# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

| 1  | PART I   |
|----|--|
| 2  | SECTION 1. The legislature finds that house concurrent           |
| 3  | resolution no. 155, S.D. 1, (2015), requested the judicial       |
| 4  | council to appoint a committee to review and recommend revisions |
| 5  | to the Hawaii penal code to help ensure that grades of offenses  |
| 6  | and punishment are fair and proportionate to the crime           |
| 7  | committed, with particular attention paid to provisions that     |
| 8  | base culpability on dollar amounts. The committee was also       |
| 9  | asked to consider revisions that are cost-effective in deterring |
| 10 | crime, reducing recidivism, and providing restitution to victims |
| 11 | in a manner that provides equal justice and punishment,          |
| 12 | regardless of socioeconomic class or ethnicity.                  |
| 13 | Accordingly, the judicial council convened a penal code          |
| 14 | review committee comprising twenty-nine members, including       |
| 15 | judges from appellate, circuit, and district courts; the chair   |
| 16 | of the senate committee on judiciary and labor; the chair of the |
| 17 | house judiciary committee; the attorney general; the director of |
| 18 | public safety; the prosecuting attorneys for the counties of     |

- 1 Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui; a representative of the prosecuting
- 2 attorney for the city and county of Honolulu; a representative
- 3 of the office of the public defender; representatives from the
- 4 Honolulu police department; a representative of the office of
- 5 Hawaiian affairs; a member of the judicial council;
- 6 representatives of the criminal defense bar; crime victim,
- 7 advocates; and community advocates. Five subcommittees were
- 8 formed, and each subcommittee convened numerous times to
- 9 consider and prepare proposed revisions to designated parts of
- 10 the penal code and to related statutes outside the penal code,
- 11 for submission to the entire committee. The penal code review
- 12 committee met in plenary session seven times between June 19 and
- 13 December 18, 2015, and recommended the legislation proposed by
- 14 this Act.
- 15 The purpose of this Act is to amend various chapters of the
- 16 Hawaii penal code, and related statutes outside the penal code,
- 17 pursuant to the recommendations of the penal code review
- 18 committee.

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| 2  | SECTI      | ION 2. The purpose of this part is to amend chapter     |
|----|------------|---|
| 3  | 704, Hawai | ii Revised Statutes, regarding penal responsibility and |
| 4  | fitness to | proceed, to:  |
| 5  | (1)        | Limit the period of conditional release of defendants   |
| 6  |            | acquitted by reason of physical or mental disease,      |
| 7  |            | disorder, or defect in non-felony cases to no more      |
| 8  |            | than one year because that is the longest term of       |
| 9  |            | incarceration that may be imposed upon a conviction in  |
| 10 |            | those cases;  |
| 11 | (2)        | Require that examination reports regarding a            |
| 12 |            | defendant's fitness to proceed to trial be provided to  |
|    |            |   |

PART II

14 (3) Clarify that a defendant's right to bail and
15 proceedings under chapter 804, Hawaii Revised
16 Statutes, are not suspended when a court suspends
17 pretrial proceedings due to questions about the
18 defendant's physical or mental capacity;

the director of health;

19 (4) Provide courts with discretion to decide whether20 records of a forensic examination shall be provided to

| 1  |   | the prosecution and defense in hard copy or digital    |  |
|----|---|--|--|
| 2  |   | format;  |  |
| 3  | (5)   | Permit the defendant to be examined while in custody   |  |
| 4  |   | or on release;   |  |
| 5  | (6)   | Provide courts with discretion to decide whether a     |  |
| 6  |   | forensic examination is necessary when a defendant     |  |
| 7  |   | seeks only to modify conditions of release; and to     |  |
| 8  |   | order temporary hospitalization without revocation of  |  |
| 9  |   | a defendant's conditional release; and                 |  |
| 10 | (7)   | Add references to appropriate statutory authority for  |  |
| 11 |   | involuntary hospitalization and assisted community     |  |
| 12 |   | treatment criteria.                                    |  |
| 13 | This  | part also seeks to improve the timeliness and          |  |
| 14 | efficienc   | y of forensic examinations. Because the department of  |  |
| 15 | health pr   | esently lacks the personnel to participate in all      |  |
| 16 | forensic examination panels, this part temporarily amends |  |  |
| 17 | section 7   | 04-404(2), Hawaii Revised Statutes, to repeal the      |  |
| 18 | requireme   | nt that one member of the panels be appointed from     |  |
| 19 | within th   | e department. Mandatory participation in forensic      |  |
| 20 | examinati   | ons will be restored in two years, which will give the |  |
| 21 | departmen   | t time to address its personnel shortages.             |  |

- 1 SECTION 3. Chapter 704, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 2 amended by adding two new sections to be appropriately
- 3 designated and to read as follows:
- 4 "§704- Conditional release; duration limited in
- 5 nonfelony cases. For any defendant granted conditional release
- 6 in a nonfelony case pursuant to section 704-411(1)(b), 704-412,
- 7 704-414, or 704-415, the period of conditional release shall not
- 8 exceed one year.
- 9 §704- Examination reports; provided to director of
- 10 health. Copies of all examination reports made pursuant to
- 11 sections 704-404, 704-406, 704-411, and 704-414 shall be
- 12 provided to the director of health."
- 13 SECTION 4. Section 704-404, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 14 amended as follows:
- 1. By amending subsections (1) and (2) to read:
- "(1) Whenever the defendant has filed a notice of
- 17 intention to rely on the defense of physical or mental disease,
- 18 disorder, or defect excluding responsibility, or there is reason
- 19 to doubt the defendant's fitness to proceed, or reason to
- 20 believe that the physical or mental disease, disorder, or defect
- 21 of the defendant will or has become an issue in the case, the

- 1 court may immediately suspend all further proceedings in the
- 2 prosecution[→]; provided that neither the right to bail nor
- 3 proceedings pursuant to chapter 804 shall be suspended. If a
- 4 trial jury has been empanelled, it shall be discharged or
- 5 retained at the discretion of the court. The discharge of the
- 6 trial jury shall not be a bar to further prosecution.
- 7 (2) Upon suspension of further proceedings in the
- 8 prosecution, the court shall appoint three qualified examiners
- 9 in felony cases, and one qualified examiner in nonfelony cases,
- 10 to examine and report upon the physical and mental condition of
- 11 the defendant. In felony cases, the court shall appoint at
- 12 least one psychiatrist and at least one licensed psychologist.
- 13 The third member may be a psychiatrist, licensed psychologist,
- 14 or qualified physician. One of the three shall be a
- 15 psychiatrist or licensed psychologist designated by the director
- 16 of health [from within the department of health]. In nonfelony
- 17 cases, the court may appoint either a psychiatrist or a licensed
- 18 psychologist. All examiners shall be appointed from a list of
- 19 certified examiners as determined by the department of health.
- 20 The court, in appropriate circumstances, may appoint an
- 21 additional examiner or examiners. The examination may be

- 1 conducted [on an out-patient basis] while the defendant is in
- 2 custody or on release or, in the court's discretion, when
- 3 necessary the court may order the defendant to be committed to a
- 4 hospital or other suitable facility for the purpose of the
- 5 examination for a period not exceeding thirty days, or [such] a
- 6 longer period as the court determines to be necessary for the
- 7 purpose. The court may direct that one or more qualified
- 8 physicians or psychologists retained by the defendant be
- 9 permitted to witness the examination. As used in this section,
- 10 the term "licensed psychologist" includes psychologists exempted
- 11 from licensure by section 465-3(a)(3)."
- 12 2. By amending subsection (8) to read:
- "(8) The court shall obtain all existing medical, mental
- 14 health, social, police, and juvenile records, including those
- 15 expunged, and other pertinent records in the custody of public
- 16 agencies, notwithstanding any other [statutes,] statute, and
- 17 make [such] the records available for inspection by the
- 18 examiners[-] in hard copy or digital format. The court may
- 19 order that the records so obtained be made available to the
- 20 prosecuting attorney and counsel for the defendant in either
- 21 format, subject to conditions the court determines appropriate.

- 1 If, pursuant to this section, the court orders the defendant
- 2 committed to a hospital or other suitable facility under the
- 3 control of the director of health, then the county police
- 4 departments shall provide to the director of health and the
- 5 defendant copies of all police reports from cases filed against
- 6 the defendant [which] that have been adjudicated by the
- 7 acceptance of a plea of guilty or no contest, a finding of
- 8 guilt, acquittal, acquittal pursuant to section 704-400, or by
- 9 the entry of plea of guilty or no contest made pursuant to
- 10 chapter 853[, so long as]; provided that the disclosure to the
- 11 director of health and the defendant does not frustrate a
- 12 legitimate function of the county police departments, with the
- 13 exception of expunded records, records of or pertaining to any
- 14 adjudication or disposition rendered in the case of a juvenile,
- 15 or records containing data from the United States National Crime
- 16 Information Center. The county police departments shall
- 17 segregate or sanitize from the police reports information that
- 18 would result in the likelihood or actual identification of
- 19 individuals who furnished information in connection with its
- 20 investigation, or who were of investigatory interest. Records

- 1 shall not be re-disclosed except to the extent permitted by
- 2 law."
- 3 SECTION 5. Section 704-404, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 4 amended by amending subsection (2) to read as follows:
- 5 "(2) Upon suspension of further proceedings in the
- 6 prosecution, the court shall appoint three qualified examiners
- 7 in felony cases, and one qualified examiner in nonfelony cases,
- 8 to examine and report upon the physical and mental condition of
- 9 the defendant. In felony cases, the court shall appoint at
- 10 least one psychiatrist and at least one licensed psychologist.
- 11 The third member may be a psychiatrist, licensed psychologist,
- 12 or qualified physician. One of the three shall be a
- 13 psychiatrist or licensed psychologist designated by the director
- 14 of health[-] from within the department of health. In nonfelony
- 15 cases, the court may appoint either a psychiatrist or a licensed
- 16 psychologist. All examiners shall be appointed from a list of
- 17 certified examiners as determined by the department of health.
- 18 The court, in appropriate circumstances, may appoint an
- 19 additional examiner or examiners. The examination may be
- 20 conducted while the defendant is in custody or on release or, in
- 21 the court's discretion, when necessary the court may order the

- 1 defendant to be committed to a hospital or other suitable
- 2 facility for the purpose of the examination for a period not
- 3 exceeding thirty days, or a longer period as the court
- 4 determines to be necessary for the purpose. The court may
- 5 direct that one or more qualified physicians or psychologists
- 6 retained by the defendant be permitted to witness the
- 7 examination. As used in this section, the term "licensed
- 8 psychologist" includes psychologists exempted from licensure by
- 9 section 465-3(a)(3)."
- 10 SECTION 6. Section 704-406, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 11 amended to read as follows:
- 12 "\$704-406 Effect of finding of unfitness to proceed. (1)
- 13 If the court determines that the defendant lacks fitness to
- 14 proceed, the proceeding against the defendant shall be
- 15 suspended, except as provided in section 704-407, and the court
- 16 shall commit the defendant to the custody of the director of
- 17 health to be placed in an appropriate institution for detention,
- 18 care, and treatment; provided that the commitment shall be
- 19 limited in certain cases as follows:
- 20 (a) When the defendant is charged with a petty misdemeanor
- 21 not involving violence or attempted violence, the

| 1           | commitment shall be limited to no longer than sixty              |
|-------------|--|
| 2           | days from the date the court determines the defendant            |
| 3           | lacks fitness to proceed; and                                    |
| 4           | (b) When the defendant is charged with a misdemeanor not         |
| 5           | involving violence or attempted violence, the                    |
| 6           | commitment shall be limited to no longer than one                |
| 7           | hundred twenty days from the date the court determines           |
| 8           | the defendant lacks fitness to proceed.                          |
| 9           | If the court is satisfied that the defendant may be released on  |
| <b>10</b> . | conditions without danger to the defendant or to the person or   |
| 11          | property of others, the court shall order the defendant's        |
| 12          | release, which shall continue at the discretion of the court, or |
| 13          | conditions the court determines necessary; provided that the     |
| 14          | release on conditions of a defendant charged with a petty        |
| 15          | misdemeanor not involving violence or attempted violence shall   |
| 16          | continue for no longer than sixty days, and the release on       |
| 17          | conditions of a defendant charged with a misdemeanor not         |
| 18          | involving violence or attempted violence shall continue for no   |
| 19          | longer than one hundred twenty days. A copy of [the report] all  |
| 20          | reports filed pursuant to section 704-404 shall be attached to   |
| 21          | the order of commitment or order of release on conditions[-]     |

