' certificates is not certain.



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1	The purpose of this Act is to adopt statutory authority for							
2	the counties to conduct national and international criminal							
3	background checks on taxicab drivers and applicants for taxicab							
4	drivers' certificates. This Act will increase the safety and							
5	security of Hawaii residents and visitors who use taxicab							
6	services.							
7	SECTION 2. Section 46-16.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is							
8	amended to read as follows:							
9	"§46-16.5 Public passenger vehicle regulation. (a) The							
10	legislature finds and declares the following:							
11	(1) The orderly regulation of vehicular traffic on the							
12	streets and highways of Hawaii is essential to the							
13	welfare of the State and its people;							
14	(2) Privately-operated public passenger vehicle service							
15	provides vital transportation links within the State.							
16	Public passenger vehicle service operated in the							
17	counties enables the State to provide the benefits of							
18	privately-operated, demand-responsive transportation							
19	services to its people and to persons who travel to							
20	the State for business or tourist purposes;							

1	(3)	The economic viability and stability of privately-
2		operated public passenger vehicle service is
3		consequently a matter of statewide importance;
4	(4)	The policy of the State is to promote safe and
5		reliable privately-operated public passenger vehicle
6		service to provide the benefits of that service. In
7		furtherance of this policy, the legislature recognizes
8		and affirms that the regulation of privately-operated
9		public passenger vehicle service is an essential
10		governmental function;
11	(5)	The policy of the State is to require that counties
12		regulate privately-operated public passenger vehicle
13	•	service and not subject a county or its officers to
14		liability under the federal antitrust laws;
15	(6)	The policy of the State is to further promote
16		privately-operated public passenger vehicle service,
17		including [but not limited to,] the picking up and
18		discharge of passengers from various unrelated
19		locations by taxicabs; and
20	(7)	The policy of the State is to further promote
21		privately-operated public passenger vehicle service by

1	requiring jitney services not regulated by the
2	counties to be under the jurisdiction of the public
3	utilities commission. For the purposes of this
4	paragraph, "jitney services" means public
5	transportation services utilizing motor vehicles that
6	have seating accommodations for six to twenty-five
7	passengers, operate along specific routes during
8	defined service hours, and levy a flat fare schedule.
9	(b) Any other law to the contrary notwithstanding, where
10	not within the jurisdiction of the public utilities commission,
11	every county may provide rules to protect the public health,
12	safety, and welfare by licensing, controlling, and regulating,
13	by ordinance or resolution, public passenger vehicle service
14	operated within the jurisdiction of the county; provided that
15	the counties shall promote the policies set forth in subsection
16	(a).
17	(c) Every county is empowered to regulate:
18	(1) Entry into the business of providing public passenger
19	vehicle service within the jurisdiction of that
20	county.

1	(2)	The rates charged for the provision of public						
2		passenger vehicle service.						
3	(3)	The establishment of stands to be employed by one or a						
4		limited number of providers of public passenger						
5		vehicle service.						
6	<u>(d)</u>	The counties may conduct a background check of the						
7	records s	tored in state, national, or international record						
8	repositories for any criminal history of an applicant for the							
9	issuance or renewal of a license, certificate, registration, or							
10	other app	roval for public passenger vehicle service within the						
11	jurisdiction of that county. The county may require an							
12	applicant	to:						
13	(1)	Submit the applicant's fingerprints; or						
14	(2)	Submit the fingerprints of each of the applicant's						
15		control persons, executive officers, directors,						
16		general partners, and managing members, if the						
17		applicant is not an individual,						
18	for submi	ssion to the Federal Bureau of Investigation and any						
19	governmen	tal agency or entity authorized to receive the						
20	fingerpri	nts for a state, national, or international criminal						
21	history b	ackground check."						

1	SECTION 3.	Ιf	any	provision	of	this	Act,	or	the
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- 2 application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held
- 3 invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or
- 4 applications of the Act that can be given effect without the
- 5 invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions
- 6 of this Act are severable.
- 7 SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 8 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

9 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 27 2016

#### Report Title:

Taxicab Regulation; Criminal History Background Checks

#### Description:

Authorizes the counties to conduct criminal history background checks of taxicab operators.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.