- 1 that is provided to the <u>department</u> of hea<u>lth</u>. When the
- 2 defendant is committed to the custody of the director of health
- 3 for detention, care, and treatment, the county police
- 4 departments shall provide to the director of health and the
- 5 defendant copies of all police reports from cases filed against
- 6 the defendant that have been adjudicated by the acceptance of a
- 7 plea of guilty or nolo contendere, a finding of guilt,
- 8 acquittal, acquittal pursuant to section 704-400, or by the
- 9 entry of a plea of quilty or nolo contendere made pursuant to
- 10 chapter 853[, so long as]; provided that the disclosure to the
- 11 director of health and the defendant does not frustrate a
- 12 legitimate function of the county police departments; provided
- 13 further that expunded records, records of or pertaining to any
- 14 adjudication or disposition rendered in the case of a juvenile,
- 15 or records containing data from the United States National Crime
- 16 Information Center shall not be provided. The county police
- 17 departments shall segregate or sanitize from the police reports
- 18 information that would result in the [+]likely[+] or actual
- 19 identification of individuals who furnished information in
- 20 connection with the investigation or who were of investigatory

- 1 interest. Records shall not be re-disclosed except to the
- 2 extent permitted by law.
- 3 (2) When the defendant is released on conditions after a
- 4 finding of unfitness to proceed, the department of health shall
- 5 establish and monitor a fitness restoration program consistent
- 6 with conditions set by the court order of release, and shall
- 7 inform the prosecuting attorney of the county that charged the
- 8 defendant of the program and report the defendant's compliance
- 9 therewith.
- 10 [+](3)[+] When the court, on its own motion or upon the
- 11 application of the director of health, the prosecuting attorney,
- 12 or the defendant, determines, after a hearing if a hearing is
- 13 requested, that the defendant has regained fitness to proceed,
- 14 the penal proceeding shall be resumed. If, however, the court
- 15 is of the view that so much time has elapsed since the
- 16 commitment or release on conditions of the defendant that it
- 17 would be unjust to resume the proceeding, the court may dismiss
- 18 the charge and:
- 19 (a) Order the defendant to be discharged;
- 20 (b) Subject to [the law governing the involuntary civil
- 21 commitment of persons affected by physical or mental



| 1  |                      | discuse, disorder, or derect, section 334-60.2          |
|----|----------------------|---|
| 2  |                      | regarding involuntary hospitalization criteria, order   |
| 3  |                      | the defendant to be committed to the custody of the     |
| 4  |                      | director of health to be placed in an appropriate       |
| 5  |                      | institution for detention, care, and treatment; or      |
| 6  | (c)                  | Subject to [the law governing involuntary outpatient    |
| 7  |                      | treatment, section 334-121 regarding assisted           |
| 8  |                      | community treatment criteria, order the defendant to    |
| 9  |                      | be released on conditions the court determines          |
| 10 |                      | necessary.  |
| 11 | [+](                 | 4)[+] If a defendant committed to the custody of the    |
| 12 | director             | of health for a limited period pursuant to subsection   |
| 13 | (1) is no            | t found fit to proceed prior to the expiration of the   |
| 14 | commitmen            | t, the charge for which the defendant was committed for |
| 15 | a limited            | period shall be dismissed. Upon dismissal of the        |
| 16 | charge, t            | he defendant shall be released from custody unless the  |
| 17 | defendant            | is subject to prosecution for other charges[, in which  |
| 18 | case, unl            | ess the defendant is subject to the law-governing       |
| 19 | <del>involunta</del> | ry civil commitment, or subject to section 334-60.2     |
| 20 | regarding            | involuntary hospitalization criteria, in which case     |
| 21 | the court            | shall order the defendant's commitment to the custody   |

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| 2  | institution for detention, care, and treatment. Within a         |
|----|--|
| 3  | reasonable time following any other commitment under subsection  |
| 4  | (1), the director of health shall report to the court on whether |
| 5  | the defendant presents a substantial likelihood of becoming fit  |
| 6  | to proceed in the future. The court, in addition, may appoint a  |
| 7  | panel of three qualified examiners in felony cases or one        |
| 8  | qualified examiner in nonfelony cases to make a report. If,      |
| 9  | following $[a]$ the report, the court determines that the        |
| 10 | defendant probably will remain unfit to proceed, the court may   |
| 11 | dismiss the charge and:  |
| 12 | (a) Release the defendant; or                                    |
| 13 | (b) Subject to [the law governing involuntary civil              |

of the director of health to be placed in an appropriate

- 14 commitment, section 334-60.2 regarding involuntary
  15 hospitalization criteria, order the defendant to be
  16 committed to the custody of the director of health to
  17 be placed in an appropriate institution for detention,
  18 care, and treatment.
- 19 [+](5)[+] If a defendant released on conditions for a
  20 limited period pursuant to subsection (1) is not found fit to
  21 proceed prior to the expiration of the release on conditions

- 1 order, the charge for which the defendant was released on
- 2 conditions for a limited period shall be dismissed. Upon
- 3 dismissal of the charge, the defendant shall be discharged from
- 4 the release on conditions unless the defendant is subject to
- 5 prosecution for other charges or subject to [the law governing
- 6 involuntary civil commitment, section 334-60.2 regarding
- 7 involuntary hospitalization criteria, in which case the court
- 8 shall order the defendant's commitment to the custody of the
- 9 director of health to be placed in an appropriate institution
- 10 for detention, care, and treatment. Within a reasonable time
- 11 following any other release on conditions under subsection (1),
- 12 the court shall appoint a panel of three qualified examiners in
- 13 felony cases or one qualified examiner in nonfelony cases to
- 14 report to the court on whether the defendant presents a
- 15 substantial likelihood of becoming fit to proceed in the future.
- 16 If, following the report, the court determines that the
- 17 defendant probably will remain unfit to proceed, the court may
- 18 dismiss the charge and:
- 19 (a) Release the defendant; or
- 20 (b) Subject to [the law governing involuntary civil
- 21 commitment, section 334-60.2 regarding involuntary

| Ţ  | hospitalization criteria, order the defendant to be                               |
|----|---|
| 2  | committed to the custody of the director of health to                             |
| 3  | be placed in an appropriate institution for detention,                            |
| 4  | care, and treatment."   |
| 5  | SECTION 7. Section 704-407, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is                           |
| 6  | amended by amending subsection (3) to read as follows:                            |
| 7  | "(3) After the hearing, the court shall rule on any legal                         |
| 8  | objection raised by the application and, in an appropriate case,                  |
| 9  | may quash the indictment or other charge, find it to be                           |
| 10 | defective or insufficient, or otherwise terminate the                             |
| 11 | proceedings on the law. [ <del>In any such case, unless</del> ] <u>Unless</u> all |
| 12 | defects in the proceedings are promptly cured, the court shall                    |
| 13 | terminate the commitment or release ordered under section 704-                    |
| 14 | 406 and:  |
| 15 | (a) Order the defendant to be discharged;   |
| 16 | (b) Subject to [the law governing involuntary civil                               |
| 17 | commitment of persons affected by a physical or menta                             |
| 18 | disease, disorder, or defect, section 334-60.2                                    |
| 19 | regarding involuntary hospitalization criteria, order                             |
| 20 | the defendant to be committed to the custody of the                               |

| 1  | director of health to be placed in an appropriate              |
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| 2  | institution for detention, care, and treatment; or             |
| 3  | (c) Subject to [the law governing involuntary outpatient       |
| 4  | treatment, section 334-121 regarding assisted                  |
| 5  | community treatment criteria, order the defendant to           |
| 6  | be released on [such] conditions as the court deems            |
| 7  | necessary."  |
| 8  | SECTION 8. Section 704-411, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is        |
| 9  | amended to read as follows:                                    |
| 10 | 1. By amending subsection (1) to read:                         |
| 11 | "(1) When a defendant is acquitted on the ground of            |
| 12 | physical or mental disease, disorder, or defect excluding      |
| 13 | responsibility, the court, on the basis of the report made     |
| 14 | pursuant to section 704-404, if uncontested, or the medical or |
| 15 | psychological evidence given at the trial or at a separate     |
| 16 | hearing, shall order that:                                     |
| 17 | (a) The defendant shall be committed to the custody of the     |
| 18 | director of health to be placed in an appropriate              |
| 19 | institution for custody, care, and treatment if the            |
| 20 | court finds that the defendant:                                |

| (i) Is affected by a physical or mental disease,        |
|---|
| disorder, or defect;                                    |
| (ii) Presents a risk of danger to self or others; and   |
| (iii) Is not a proper subject for conditional release;  |
| provided that the director of health shall place        |
| defendants charged with misdemeanors or felonies not    |
| involving violence or attempted violence in the least   |
| restrictive environment appropriate in light of the     |
| defendant's treatment needs and the need to prevent     |
| harm to the person confined and others. The county      |
| police departments shall provide to the director of     |
| health and the defendant copies of all police reports   |
| from cases filed against the defendant that have been   |
| adjudicated by the acceptance of a plea of guilty or    |
| nolo contendere, a finding of guilt, acquittal,         |
| acquittal pursuant to section 704-400, or by the entry  |
| of a plea of guilty or nolo contendere made pursuant to |
| chapter 853[, so long as]; provided that the disclosure |
| to the director of health and the defendant does not    |
| frustrate a legitimate function of the county police    |
|   |

departments; provided <u>further</u> that expunged records,

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|   |     | records of or pertaining to any adjudication or         |
|---|-----|---|
|   |     | disposition rendered in the case of a juvenile, or      |
|   |     | records containing data from the United States National |
|   |     | Crime Information Center shall not be provided. The     |
|   |     | county police departments shall segregate or sanitize   |
|   |     | from the police reports information that would result   |
|   |     | in the likelihood or actual identification of           |
|   |     | individuals who furnished information in connection     |
|   |     | with the investigation or who were of investigatory     |
|   |     | interest. Records shall not be re-disclosed except to   |
|   |     | the extent permitted by law;                            |
| ( | (b) | The defendant shall be granted conditional release      |
|   |     | with conditions as the court deems necessary if the     |
|   |     | court finds that the defendant is affected by physical  |
|   |     | or mental disease, disorder, or defect and that the     |
|   |     | defendant presents a danger to self or others, but      |
|   |     | that the defendant can be controlled adequately and     |

paragraph, and who was charged with a petty

defendant is released on condition[. For any

given proper care, supervision, and treatment if the

defendant granted conditional release pursuant to this

| 1  |      | misdemeanor, misdemeanor, or violation, the period of  |
|----|------|--|
| 2  |      | conditional release shall be no longer than one year]; |
| 3  |      | or   |
| 4  | (c)  | The defendant shall be discharged if the court finds   |
| 5  |      | that the defendant is no longer affected by physical   |
| 6  |      | or mental disease, disorder, or defect or, if so       |
| 7  |      | affected, that the defendant no longer presents a      |
| 8  | ·    | danger to self or others and is not in need of care,   |
| 9  |      | supervision, or treatment."                            |
| 10 | 2.   | By amending subsection (3) to read:                    |
| 11 | "(3) | When ordering a hearing pursuant to subsection (2):    |
| 12 | (a)  | In nonfelony cases, the court shall appoint a          |
| 13 |      | qualified examiner to examine and report upon the      |
| 14 |      | physical and mental condition of the defendant. The    |
| 15 |      | court may appoint either a psychiatrist or a licensed  |
| 16 |      | psychologist. The examiner may be designated by the    |
| 17 |      | director of health from within the department of       |
| 18 |      | health. The examiner shall be appointed from a list    |
| 19 |      | of certified examiners as determined by the department |
| 20 |      | of health. The court, in appropriate circumstances,    |
| 21 |      | may appoint an additional examiner or examiners; and   |

| 1  | (b)                          | In felony cases, the court shall appoint three          |
|----|------------------------------|---|
| 2  |                              | qualified examiners to examine and report upon the      |
| 3  |                              | physical and mental condition of the defendant. In      |
| 4  |                              | each case, the court shall appoint at least one         |
| 5  |                              | psychiatrist and at least one licensed psychologist.    |
| 6  |                              | The third member may be a psychiatrist, a licensed      |
| 7  |                              | psychologist, or a qualified physician. One of the      |
| 8  |                              | three shall be a psychiatrist or licensed psychologist  |
| 9  |                              | designated by the director of health [from within the   |
| 10 |                              | department of health]. The three examiners shall be     |
| 11 |                              | appointed from a list of certified examiners as         |
| 12 |                              | determined by the department of health.                 |
| 13 | To facili                    | tate the examination and the proceedings thereon, the   |
| 14 | court may                    | cause the defendant, if not then confined, to be        |
| 15 | committed                    | to a hospital or other suitable facility for the        |
| 16 | purpose c                    | f examination for a period not exceeding thirty days or |
| 17 | [ <del>such</del> ] <u>a</u> | longer period as the court determines to be necessary   |
| 18 | for the p                    | ourpose upon written findings for good cause shown. The |
| 19 | court may                    | direct that qualified physicians or psychologists       |
| 20 | retained                     | by the defendant be permitted to witness the            |
| 21 | examinati                    | on. The examination and report and the compensation of  |

| 1  | persons mak | ing or assisting in the examination shall be in       |
|----|-------------|---|
| 2  | accord with | section 704-404(3), (4)(a) and (b), (6), (7), (8),    |
| 3  | and (9). A  | s used in this section, the term "licensed            |
| 4  | psychologis | t" includes psychologists exempted from licensure by  |
| 5  | section 465 | -3(a)(3)."  |
| 6  | SECTIO      | N 9. Section 704-411, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is     |
| 7  | amended by  | amending subsection (3) to read as follows:           |
| 8  | "(3)        | When ordering a hearing pursuant to subsection (2):   |
| 9  | (a) I       | n nonfelony cases, the court shall appoint a          |
| 10 | q           | ualified examiner to examine and report upon the      |
| 11 | р           | hysical and mental condition of the defendant. The    |
| 12 | С           | ourt may appoint either a psychiatrist or a licensed  |
| 13 | р           | sychologist. The examiner may be designated by the    |
| 14 | d           | irector of health from within the department of       |
| 15 | h           | ealth. The examiner shall be appointed from a list    |
| 16 | 0           | f certified examiners as determined by the department |
| 17 | . 0         | f health. The court, in appropriate circumstances,    |
| 18 | m           | ay appoint an additional examiner or examiners; and   |
| 19 | (b) I       | n felony cases, the court shall appoint three         |
| 20 | q           | ualified examiners to examine and report upon the     |
| 21 | p           | hysical and mental condition of the defendant. In     |

| 1  | each case, the court shall appoint at least one                  |
|----|--|
| 2  | psychiatrist and at least one licensed psychologist.             |
| 3  | The third member may be a psychiatrist, a licensed               |
| 4  | psychologist, or a qualified physician. One of the               |
| 5  | three shall be a psychiatrist or licensed psychologist           |
| 6  | designated by the director of health[ $\div$ ] from within       |
| 7  | the department of health. The three examiners shall              |
| 8  | be appointed from a list of certified examiners as               |
| 9  | determined by the department of health.                          |
| 10 | To facilitate the examination and the proceedings thereon, the   |
| 11 | court may cause the defendant, if not then confined, to be       |
| 12 | committed to a hospital or other suitable facility for the       |
| 13 | purpose of examination for a period not exceeding thirty days or |
| 14 | a longer period as the court determines to be necessary for the  |
| 15 | purpose upon written findings for good cause shown. The court    |
| 16 | may direct that qualified physicians or psychologists retained   |
| 17 | by the defendant be permitted to witness the examination. The    |
| 18 | examination and report and the compensation of persons making or |
| 19 | assisting in the examination shall be in accord with section     |
| 20 | 704-404(3), (4)(a) and (b), (6), (7), (8), and (9). As used in   |

- 1 this section, the term "licensed psychologist" includes
- 2 psychologists exempted from licensure by section 465-3(a)(3)."
- 3 SECTION 10. Section 704-413, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 4 amended by amending subsection (4) to read as follows:
- 5 "(4) If, at any time after the order pursuant to this
- 6 chapter granting conditional release, the court determines,
- 7 after hearing evidence, that:
- **8** (a) The person is still affected by a physical or mental
- 9 disease, disorder, or defect, and the conditions of
- 10 release have not been fulfilled; or
- 11 (b) For the safety of the person or others, the person's
- 12 conditional release should be revoked,
- 13 the court may forthwith modify the conditions of release or
- 14 order the person to be committed to the custody of the director
- 15 of health, subject to discharge or release in accordance with
- 16 the procedure prescribed in section 704-412[-]; provided that,
- 17 if satisfied that the person would benefit from temporary
- 18 hospitalization that may render a revocation of conditional
- 19 release unnecessary, the court, in lieu of revocation, may order
- 20 hospitalization for a period not to exceed ninety days, subject
- 21 to extension as appropriate, but in no event for a period

- 1 exceeding a total of one year, and may reinstate or revoke
- 2 conditional release at any time during the temporary
- 3 hospitalization."
- 4 SECTION 11. Section 704-414, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 5 amended to read as follows:
- 6 "\$704-414 Procedure upon application for discharge,
- 7 conditional release, or modification of conditions of release.
- 8 (1) Upon filing of an application pursuant to section 704-412
- 9 for discharge or conditional release, or upon the filing of an
- 10 application pursuant to section 704-413 for discharge [or for
- 11 modification of conditions of release], the court shall appoint
- 12 three qualified examiners in felony cases, and one qualified
- 13 examiner in nonfelony cases, to examine and report upon the
- 14 physical and mental condition of the defendant. In felony
- 15 cases, the court shall appoint at least one psychiatrist and at
- 16 least one licensed psychologist. The third member may be a
- 17 psychiatrist, a licensed psychologist, or a qualified physician.
- 18 One of the three shall be a psychiatrist or licensed
- 19 psychologist designated by the director of health [from within
- 20 the-department of health]. The examiners shall be appointed
- 21 from a list of certified examiners as determined by the

- 1 department of health. To facilitate the examination and the
- 2 proceedings thereon, the court may cause the defendant, if not
- 3 then confined, to be committed to a hospital or other suitable
- 4 facility for the purpose of the examination and may direct that
- 5 qualified physicians or psychologists retained by the defendant
- 6 be permitted to witness the examination. The examination and
- 7 report and the compensation of persons making or assisting in
- 8 the examination shall be in accord with section 704-404(3),
- 9 (4)(a) and (b), (6), (7), (8), and (9). As used in this
- 10 section, the term "licensed psychologist" includes psychologists
- 11 exempted from licensure by section 465-3(a)(3).
- 12 (2) Upon the filing of an application pursuant to section
- 13 704-413 for modification of conditions of release, the court may
- 14 proceed as provided in subsection (1)."
- 15 SECTION 12. Section 704-414, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 16 amended by amending subsection (1) to read as follows:
- 17 "(1) Upon filing of an application pursuant to section
- 18 704-412 for discharge or conditional release, or upon the filing
- 19 of an application pursuant to section 704-413 for discharge, the
- 20 court shall appoint three qualified examiners in felony cases,
- 21 and one qualified examiner in nonfelony cases, to examine and

- 1 report upon the physical and mental condition of the defendant.
- 2 In felony cases, the court shall appoint at least one
- 3 psychiatrist and at least one licensed psychologist. The third
- 4 member may be a psychiatrist, a licensed psychologist, or a
- 5 qualified physician. One of the three shall be a psychiatrist
- 6 or licensed psychologist designated by the director of health [→]
- 7 from within the department of health. The examiners shall be
- 8 appointed from a list of certified examiners as determined by
- 9 the department of health. To facilitate the examination and the
- 10 proceedings thereon, the court may cause the defendant, if not
- 11 then confined, to be committed to a hospital or other suitable
- 12 facility for the purpose of the examination and may direct that
- 13 qualified physicians or psychologists retained by the defendant
- 14 be permitted to witness the examination. The examination and
- 15 report and the compensation of persons making or assisting in
- 16 the examination shall be in accord with section 704-404(3),
- 17 (4)(a) and (b), (6), (7), (8), and (9). As used in this
- 18 section, the term "licensed psychologist" includes psychologists
- 19 exempted from licensure by section 465-3(a)(3)."

| 1  |           | PART III  |
|----|-----------|---|
| 2  | SECT      | ION 13. The purpose of this part is to amend chapter    |
| 3  | 706, Hawa | ii Revised Statutes, regarding disposition of convicted |
| 4  | defendant | s, to:  |
| 5  | (1)       | Establish an enumerated priority schedule for payments  |
| 6  |           | that defendants are ordered to make following           |
| 7  |           | conviction;   |
| 8  | (2)       | Require defendants to pay restitution pursuant to       |
| 9  |           | chapter 353, Hawaii Revised Statutes, while in          |
| 10 |           | custody, notwithstanding any contrary law or court      |
| 11 |           | order;  |
| 12 | (3)       | Ensure that efforts are made to inform victims and      |
| 13 |           | their families of the right to be present at            |
| 14 |           | sentencing and to be heard, regardless of whether a     |
| 15 |           | pre-sentence diagnosis of the defendant is made or      |
| 16 |           | waived;   |
| 17 | (4)       | Repeal a provision that precludes a defendant           |
| 18 |           | convicted of a crime involving serious or substantial   |
| 19 |           | bodily injury within the previous five years from       |
| 20 |           | being eligible for intermediate sanctions such as drug  |

| 1  |               | court, veterans treatment court, and mental health     |
|----|---------------|--|
| 2  |               | court;   |
| 3  | (5)           | Repeal provisions related to a program of regimental   |
| 4  |               | discipline that has not been implemented;              |
| 5  | (6)           | Repeal a provision imposing a mandatory minimum prison |
| 6  | -             | term on repeat offenders convicted of small drug       |
| 7  |               | possession offenses who may be better managed with     |
| 8  |               | probation and drug treatment;                          |
| 9  | (7)           | Authorize probation officers to request expungements   |
| 10 |               | on behalf of defendants; and                           |
| 11 | (8)           | Provide courts with discretion to add certain          |
| 12 |               | conditions to probation, including a requirement that  |
| 13 |               | a defendant undergo mental health and substance abuse  |
| 14 |               | assessment, submit to a search by a probation officer, |
| 15 |               | sign a waiver of extradition, and pay extradition      |
| 16 |               | costs.   |
| 17 | SECT          | ION 14. Chapter 706, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is       |
| 18 | amended b     | y adding a new section to be appropriately designated  |
| 19 | and to re     | ad as follows:   |
| 20 | " <u>§</u> 70 | 6- Payments by defendant; order of priority. When      |
| 21 | a defenda     | nt is ordered to make payments pursuant to chapters    |



351, 706, 846F, and 853, or as otherwise provided by law, 1 2 payments shall be made in the following order of priority: 3 (1)Restitution; (2) Crime victims compensation fee; 4 Probation services fee; 5 (3) 6 Human trafficking victim services fee; (4) (5) Other fees, including but not limited to internet 7 8 crimes against children fee and drug demand reduction 9 assessment fee; 10 DNA analysis monetary assessment; and (6) Fines." 11 (7) SECTION 15. Section 706-601, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 12 13 amended by amending subsection (3) to read as follows: 14 With the consent of the court, the requirement of a pre-sentence diagnosis may be waived by agreement of both the 15 16 defendant and the prosecuting attorney[-]; provided that in **17** felony cases, the prosecuting attorney shall inform, or make reasonable efforts to inform, the victim or the victim's 18 surviving immediate family members of their rights to be present 19 at the sentencing hearing and to provide information relating to 20

the impact of the crime, including any requested restitution."

21

SECTION 16. Section 706-603, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 1 2 amended by amending subsection (4) to read as follows: "(4) Restitution [to the victim of a sexual or violent 3 crime] shall be made before payment of the monetary 4 assessment[-] pursuant to section 706- ." 5 SECTION 17. Section 706-604, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 6 7 amended by amending subsection (3) to read as follows: "(3) In all circuit court cases, regardless of whether a 8 9 pre-sentence report has been prepared or waived, the court shall 10 afford a fair opportunity to the victim to be heard on the issue of the defendant's disposition, before imposing sentence. The 11 12 court, service center, or agency personnel who prepare the presentence diagnosis and report shall inform the victim of the 13 14 sentencing date and of the victim's opportunity to be heard. In 15 the case of a homicide or where the victim is a minor or is 16 otherwise unable to appear at the sentencing hearing, the victim's family shall be afforded the fair opportunity to be 17 heard." 18 19 SECTION 18. Section 706-605, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended by amending subsection (6) to read as follows: 20

1 "(6) The court shall impose a compensation fee upon every 2 person convicted of a criminal offense pursuant to section 3 351-62.6; provided that the court shall waive the imposition of 4 a compensation fee if it finds that the defendant is unable to 5 pay the compensation fee. When a defendant is ordered to make 6 payments in addition to the compensation fee, payments by the 7 defendant shall be made in the [following] order of priority[: 8 (a) Restitution; 9 (b) Crime victim compensation fee; 10 (c) Probation-services fee; 11 (d) Other fees; and 12 (e) Fines.] established in section 706- ." 13 SECTION 19. Section 706-605.1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 14 amended to read as follows: 15 "§706-605.1 Intermediate sanctions; eligibility; criteria 16 and conditions. (1) The judiciary shall implement alternative 17 programs that place, control, supervise, and treat selected 18 defendants in lieu of a sentence of incarceration. 19 Defendants may be considered for sentencing to 20 alternative programs if they[+

| 1  | <del>(a)</del> | Have   have not been convicted of a non-probationable  |
|----|----------------|--|
| 2  |                | class A felony[ <del>; and</del>                       |
| 3  | <del>(b)</del> | Have not, within the previous five years, been         |
| 4  |                | convicted of a crime involving serious bodily injury   |
| 5  |                | or substantial bodily injury as defined by chapter     |
| 6  |                | <del>707</del> ].                                      |
| 7  | (3)            | A defendant may be sentenced by a district, family, or |
| 8  | circuit c      | ourt judge to alternative programs.                    |
| 9  | (4)            | As used in this section, "alternative programs" means  |
| 10 | programs       | that[, from time to time, are created and funded by    |
| 11 | legislati      | ve appropriation or federal grant naming the judiciary |
| 12 | or one of      | its operating agencies as the expending agency and     |
| 13 | that are       | intended to provide an alternative to incarceration.   |
| 14 | Alternati      | ve programs may include:                               |
| 15 | (a)            | House arrest, or curfew using electronic monitoring    |
| 16 |                | and surveillance, or both;                             |
| 17 | (d)            | Drug court programs for defendants with assessed       |
| 18 |                | alcohol or drug abuse problems, or both;               |
| 19 | (c)            | Therapeutic residential and nonresidential programs,   |
|    |                |  |

including secure drug treatment facilities;

**20** 

| 1  | [ <del>-(d)-</del> | A program of regimental discipline pursuant to section |
|----|--------------------|--|
| 2  |                    | <del>706-605.5;</del> ] and                            |
| 3  | [ <del>(c)</del> ] | (d) Similar programs created and designated as         |
| 4  |                    | alternative programs by the legislature or the         |
| 5  |                    | administrative director of the courts for qualified    |
| 6  |                    | defendants who do not pose significant risks to the    |
| 7  |                    | community."  |
| 8  | SECT               | ION 20. Section 706-606.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is |
| 9  | amended to         | o read as follows:                                     |
| 10 | "§70               | 6-606.5 Sentencing of repeat offenders. (1)            |
| 11 | Notwithst          | anding section 706-669 and any other law to the        |
| 12 | contrary,          | any person convicted of murder in the second degree,   |
| 13 | any class          | A felony, any class B felony, or any of the following  |
| 14 | class C f          | elonies: [ <del>section</del> ]                        |
| 15 | <u>(a)</u>         | Section 134-7 relating to persons prohibited from      |
| 16 |                    | owning, possessing, or controlling firearms or         |
| 17 |                    | ammunition; [section]                                  |
| 18 | <u>(b)</u>         | Section 134-8 relating to ownership, etc., of certain  |
| 19 |                    | prohibited weapons; [section]                          |

| T  | <u>(C)</u> | Section 134-17 only as it relates to providing laise   |
|----|------------|--|
| 2  |            | information or evidence to obtain a permit under       |
| 3  |            | section 134-9; [section]                               |
| 4  | <u>(d)</u> | Section 188-23 relating to possession or use of        |
| 5  |            | explosives, electrofishing devices, and poisonous      |
| 6  |            | substances in state waters; [section]                  |
| 7  | <u>(e)</u> | Section 386-98(d)(1) relating to fraud violations and  |
| 8  |            | penalties; [section]                                   |
| 9  | <u>(f)</u> | Section 431:2-403(b)(2) relating to insurance fraud;   |
| 10 |            | [ <del>section</del> ]                                 |
| 11 | <u>(g)</u> | Section 707-703 relating to negligent homicide in the  |
| 12 |            | second degree; [section]                               |
| 13 | <u>(h)</u> | Section 707-711 relating to assault in the second      |
| 14 |            | degree; [section]                                      |
| 15 | <u>(i)</u> | Section 707-713 relating to reckless endangering in    |
| 16 |            | the first degree; [section]                            |
| 17 | <u>(j)</u> | Section 707-716 relating to terroristic threatening in |
| 18 |            | the first degree; [section]                            |
| 19 | <u>(k)</u> | Section 707-721 relating to unlawful imprisonment in   |
| 20 |            | the first degree; [section]                            |

| 1    | <u>(1)</u> | Section 707-732 relating to sexual assault in the      |
|------|------------|--|
| 2    |            | third degree; [section]                                |
| 3    | <u>(m)</u> | Section 707-752 relating to promoting child abuse in   |
| 4    |            | the third degree; [section]                            |
| 5    | <u>(n)</u> | Section 707-757 relating to electronic enticement of a |
| 6    |            | child in the second degree; [section]                  |
| 7    | <u>(0)</u> | Section 707-766 relating to extortion in the second    |
| 8    |            | degree; [section]                                      |
| 9    | <u>(p)</u> | Section 708-811 relating to burglary in the second     |
| 10 / |            | degree; [section]                                      |
| 11   | <u>(q)</u> | Section 708-821 relating to criminal property damage   |
| 12   |            | in the second degree; [section]                        |
| 13   | <u>(r)</u> | Section 708-831 relating to theft in the second        |
| 14   |            | degree; [section]                                      |
| 15   | <u>(s)</u> | Section 708-835.5 relating to theft of livestock;      |
| 16   |            | [ <del>section</del> ]                                 |
| 17   | <u>(t)</u> | Section 708-836 relating to unauthorized control of    |
| 18   |            | propelled vehicle; [section]                           |
| 19   | <u>(u)</u> | Section 708-839.55 relating to unauthorized possession |
| 20   |            | of confidential personal information; [section]        |

| 1          | <u>(v)</u>  | Section /08-839.8 relating to identity theft in the    |
|------------|-------------|--|
| 2          |             | third degree; [section]                                |
| 3          | <u>(w)</u>  | Section 708-852 relating to forgery in the second      |
| 4          |             | degree; [section]                                      |
| 5          | <u>(x)</u>  | Section 708-854 relating to criminal possession of a   |
| 6          |             | forgery device; [section]                              |
| 7          | <u>(y)</u>  | Section 708-875 relating to trademark counterfeiting;  |
| 8          |             | [section]  |
| 9          | (z)         | Section 710-1071 relating to intimidating a witness;   |
| 10         |             | [ <del>section</del> ]                                 |
| <b>l</b> 1 | <u>(aa)</u> | Section 711-1103 relating to riot; [section]           |
| 12         | <u>(bb)</u> | Section 712-1221 relating to promoting gambling in the |
| 13         |             | first degree; [section]                                |
| 14         | <u>(cc)</u> | Section 712-1224 relating to possession of gambling    |
| 15         |             | records in the first degree; [section 712-1243         |
| 16         |             | relating to promoting a dangerous drug in the third    |
| 17         |             | degree; -section]                                      |
| 18         | <u>(dd)</u> | Section 712-1247 relating to promoting a detrimental   |
| 19         |             | drug in the first degree; [section] or                 |
| 20         | <u>(ee)</u> | Section 846E-9 relating to failure to comply with      |
| 21         |             | covered offender registration requirements,            |

| 1  | or who is convicted of attempting to commit murder in the second |
|----|--|
| 2  | degree, any class A felony, any class B felony, or any of the    |
| 3  | class C felony offenses enumerated above and who has a prior     |
| 4  | conviction or prior convictions for the following felonies,      |
| 5  | including an attempt to commit the same: murder, murder in the   |
| 6  | first or second degree, a class A felony, a class B felony, any  |
| 7  | of the class C felony offenses enumerated above, or any felony   |
| 8  | conviction of another jurisdiction, shall be sentenced to a      |
| 9  | mandatory minimum period of imprisonment without possibility of  |
| 10 | parole [during such period as follows:] as provided in           |
| 11 | subsection (2).  |
| 12 | (2) A mandatory minimum period of imprisonment without           |
| 13 | possibility of parole during that period shall be imposed        |
| 14 | pursuant to subsection (1), as follows:                          |
| 15 | (a) One prior felony conviction:                                 |
| 16 | (i) Where the instant conviction is for murder in the            |
| 17 | second degree or attempted murder in the second                  |
| 18 | degreeten years;   |
| 19 | (ii) Where the instant conviction is for a class A               |
| 20 | felonysix years, eight months;                                   |

| 1  | (iii)    | Where the instant conviction is for a class B     |
|----|----------|---|
| 2  |          | felonythree years, four months; and               |
| 3  | (iv)     | Where the instant conviction is for a class C     |
| 4  |          | felony offense enumerated aboveone year, eight    |
| 5  |          | months;   |
| 6  | (b) Two  | prior felony convictions:                         |
| 7  | (i)      | Where the instant conviction is for murder in the |
| 8  |          | second degree or attempted murder in the second   |
| 9  |          | degreetwenty years;                               |
| 10 | (ii)     | Where the instant conviction is for a class A     |
| 11 |          | felonythirteen years, four months;                |
| 12 | (iii)    | Where the instant conviction is for a class B     |
| 13 |          | felonysix years, eight months; and                |
| 14 | (iv)     | Where the instant conviction is for a class C     |
| 15 |          | felony offense enumerated abovethree years,       |
| 16 |          | four months; and                                  |
| 17 | (c) Thre | ee or more prior felony convictions:              |
| 18 | (i)      | Where the instant conviction is for murder in the |
| 19 |          | second degree or attempted murder in the second   |
| 20 |          | degreethirty years;                               |

| 1  | (11)                         | Where the instant conviction is for a class A                            |
|----|------------------------------|--|
| 2  |                              | felonytwenty years;  |
| 3  | (iii)                        | Where the instant conviction is for a class B                            |
| 4  |                              | felonyten years; and   |
| 5  | (iv)                         | Where the instant conviction is for a class C                            |
| 6  |                              | felony offense enumerated abovefive years.                               |
| 7  | [ <del>(2)</del> ] <u>(3</u> | Except as provided in subsection $[\frac{(3)}{7}]$ $\underline{(4)}$ , a |
| 8  | person shall                 | not be sentenced to a mandatory minimum period of                        |
| 9  | imprisonment                 | under this section unless the instant felony                             |
| 10 | offense was c                | committed during [such] the period as follows:                           |
| 11 | (a) Wit                      | hin twenty years after a prior felony conviction                         |
| 12 | whe                          | re the prior felony conviction was for murder in                         |
| 13 | the                          | first degree or attempted murder in the first                            |
| 14 | deg                          | ree;   |
| 15 | (b) Wit                      | hin twenty years after a prior felony conviction                         |
| 16 | whe                          | re the prior felony conviction was for murder in                         |
| 17 | the                          | second degree or attempted murder in the second                          |
| 18 | deg                          | ree;   |
| 19 | (c) Wit                      | hin twenty years after a prior felony conviction                         |
| 20 | whe                          | re the prior felony conviction was for a class A                         |
| 21 | fel                          | ony;   |

| 1  | (d)                 | Within ten years after a prior felony conviction where |
|----|---------------------|--|
| 2  |                     | the prior felony conviction was for a class B felony;  |
| 3  | (e)                 | Within five years after a prior felony conviction      |
| 4  |                     | where the prior felony conviction was for a class C    |
| 5  |                     | felony offense enumerated above;                       |
| 6  | (f)                 | Within the maximum term of imprisonment possible after |
| 7  |                     | a prior felony conviction of another jurisdiction.     |
| 8  | [ <del>-(3)</del> - | ] (4) If a person was sentenced for a prior felony     |
| 9  | conviction          | n to a special term under section 706-667, then the    |
| 10 | person sh           | all not be sentenced to a mandatory minimum period of  |
| 11 | imprisonm           | ent under this section unless the instant felony       |
| 12 | offense w           | as committed during [such] that period as follows:     |
| 13 | (a)                 | Within eight years after a prior felony conviction     |
| 14 |                     | where the prior felony conviction was for a class A    |
| 15 |                     | felony;  |
| 16 | (b)                 | Within five years after the prior felony conviction    |
| 17 |                     | where the prior felony conviction was for a class B    |
| 18 |                     | felony;  |
| 19 | (c)                 | Within four years after the prior felony conviction    |
| 20 |                     | where the prior felony conviction was for a class C    |
| 21 |                     | felony offense enumerated above.                       |

| 1  | [ <del>-(-4-)-</del> . | <u>(5)</u> Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, |
|----|------------------------|---|
| 2  | any perso              | n convicted of any of the following misdemeanor           |
| 3  | offenses:              |   |
| 4  | (a)                    | Section 707-712 relating to assault in the third          |
| 5  |                        | degree;   |
| 6  | (b)                    | Section 707-717 relating to terroristic threatening in    |
| 7  |                        | the second degree;  |
| 8  | (c)                    | Section 707-733 relating to sexual assault in the         |
| 9  |                        | fourth degree;  |
| 10 | (d)                    | Section 708-822 relating to criminal property damage      |
| 11 |                        | in the third degree;                                      |
| 12 | (e)                    | Section 708-832 relating to theft in the third degree;    |
| 13 |                        | and   |
| 14 | (f)                    | Section 708-833.5(2) relating to misdemeanor              |
| 15 |                        | shoplifting,  |
| 16 | and who ha             | as been convicted of any of the offenses enumerated       |
| 17 | above on a             | at least three prior and separate occasions within        |
| 18 | three yea:             | rs of the date of the commission of the present           |
| 19 | offense,               | shall be sentenced to no less than nine months of         |
| 20 | imprisonme             | ent. Whenever a court sentences a defendant under this    |
| 21 | subsection             | n for an offense under section 707-733, the court shall   |

- 1 order the defendant to participate in a sex offender assessment
- 2 and, if recommended based on the assessment, participate in the
- 3 sex offender treatment program established by chapter 353E.
- 4  $[\frac{5}{1}]$  (6) The sentencing court may impose the above
- 5 sentences consecutive to any sentence imposed on the defendant
- 6 for a prior conviction, but [such] the sentence shall be imposed
- 7 concurrent to the sentence imposed for the instant conviction.
- 8 The court may impose a lesser mandatory minimum period of
- 9 imprisonment without possibility of parole than that mandated by
- 10 this section where the court finds that strong mitigating
- 11 circumstances warrant [such] the action. Strong mitigating
- 12 circumstances shall include, but shall not be limited to the
- 13 provisions of section 706-621. The court shall provide a
- 14 written opinion stating its reasons for imposing the lesser
- 15 sentence.
- 16  $\left[\frac{(6)}{(7)}\right]$  (7) A person who is imprisoned in a correctional
- 17 institution pursuant to subsection (1) shall not be paroled
- 18 prior to the expiration of the mandatory minimum term of
- 19 imprisonment imposed pursuant to subsection (1).
- 20  $\left[\frac{7}{7}\right]$  (8) For purposes of this section:

| 1  | (a)       | Convictions under two or more counts of an indictment   |
|----|-----------|---|
| 2  |           | or complaint shall be considered a single conviction    |
| 3  |           | without regard to when the convictions occur;           |
| 4  | (b)       | A prior conviction in this or another jurisdiction      |
| 5  |           | shall be deemed a felony conviction if it was           |
| 6  |           | punishable by a sentence of death or of imprisonment    |
| 7  |           | in excess of one year; and                              |
| 8  | (c)       | A conviction occurs on the date judgment is entered."   |
| 9  | SECT      | ION 21. Section 706-622.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  |
| 10 | amended a | s follows:  |
| 11 | 1.        | By amending subsection (1) to read:                     |
| 12 | "(1)      | Notwithstanding section 706-620(3), a person            |
| 13 | convicted | for the first or second time for any offense under      |
| 14 | section 3 | 29-43.5 involving the possession or use of drug         |
| 15 | paraphern | alia or any felony offense under part IV of chapter 712 |
| 16 | involving | the possession or use of any dangerous drug,            |
| 17 | detriment | al drug, harmful drug, intoxicating compound,           |
| 18 | marijuana | , or marijuana concentrate, as defined in section       |
| 19 | 712-1240, | but not including any offense under part IV of chapter  |
| 20 | 712 invol | ving the distribution or manufacture of any such drugs  |
| 21 | or substa | nces and not including any methamphetamine              |

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- 1 [trafficking] offenses under sections 712-1240.7 [and],
- 2  $712-1240.8[\tau]$  as that section was in effect prior to the
- 3 effective date of this Act, 712-1241, and 712-1242, is eligible
- 4 to be sentenced to probation under subsection (2) if the person
- 5 meets the following criteria:
- 6 (a) The court has determined that the person is nonviolent
  7 after reviewing the person's criminal history, the
  8 factual circumstances of the offense for which the
  9 person is being sentenced, and any other relevant
  10 information;
  - (b) The person has been assessed by a certified substance abuse counselor to be in need of substance abuse treatment due to dependency or abuse under the applicable Diagnostic and Statistical Manual and Addiction Severity Index; and
    - (c) Except for those persons directed to substance abuse treatment under the supervision of the drug court, the person presents a proposal to receive substance abuse treatment in accordance with the treatment plan prepared by a certified substance abuse counselor through a substance abuse treatment program that

| 1  | includes an identified source of payment for the                                      |
|----|---|
| 2  | treatment program."   |
| 3  | 2. By amending subsection (4) to read:  |
| 4  | "(4) [ $\frac{\text{The-court, upon}}{\text{upon}}$ ] Upon written application from a |
| 5  | person sentenced under this part[ $_{	au}$ ] or a probation officer, the              |
| 6  | court shall issue a court order to expunge the record of                              |
| 7  | conviction for that particular offense; provided that a person                        |
| 8  | has successfully completed the substance abuse treatment program                      |
| 9  | and complied with other terms and conditions of probation. A                          |
| 10 | person sentenced to probation under this section who has not                          |
| 11 | previously been sentenced under this section shall be eligible                        |
| 12 | for one time only for expungement under this subsection."                             |
| 13 | SECTION 22. Section 706-622.9, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is                            |
| 14 | amended by amending subsection (3) to read as follows:                                |
| 15 | "(3) [The court, upon] Upon written application from a                                |
| 16 | person sentenced under this part[ $_{	au}$ ] or a probation officer, the              |
| 17 | court shall issue a court order to expunge the record of                              |
| 18 | conviction for that particular offense; provided that a person                        |
| 19 | has successfully completed the substance abuse treatment program                      |
| 20 | and complied with other terms and conditions of probation. A                          |
| 21 | person sentenced to probation under this section shall be                             |

| 1  | eligible for expundement under this subsection only if the      |
|----|---|
| 2  | person has not been previously convicted of a felony offense in |
| 3  | this or another jurisdiction."                                  |
| 4  | SECTION 23. Section 706-624, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is        |
| 5  | amended by amending subsection (2) to read as follows:          |
| 6  | "(2) Discretionary conditions. The court may provide, as        |
| 7  | further conditions of a sentence of probation, to the extent    |
| 8  | that the conditions are reasonably related to the factors set   |
| 9  | forth in section 706-606 and to the extent that the conditions  |
| 10 | involve only deprivations of liberty or property as are         |
| 11 | reasonably necessary for the purposes indicated in section 706- |
| 12 | 606(2), that the defendant:                                     |
| 13 | (a) Serve a term of imprisonment to be determined by the        |
| 14 | court at sentencing in class A felony cases under               |
| 15 | section 707-702, not exceeding two years in class A             |
| 16 | felony cases under part IV of chapter 712, not                  |
| 17 | exceeding eighteen months in class B felony cases, no           |
| 18 | exceeding one year in class C felony cases, not                 |
| 19 | exceeding six months in misdemeanor cases, and not              |
| 20 | exceeding five days in petty misdemeanor cases;                 |
| 21 | provided that notwithstanding any other provision of            |

| 1  |     | raw, any order or imprisonment under this subsection   |
|----|-----|--|
| 2  |     | that provides for prison work release shall require    |
| 3  |     | the defendant to pay thirty per cent of the            |
| 4  |     | defendant's gross pay earned during the prison work    |
| 5  |     | release period to satisfy any restitution order. The   |
| 6  |     | payment shall be handled by the adult probation        |
| 7  |     | division and shall be paid to the victim on a monthly  |
| 8  |     | basis;   |
| 9  | (b) | Perform a specified number of hours of services to the |
| 10 |     | community as described in section 706-605(1)(d);       |
| 11 | (c) | Support the defendant's dependents and meet other      |
| 12 |     | family responsibilities;                               |
| 13 | (d) | Pay a fine imposed pursuant to section 706-605(1)(b);  |
| 14 | (e) | Work conscientiously at suitable employment or pursue  |
| 15 |     | conscientiously a course of study or vocational        |
| 16 |     | training that will equip the defendant for suitable    |
| 17 |     | employment;  |
| 18 | (f) | Refrain from engaging in a specified occupation,       |
| 19 |     | business, or profession bearing a reasonably direct    |
| 20 | •   | relationship to the conduct constituting the crime or  |
| 21 |     | engage in the specified occupation, business, or       |

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| 2  |     | circumstances;   |
|----|-----|--|
| 3  | (g) | Refrain from frequenting specified kinds of places or        |
| 4  |     | from associating unnecessarily with specified persons,       |
| 5  |     | including the victim of the crime, any witnesses,            |
| 6  |     | regardless of whether they actually testified in the         |
| 7  |     | prosecution, law enforcement officers, co-defendants,        |
| 8  |     | or other individuals with whom contact may adversely         |
| 9  |     | affect the rehabilitation or reformation of the person       |
| 10 |     | convicted;   |
| 11 | (h) | Refrain from use of alcohol or any use of narcotic           |
| 12 |     | drugs or controlled substances without a prescription;       |
| 13 | (i) | Refrain from possessing a firearm, ammunition,               |
| 14 |     | destructive device, or other dangerous weapon;               |
| 15 | (j) | Undergo available medical or mental health <u>assessment</u> |
| 16 |     | and treatment, including assessment and treatment for        |
| 17 |     | substance abuse dependency, and remain in a specified        |
| 18 |     | facility if required for that purpose;                       |
| 19 | (k) | Reside in a specified place or area or refrain from          |
| 20 |     | residing in a specified place or area;                       |

profession only to a stated degree or under stated

| 1  | (1)        | Submit to periodic urinalysis or other similar testing |
|----|------------|--|
| 2  |            | procedure;   |
| 3  | (m)        | Refrain from entering specified geographical areas     |
| 4  |            | without the court's permission;                        |
| 5  | (n)        | Refrain from leaving the person's dwelling place       |
| 6  |            | except to go to and from the person's place of         |
| 7  |            | employment, the office of the person's physician or    |
| 8  |            | dentist, the probation office, or any other location   |
| 9  |            | as may be approved by the person's probation officer   |
| 10 |            | pursuant to court order. As used in this paragraph,    |
| 11 |            | "dwelling place" includes the person's yard or, in the |
| 12 |            | case of condominiums, the common elements;             |
| 13 | (0)        | Comply with a specified curfew;                        |
| 14 | (p)        | Submit to monitoring by an electronic monitoring       |
| 15 |            | device; [ <del>or</del> ]                              |
| 16 | <u>(q)</u> | Submit to a search by any probation officer, with or   |
| 17 |            | without a warrant, of the defendant's person,          |
| 18 |            | residence, vehicle, or other sites or property under   |
| 19 |            | the defendant's control, based upon the probation      |
| 20 |            | officer's reasonable suspicion that illicit substances |

| 1  |  | or contraband may be found on the person or in the     |  |
|----|--|--|--|
| 2  |  | place to be searched;                                  |  |
| 3  | <u>(r)</u>   | Sign a waiver of extradition and pay extradition costs |  |
| 4  |  | as determined and ordered by the court;                |  |
| 5  | <u>(s)</u>   | Comply with a service plan developed using current     |  |
| 6  |  | assessment tools; and                                  |  |
| 7  | [ <del>-(q)</del> -]                                       | (t) Satisfy other reasonable conditions as the court   |  |
| 8  |  | may impose."   |  |
| 9  | SECT   | ION 24. Section 706-642, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is   |  |
| 10 | amended b  | y amending subsection (3) to read as follows:          |  |
| 11 | "(3)   | When a defendant sentenced to pay a fine is also       |  |
| 12 | ordered to make restitution or reparation to the victim or |  |  |
| 13 | victims,   | or to the person or party who has incurred loss or     |  |
| 14 | damage be  | cause of the defendant's crime, the payment of         |  |
| 15 | restituti  | on or reparation shall have priority over the payment  |  |
| 16 | of the fi  | ne[-], pursuant to section 706 No fine shall be        |  |
| 17 | collected  | until the restitution or reparation order has been     |  |
| 18 | satisfied  | . "  |  |
| 19 | SECT   | ION 25. Section 706-646, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is   |  |
| 20 | amended h  | w amending subsections (2) and (3) to read as follows: |  |

1 **"**(2) The court shall order the defendant to make 2 restitution for reasonable and verified losses suffered by the 3 victim or victims as a result of the defendant's offense when 4 requested by the victim. The court shall order restitution to 5 be paid to the crime victim compensation commission [in the 6 event] if that the victim has been given an award for 7 compensation under chapter 351. If the court orders payment of a fine in addition to restitution or a compensation fee, or 8 9 both, the payment of restitution and compensation fee shall 10 [have priority over the payment of the fine, and payment of 11 restitution shall have priority over payment of a compensation 12 fee.] be made pursuant to section 706- . 13 In ordering restitution, the court shall not consider 14 the defendant's financial ability to make restitution in 15 determining the amount of restitution to order. The court, 16 however, shall consider the defendant's financial ability to 17 make restitution for the purpose of establishing the time and manner of payment. The court shall specify the time and manner 18 19 in which restitution is to be paid. While the defendant is in 20 the custody of the department of public safety, restitution 21 shall be collected pursuant to chapter 353 and any court-ordered

- 1 payment schedule shall be suspended. Restitution shall be a
- 2 dollar amount that is sufficient to reimburse any victim fully
- 3 for losses, including but not limited to:
- 4 (a) Full value of stolen or damaged property, as
- 5 determined by replacement costs of like property, or
- 6 the actual or estimated cost of repair, if repair is
- 7 possible;
- 8 (b) Medical expenses; and
- 9 (c) Funeral and burial expenses incurred as a result of
- the crime."
- 11 SECTION 26. Section 706-648, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 12 amended by amending subsection (2) to read as follows:
- "(2) The entire fee ordered or assessed shall be payable
- 14 forthwith by cash, check, or by a credit card approved by the
- 15 court. When a defendant is also ordered to pay a fine, make
- 16 restitution, pay a crime victim compensation fee, or pay other
- 17 fees in addition to the probation services fee under subsection
- 18 (1), payments by the defendant shall be made [in the following
- 19 order of priority:
- 20 (a) Restitution;
- 21 (b) Crime victim compensation fee;

(c) Probation services fee; 1 2 (d) Other fees; and 3 (e) Fines.] pursuant to section 706- ." SECTION 27. Section 706-650, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 4 5 amended to read as follows: 6 "[+]\$706-650[+] Drug demand reduction assessments; special (1) In addition to any disposition authorized by chapter 7 fund. 8 706 or 853, any person who is: 9 (a) Convicted of an offense under part IV of chapter 712, **10** except sections 712-1250.5 and 712-1257; (b) Convicted under section 707-702.5; 11 12 (c) Convicted of a felony or misdemeanor offense under 13 part IV of chapter 329; Convicted under section 291-3.1, 291-3.2, 291-3.3, 14 (d) 291E-61, or 291E-61.5; 15 Found in violation of part III of chapter 291E; or 16 (e) (f) Charged with any offense under paragraphs (a) to (d) **17** who has been granted a deferred acceptance of guilty 18 19 or no contest plea; 20 shall be ordered to pay a monetary assessment under subsection (2), except as provided under subsection  $[\frac{(6)}{\cdot}]$  (5). 21

Monetary assessments for individuals subject to 1 (2) 2 subsection (1) shall not exceed the following: \$3,000 when the offense is a class A felony; 3 (a) \$2,000 when the offense is a class B felony; 4 (b) \$1,000 when the offense is a class C felony; 5 (c) \$500 when the offense is a misdemeanor; or 6 (d) \$250 when the person has been found guilty of an 7 (e) 8 offense under section 712-1249, 291-3.1, 291-3.2, 291-9 3.3, 291E-61, or has been found in violation of part 10 III of chapter 291E. Notwithstanding sections 706-640 and 706-641 and any other law 11 12 to the contrary, the assessments provided by this section shall 13 be in addition to and not in lieu of, and shall not be used to offset or reduce, any fine authorized or required by law[-] and 14 15 shall be paid pursuant to section 706- . 16 There is established a special fund to be known as the "drug demand reduction assessments special fund" to be 17 18 administered by the department of health. The disbursement of 19 money from the drug demand reduction assessments special fund shall be used to supplement substance abuse treatment and other 20 substance abuse demand reduction programs. 21

1 All monetary assessments paid and interest accrued on 2 funds collected pursuant to this section shall be deposited into the drug demand reduction assessments special fund. 3 4 [(5) Restitution to the victim of a crime enumerated in 5 subsection (1) shall be made, and probation fees and crime 6 victim compensation fees imposed under part III of chapter 706 7 shall be paid, before payment of the monetary assessment. 8  $\frac{(6)}{(6)}$  [ (5) If the court determines that the person has the 9 ability to pay the monetary assessment and is eligible for 10 probation or will not be sentenced to incarceration, unless 11 otherwise required by law, the court may order the person to 12 undergo a substance abuse treatment program at the person's 13 expense. If the person undergoes a substance abuse treatment 14 program at the person's expense, the court may waive or reduce 15 the amount of the monetary assessment. Upon a showing by the 16 person that the person lacks the financial ability to pay all or **17** part of the monetary assessment, the court may waive or reduce 18 the amount of the monetary assessment." 19 SECTION 28. Section 706-650.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 20 amended by amending subsection (5) to read as follows:

| 1  | <b>"</b> (5)      | When a defendant is ordered to make payments in         |
|----|-------------------|---|
| 2  | addition          | to the human trafficking victim services fee authorized |
| 3  | under sub         | section (2), payments by the defendant shall be made    |
| 4  | [in the f         | ollowing order of priority:                             |
| 5  | <del>(a)</del>    | Restitution imposed under section 706-646, 707-785, or  |
| 6  |                   | <del>707-786;</del>                                     |
| 7  | <del>(b)</del>    | Crime-victim compensation-fee imposed under section     |
| 8  |                   | <del>351-62.6;</del>                                    |
| 9  | <del>-(c)</del> - | Probation services fee imposed under section 706-648;   |
| 10 | <del>-(d)-</del>  | Human trafficking victim services fee imposed under     |
| 11 |                   | subsection (2);   |
| 12 | <del>(e)</del>    | Other fees; and   |
| 13 | <del>(f)</del>    | Fines.] pursuant to section 706"                        |
| 14 | SECT              | ION 29. Section 706-660, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is    |
| 15 | amended by        | y amending subsection (2) to read as follows:           |
| 16 | "(2)              | A person who has been convicted of a class B or class   |
| 17 | C felony          | for any offense under part IV of chapter 712 may be     |
| 18 | sentenced         | to an indeterminate term of imprisonment; provided      |
| 19 | that this         | subsection shall not apply to sentences imposed under   |
| 20 | sections          | 706-606.5, 706-660.1, 712-1240.5, 712-1240.8[-] as that |
| 21 | section wa        | as in effect prior to the effective date of this Act,   |

- 1 712-1242, 712-1245, 712-1249.5, 712-1249.6, 712-1249.7, and 712-
- **2** 1257.
- 3 When ordering a sentence under this subsection, the court
- 4 shall impose a term of imprisonment, which shall be as follows:
- 5 (a) For a class B felony--ten years or less, but not less
- 6 than five years; and
- 7 (b) For a class C felony--five years or less, but not less
- 8 than one year.
- 9 The minimum length of imprisonment shall be determined by the
- 10 Hawaii paroling authority in accordance with section 706-669."
- 11 SECTION 30. Section 706-605.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 12 repealed.
- 13 ["[\$706-605.5] Program of regimental discipline. (1)—The
- 14 department of public safety is authorized to implement a
- 15 rigorous offender program based on regimental discipline.
- 16 Participants shall undergo a regimen of hard work, physical
- 17 training, intensive counseling, and educational and treatment
- 18 programs within a highly structured and motivational
- 19 environment. The program shall be available to defendants and
- 20 committed persons who:
- 21 (a) Have not been convicted of a class A felony;

| 1  | (b) Are not considered violent;                                  |
|----|--|
| 2  | (c) Are chosen by the director of public safety;                 |
| 3  | (d) Are in good physical condition;                              |
| 4  | (e) Have not been previously sentenced to an indeterminate       |
| 5  | term of imprisonment; and  |
| 6  | (f) Are willing to participate in the program.                   |
| 7  | (2) The court, with the approval of the director of public       |
| 8  | safety, may order a defendant to satisfactorily complete a       |
| 9  | program of regimental discipline of not less than ninety days    |
| 10 | before the court sentences a defendant or as a condition of      |
| 11 | probation or a deferred acceptance of guilty plea.               |
| 12 | (3) If a defendant is ordered to complete a program, the         |
| 13 | director of public safety shall certify to the court whether the |
| 14 | defendant completed the program satisfactorily. If the           |
| 15 | defendant fails to complete the program satisfactorily-as-a      |
| 16 | condition of a deferred acceptance of guilty plea, such a        |
| 17 | failure shall be considered in accordance with section 853-3.    |
| 18 | If a defendant fails to complete the program satisfactorily as a |
| 19 | condition of probation, such a failure shall be considered in    |
| 20 | accordance with section 706-625."]                               |

| 1  |           | PART IV  |
|----|-----------|--|
| 2  | SECT      | ION 31. The purpose of this part is to amend chapter |
| 3  | 707, Hawa | ii Revised Statutes, regarding offenses against the  |
| 4  | person, t | o:   |
| 5  | (1)       | Amend the definition of "sexual contact" to repeal   |
| 6  |           | language that:                                       |
| 7  |           | (A) Exempts married couples from certain sexual      |
| 8  |           | assault offenses; and                                |
| 9  |           | (B) Has the effect of requiring the prosecution to   |
| 10 |           | allege and prove that a victim who was a minor       |
| 11 |           | under the age of fourteen was not married to the     |
| 12 |           | offender, even though a minor of that age cannot     |
| 13 |           | legally marry in any event;                          |
| 14 | (2)       | Amend the definition of sexual assault in the fourth |
| 15 |           | degree to maintain an exception for married couples  |
| 16 |           | because of the relatively low threshold for          |
| 17 |           | culpability in that offense; and                     |
| 18 | (3)       | Align the organization of the mental state           |
| 19 |           | requirements for assault in the second degree with   |
| 20 |           | that of assault in the third degree.                 |

| 1  | SECTION 32. Section 707-700, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is   |
|----|--|
| 2  | amended by amending the definition of "sexual contact" to read   |
| 3  | as follows:  |
| 4  | ""Sexual contact" means any touching, other than acts of   |
| 5  | "sexual penetration", of the sexual or other intimate parts of   |
| 6  | [a person not married to the actor,] another, or of the sexual   |
| 7  | or other intimate parts of the actor by [the person, another,  |
| 8  | whether directly or through the clothing or other material   |
| 9  | intended to cover the sexual or other intimate parts."   |
| 10 | SECTION 33. Section 707-711, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is   |
| 11 | amended by amending subsection (1) to read as follows:   |
| 12 | "(1) A person commits the offense of assault in the second   |
| 13 | degree if:   |
| 14 | (a) The person intentionally $\left[\frac{\partial \mathbf{r}}{\partial t}\right]_{\underline{r}}$ knowingly, or |
| 15 | recklessly causes substantial bodily injury to   |
| 16 | another;   |
| 17 | (b) The person recklessly causes serious [ <del>or substantial</del> ]   |
| 18 | bodily injury to another;  |
| 19 | (c) The person intentionally or knowingly causes bodily  |
| 20 | injury to a correctional worker, as defined in section   |

| 1  |     | /10-1031(2), who is engaged in the performance of duty |
|----|-----|--|
| 2  |     | or who is within a correctional facility;              |
| 3  | (d) | The person intentionally or knowingly causes bodily    |
| 4  |     | injury to another with a dangerous instrument;         |
| 5  | (e) | The person intentionally or knowingly causes bodily    |
| 6  |     | injury to an educational worker who is engaged in the  |
| 7  |     | performance of duty or who is within an educational    |
| 8  |     | facility. For the purposes of this paragraph,          |
| 9  |     | "educational worker" means any administrator,          |
| 10 |     | specialist, counselor, teacher, or employee of the     |
| 11 |     | department of education or an employee of a charter    |
| 12 |     | school; a person who is a volunteer, as defined in     |
| 13 |     | section 90-1, in a school program, activity, or        |
| 14 |     | function that is established, sanctioned, or approved  |
| 15 |     | by the department of education; or a person hired by   |
| 16 |     | the department of education on a contractual basis and |
| 17 |     | engaged in carrying out an educational function;       |
| 18 | (f) | The person intentionally or knowingly causes bodily    |
| 19 |     | injury to any emergency medical services provider who  |
| 20 |     | is engaged in the performance of duty. For the         |
| 21 |     | purposes of this paragraph, "emergency medical         |

| 1  |     | services provider" means emergency medical services    |
|----|-----|--|
| 2  |     | personnel, as defined in section 321-222, and          |
| 3  |     | physicians, physician's assistants, nurses, nurse      |
| 4  |     | practitioners, certified registered nurse              |
| 5  |     | anesthetists, respiratory therapists, laboratory       |
| 6  |     | technicians, radiology technicians, and social         |
| 7  |     | workers, providing services in the emergency room of a |
| 8  |     | hospital;  |
| 9  | (g) | The person intentionally or knowingly causes bodily    |
| 10 |     | injury to a person employed at a state-operated or     |
| 11 |     | -contracted mental health facility. For the purposes   |
| 12 |     | of this paragraph, "a person employed at a state-      |
| 13 |     | operated or -contracted mental health facility"        |
| 14 |     | includes health care professionals as defined in       |
| 15 |     | section 451D-2, administrators, orderlies, security    |
| 16 |     | personnel, volunteers, and any other person who is     |
| 17 |     | engaged in the performance of a duty at a state-       |
| 18 |     | operated or -contracted mental health facility;        |
| 19 | (h) | The person intentionally or knowingly causes bodily    |
| 20 |     | injury to a person who:                                |

| 1  | (i)            | The defendant has been restrained from, by order   |
|----|----------------|--|
| 2  |                | of any court, including an ex parte order,         |
| 3  |                | contacting, threatening, or physically abusing     |
| 4  |                | pursuant to chapter 586; or                        |
| 5  | (ii)           | Is being protected by a police officer ordering    |
| 6  |                | the defendant to leave the premises of that        |
| 7  |                | protected person pursuant to section 709-906(4),   |
| 8  |                | during the effective period of that order; or      |
| 9  | [+](i)[+] The  | person intentionally or knowingly causes bodily    |
| 10 | inju           | ry to any firefighter or water safety officer who  |
| 11 | is e           | ngaged in the performance of duty. For the         |
| 12 | purp           | oses of this paragraph, "firefighter" has the same |
| 13 | mean           | ing as in section 710-1012 and "water safety       |
| 14 | offi           | cer" means any public servant employed by the      |
| 15 | Unit           | ed States, the State, or any county as a lifeguard |
| 16 | or p           | erson authorized to conduct water rescue or ocean  |
| 17 | safe           | ty functions."                                     |
| 18 | SECTION 3      | 4. Section 707-733, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is    |
| 19 | amended by ame | nding subsection (1) to read as follows:           |
| 20 | "(1) A p       | erson commits the offense of sexual assault in the |
| 21 | fourth degree  | if.  |

| 1  | (a)       | The person knowingly subjects another person, not      |
|----|-----------|--|
| 2  |           | married to the actor, to sexual contact by compulsion  |
| 3  |           | or causes another person, not married to the actor, to |
| 4  |           | have sexual contact with the actor by compulsion;      |
| 5  | (b),      | The person knowingly exposes the person's genitals to  |
| 6  |           | another person under circumstances in which the        |
| 7  |           | actor's conduct is likely to alarm the other person or |
| 8  |           | put the other person in fear of bodily injury; or      |
| 9  | (c)       | The person knowingly trespasses on property for the    |
| 10 |           | purpose of subjecting another person to surreptitious  |
| 11 |           | surveillance for the sexual gratification of the       |
| 12 |           | actor."  |
| 13 |           | PART V   |
| 14 | SECT      | ION 35. The legislature finds that Act 49, Session     |
| 15 | Laws of H | awaii 2004, established the offense of habitual        |
| 16 | property  | crime, a class C felony, in section 708-803, Hawaii    |
| 17 | Revised S | tatutes. The legislature found that, in 2002, Hawaii   |
| 18 | ranked fi | rst in the nation for property crime rates and second  |
|    |           |  |

in larceny theft rates, and that a large portion of the crimes

that Act 49 would punish repeat property crime offenders by

are committed by habitual offenders. The legislature also found

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- 1 making what would otherwise be a misdemeanor offense a class C
- 2 felony.
- 3 The legislature also finds that the Federal Bureau of
- 4 Investigation reported in 2012 that Hawaii ranked thirty-first
- 5 out of fifty-two jurisdictions regarding the rate of property
- 6 crimes per one hundred thousand inhabitants. Act 118, Session
- 7 Laws 2014, amended section 708-803(4), Hawaii Revised Statutes,
- 8 by clarifying that the sentence for a person convicted of
- 9 habitual property crime will be: (1) an indeterminate term of
- 10 imprisonment of five years, with a minimum term of one year; or
- 11 (2) for a first conviction only, a term of probation of five
- 12 years, with conditions to include but not be limited to one year
- 13 of imprisonment.
- 14 The legislature further finds that the dollar amount that
- 15 makes a theft offense a felony ranges among the states from \$200
- 16 in New Jersey and Virginia to \$2,500 in Wisconsin. The State's
- 17 felony theft threshold is the fifth lowest among fifty-one
- 18 jurisdictions, putting Hawaii in the bottom ten per cent.
- 19 Thirty-one of those jurisdictions have felony theft thresholds
- 20 of \$1,000 or more. Twenty-six states have increased the felony
- 21 theft threshold since 2005. Hawaii's threshold is \$300 and was

- 1 last raised in 1986, from \$200. The impetus to increase felony
- 2 theft thresholds often is the anticipated reductions to prison
- 3 populations and associated expenses.
- 4 The legislature further finds that the most frequently
- 5 cited rationale for the increase in the felony theft threshold
- 6 is inflation, as measured by the United States Department of
- 7 Labor's Consumer Price Index, and concerns about fundamental
- 8 fairness when dollar values have not been adjusted in years,
- 9 even decades, despite inflation. Other factors considered
- 10 include the felony theft thresholds of adjacent states and the
- 11 impact that increasing thresholds could have on frequent victims
- 12 of property crimes, including retail businesses.
- 13 The purpose of this part is to improve property crime
- 14 enforcement by making more repeat theft and forgery offenders
- 15 subject to punishment for a class C felony when they commit what
- 16 would otherwise be a misdemeanor offense. This Act also
- 17 balances the need to target professional theft and forgery
- 18 offenders with the need to update the State's felony theft
- 19 threshold. More specifically, this part amends chapter 708,
- 20 Hawaii Revised Statutes, regarding offenses against property
- 21 rights by:

| 1 | (1) | Focusing enforcement of "habitual property crime      |
|---|-----|---|
| 2 |     | perpetrator" laws on repeat theft and forgery         |
| 3 |     | offenders, the offenders for whom enhanced punishment |
| 4 |     | is most appropriate;                                  |
| _ |     |   |

- (2) Including more repeat theft and forgery offenders within the definition of "habitual property crime perpetrator" and holding them accountable for more of their prior convictions, by increasing the look-back period for prior convictions from five years to ten years and by eliminating the requirement that convictions have occurred on separate dates;
- (3) Declaring that the state of mind required to commit
  the offense of habitual property crime does not apply
  to the offender's status as a habitual property crime
  perpetrator because the offender's culpability arises
  from the offender's status, not from the offender's
  state of mind with regard to that status;
- (4) Increasing the dollar amount that makes an offense a felony for the offenses of theft in the second degree, theft in the third degree, shoplifting, and theft of utility services, to partially reflect the effect of

| 1  |                      | inflation since the felony theft threshold was last    |
|----|----------------------|--|
| 2  |                      | raised; and  |
| 3  | (5)                  | Repealing a provision that subjects a person to a      |
| 4  |                      | separate charge and enhanced penalty for using a       |
| 5  |                      | computer to commit an underlying theft crime because   |
| 6  |                      | it seems unduly harsh, given the prevalence of "smart  |
| 7  |                      | phones" and other computing devices.                   |
| 8  | SECT                 | ION 36. Section 708-803, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is   |
| 9  | amended t            | o read as follows:                                     |
| 10 | "§70                 | 8-803 Habitual property crime. (1) A person commits    |
| 11 | the offen            | se of habitual property crime if the person is a       |
| 12 | habitual             | property crime perpetrator and commits a misdemeanor   |
| 13 | [ <del>offense</del> | within this chapter.] property crime.                  |
| 14 | (2)                  | For the purposes of this section, [habitual] "habitual |
| 15 | property             | crime perpetrator" means a person who, within [five]   |
| 16 | <u>ten</u> years     | of the instant offense, has convictions for [÷         |
| 17 | <del>(a)</del>       | Three felonies within this chapter;                    |
| 18 | <del>(b)</del>       | Three misdemeanors-within this chapter; or             |
| 19 | <del>(c)</del>       | Any any combination of [three] felonies and            |
| 20 |                      | misdemeanors [within] under part IV or VI of this      |
| 21 |                      | chapter[+], the total of which is not less than three  |

| 1  | convictions. The convictions [must have occurred on                         |
|----|---|
| 2  | separate dates and shall be for separate incidents on                       |
| 3  | separate dates. The prosecution is not required to                          |
| 4  | prove any state of mind with respect to the person's                        |
| 5  | status as a habitual property crime perpetrator.                            |
| 6  | Proof that the person has the requisite minimum three                       |
| 7  | prior convictions shall be sufficient to establish                          |
| 8  | this element.   |
| 9  | (3) A person commits a misdemeanor property crime if the                    |
| 10 | person engages in conduct that constitutes a misdemeanor offense            |
| 11 | under parts IV or VI of this chapter. The prosecution                       |
| 12 | establishes that the person has committed a misdemeanor property            |
| 13 | crime by proving that the person is guilty of committing any                |
| 14 | misdemeanor offense under part IV or VI of this chapter.                    |
| 15 | $\left[\frac{(3)}{(4)}\right]$ Habitual property crime is a class C felony. |
| 16 | $\left[\frac{(4)}{(5)}\right]$ For a conviction under this section, the     |
| 17 | sentence shall be either:   |
| 18 | (a) An indeterminate term of imprisonment of five years;                    |
| 19 | provided that the minimum term of imprisonment shall                        |
| 20 | be not less than one year; or   |

| 1  | (b)        | A term of probation of five years, with conditions to   |
|----|------------|---|
| 2  |            | include but not be limited to one year of               |
| 3  |            | imprisonment; provided that probation shall only be     |
| 4  |            | available for a first conviction under this section."   |
| 5  | SECT       | ION 37. Section 708-831, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is    |
| 6  | amended by | y amending subsection (1) to read as follows:           |
| 7  | "(1)       | A person commits the offense of theft in the second     |
| 8  | degree if  | the person commits theft:                               |
| 9  | (a)        | Of property from the person of another;                 |
| 10 | (b)        | Of property or services the value of which exceeds      |
| 11 |            | [ <del>\$300;</del> ] <u>\$750;</u>                     |
| 12 | (c)        | Of an aquacultural product or part thereof from         |
| 13 |            | premises that are fenced or enclosed in a manner        |
| 14 |            | designed to exclude intruders or there is prominently   |
| 15 |            | displayed on the premises a sign or signs sufficient    |
| 16 |            | to give notice and reading as follows: "Private         |
| 17 |            | Property", "No Trespassing", or a substantially         |
| 18 |            | similar message;  |
| 19 | (d)        | Of agricultural equipment, supplies, or products, or    |
| 20 |            | part thereof, the value of which exceeds \$100 but does |
| 21 |            | not exceed \$20,000, or of agricultural products that   |

| 1  |     | exceed twenty-five pounds, from premises that are                          |
|----|-----|--|
| 2  |     | fenced, enclosed, or secured in a manner designed to                       |
| 3  |     | exclude intruders or there is prominently displayed on                     |
| 4  |     | the premises a sign or signs sufficient to give notice                     |
| 5  |     | and reading as follows: "Private Property", "No                            |
| 6  |     | Trespassing", or a substantially similar message; or                       |
| 7  |     | if at the point of entry of the premise, a crop is                         |
| 8  |     | visible. The sign or signs, containing letters not                         |
| 9  |     | less than two inches in height, shall be placed along                      |
| 10 |     | the boundary line of the land in a manner and in such                      |
| 11 |     | $\underline{\mathtt{a}}$ position as to be clearly noticeable from outside |
| 12 |     | the boundary line. Possession of agricultural                              |
| 13 |     | products without ownership and movement certificates,                      |
| 14 |     | when a certificate is required pursuant to chapter                         |
| 15 |     | 145, is prima facie evidence that the products are or                      |
| 16 |     | have been stolen; or   |
| 17 | (e) | Of agricultural commodities that are generally known                       |
| 18 |     | to be marketed for commercial purposes. Possession of                      |
| 19 |     | agricultural commodities without ownership and                             |
| 20 |     | movement certificates, when a certificate is required                      |
|    |     |  |

pursuant to section 145-22, is prima facie evidence

21

| 1  | that the products are or have been stolen; provided           |
|----|---|
| 2  | that "agriculture commodities" has the same meaning as        |
| 3  | in section 145-21."   |
| 4  | SECTION 38. Section 708-832, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is      |
| 5  | amended by amending subsection (1) to read as follows:        |
| 6  | "(1) A person commits the offense of theft in the third       |
| 7  | degree if the person commits theft:                           |
| 8  | (a) Of property or services the value of which exceeds        |
| 9  | [ <del>\$100;</del> ] <u>\$250;</u> or                        |
| 10 | (b) Of gasoline, diesel fuel, or other related petroleum      |
| 11 | products used as propellants of any value not                 |
| 12 | exceeding [ <del>\$300.</del> ] <u>\$750.</u> "               |
| 13 | SECTION 39. Section 708-833, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is      |
| 14 | amended by amending subsection (1) to read as follows:        |
| 15 | "(1) A person commits the offense of theft in the fourth      |
| 16 | degree if the person commits theft of property or services of |
| 17 | any value not in excess of $[\$100.]$ $\$250.$ "              |
| 18 | SECTION 40. Section 708-833.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is    |
| 19 | amended to read as follows:                                   |
| 20 | "§708-833.5 Shoplifting. A person convicted of committing     |
| 21 | [the offense] theft by means of shoplifting as defined in     |



| 1  | section 70 | 08-830 shall be sentenced [ <del>as follows:</del> ] <u>to the</u> |
|----|------------|--|
| 2  | following  | minimum fines:   |
| 3  | (1)        | In cases involving [property-the value or aggregate                |
| 4  |            | value of which exceeds \$300: as class C felony,                   |
| 5  |            | [provided that] the minimum fine shall be four times               |
| 6  |            | the value or aggregate value of the property involved;             |
| 7  | (2)        | In cases involving [property the value or aggregate                |
| 8  |            | value of which exceeds \$100: a misdemeanor,                       |
| 9  |            | [provided that] the minimum fine shall be three times              |
| 10 |            | the value or aggregate value of the property involved;             |
| 11 | (3)        | In cases involving [property the value or aggregate                |
| 12 |            | value of which is \$100 or less: as] a petty                       |
| 13 |            | misdemeanor, [provided that] the minimum fine shall be             |
| 14 |            | twice the value or aggregate value of the property                 |
| 15 |            | involved;  |
| 16 | (4)        | If a person has previously been convicted of                       |
| 17 |            | committing [the offense] theft by means of shoplifting             |
| 18 |            | as defined in section 708-830, the minimum fine shall              |
| 19 |            | be doubled that specified in paragraphs (1), (2), and              |
| 20 |            | (3), respectively, as set forth above; provided in the             |
| 21 |            | event the convicted person defaults in payment of any              |

| 1  | line, and the delault was not contumacious, the court           |
|----|---|
| 2  | may sentence the person to community services as                |
| 3  | authorized by section $[+]706-605(1)(d)[+]$ ."                  |
| 4  | SECTION 41. Section 708-839.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, i       |
| 5  | amended by amending subsection (4) to read as follows:          |
| 6  | "(4) A person commits the offense of theft of utility           |
| 7  | services in the first degree in cases where the theft:          |
| 8  | (a) Accrues to the benefit of any commercial trade or           |
| 9  | business, including any commercial trade or business            |
| 10 | operating in a residence, home, or dwelling;                    |
| 11 | (b) Is obtained through the services of a person hired to       |
| 12 | commit the theft of utility services; in which event,           |
| 13 | both the person hired and the person responsible for            |
| 14 | the hiring shall be punished under this section as a            |
| 15 | class C felony; or  |
| 16 | (c) Accrues to the benefit of a residence, home, or             |
| 17 | dwelling where the value of the theft of utility                |
| 18 | services exceeds [\$300.] \$750.                                |
| 19 | Theft of utility services in the first degree is a class C      |
| 20 | felony, and shall be sentenced in accordance with chapter 706,  |
| 21 | except that for a first offense the court shall impose a minimu |

```
1
    sentence of a fine of at least $1,000 or two times the value of
2
    the theft, whichever is greater."
3
         SECTION 42. Section 708-893, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4
    amended by amending subsection (1) to read as follows:
5
         "(1) A person commits the offense of use of a computer in
6
    the commission of a separate crime if the person[:
7
         (a) Intentionally uses a computer to obtain control over
8
              the property of the victim to commit theft in the
9
              first or second degree; or
10
         (b) Knowingly uses a computer to identify,
11
               select, solicit, persuade, coerce, entice, induce,
12
              procure, pursue, surveil, contact, harass, annoy, or.
13
              alarm the victim or intended victim of the following
14
              offenses:
15
        \left[\frac{1}{1}\right] (a) Section 707-726, relating to custodial
16
               interference in the first degree;
       \left[\frac{(ii)}{(ii)}\right] (b) Section 707-727, relating to custodial
17
18
               interference in the second degree;
      [(iii)] (c) Section 707-731, relating to sexual assault in
19
20
              the second degree;
```

| 1  | [ <del>(iv)</del> ]   | (d) Section 707-732, relating to sexual assault in     |
|----|-----------------------|--|
| 2  |                       | the third degree;                                      |
| 3  | [ <del>(v)</del> ]    | (e) Section 707-733, relating to sexual assault in     |
| 4  |                       | the fourth degree;                                     |
| 5  | [ <del>(vi)</del> ]   | (f) Section 707-751, relating to promoting child       |
| 6  |                       | abuse in the second degree;                            |
| 7  | [ <del>(vii)</del> ]  | (g) Section 711-1106, relating to harassment;          |
| 8  | [ <del>(viii)</del> ] | (h) Section 711-1106.5, relating to harassment by      |
| 9  |                       | stalking; or   |
| 10 | [ <del>(ix)</del> ]   | (i) Section 712-1215, relating to promoting            |
| 11 |                       | pornography for minors."                               |
| 12 |                       | PART VI  |
| 13 | SECT                  | ION 43. The purpose of this part is to amend chapter   |
| 14 | 709, Hawa             | ii Revised Statutes, regarding offenses against the    |
| 15 | family and            | d against incompetents, to:                            |
| 16 | (1)                   | Clarify that, regarding the offense of abuse of family |
| 17 |                       | or household members, "persons jointly residing or     |
| 18 |                       | formerly residing in the same dwelling unit" do not    |
| 19 |                       | include adult roommates or cohabitants who are, or     |
| 20 |                       | were, only in an economic or contractual affiliation;  |

| 1  | (2)       | bistinguish between perpetiators who are younger or   |
|----|-----------|---|
| 2  |           | older than eighteen with regard to ordering a period  |
| 3  |           | of separation following an apparent act of physical   |
| 4  |           | abuse;  |
| 5  | (3)       | Clarify that abuse in the presence of a household     |
| 6  |           | member who is less than fourteen years of age applies |
| 7  |           | to abuse that occurs in the audio or visual presence  |
| 8  |           | of that member for purposes of charging the abuser;   |
| 9  |           | and   |
| 10 | (4)       | Provide for moving the prohibition against furnishing |
| 11 |           | tobacco and electronic smoking devices to minors to   |
| 12 |           | chapter 712, Hawaii Revised Statutes, regarding       |
| 13 |           | offenses against public health and morals, where it   |
| 14 |           | more logically would be found, by repealing the       |
| 15 |           | prohibition from chapter 709, Hawaii Revised Statutes |
| 16 |           | regarding offenses against family and against         |
| 17 |           | incompetents.   |
| 18 | SECT      | ION 44. Section 709-906, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  |
| 19 | amended a | s follows:  |
|    |           |   |

20

1. By amending subsection (1) to read:

| 1  | "(1) It shall be unlawful for any person, singly or in          |
|----|---|
| 2  | concert, to physically abuse a family or household member or to |
| 3  | refuse compliance with the lawful order of a police officer     |
| 4  | under subsection (4). The police, in investigating any          |
| 5  | complaint of abuse of a family or household member, upon        |
| 6  | request, may transport the abused person to a hospital or safe  |
| 7  | shelter.  |
| 8  | For the purposes of this section:                               |
| 9  | "Business day" means any calendar day, except Saturday,         |
| 10 | Sunday, or any state holiday.                                   |
| 11 | "Family or household member" [means]:                           |
| 12 | (a) Means spouses or reciprocal beneficiaries, former           |
| 13 | spouses or reciprocal beneficiaries, persons in a               |
| 14 | dating relationship as defined under section 586-1,             |
| 15 | persons who have a child in common, parents, children,          |
| 16 | persons related by consanguinity, and persons jointly           |
| 17 | residing or formerly residing in the same dwelling              |
| 18 | unit[+]; and  |
| 19 | (b) Does not include those who are, or were, adult              |
| 20 | roommates or cohabitants only by virtue of an economic          |
| 21 | or contractual affiliation."                                    |

| 1  | 2          | Rν | amending | subsection | (4) | ) to | read: |
|----|------------|----|----------|------------|-----|------|-------|
| J. | <b>~</b> . | υγ | ancharia | SUDSCULSII | 17. | ,    | TCUU. |

- "(4) Any police officer, with or without a warrant, shall
  take the following course of action, regardless of whether the
  physical abuse or harm occurred in the officer's presence:
- 5 (a) The police officer shall make reasonable inquiry of
  6 the family or household member upon whom the officer
  7 believes physical abuse or harm has been inflicted and
  8 other witnesses as there may be;
- [The police officer-lawfully shall order the person] 9 (b) If the person who the police officer reasonably 10 believes to have inflicted the abuse is eighteen years 11 12 of age or older, the police officer lawfully shall order the person to leave the premises for a period of 13 separation, during which time the person shall not 14 initiate any contact, either by telephone or in 15 person, with the family or household member; provided 16 that the person is allowed to enter the premises with 17 police escort to collect any necessary personal 18 effects. The period of separation shall commence when 19 20 the order is issued and shall expire at 6:00 p.m. on the second business day following the day the order 21

| 1  |            | was issued, broatded that the day the order is issued  |
|----|------------|--|
| 2  |            | shall not be included in the computation of the two    |
| 3  |            | business days;   |
| 4  | <u>(c)</u> | If the person who the police officer reasonably        |
| 5  |            | believes to have inflicted the abuse is under the age  |
| 6  |            | of eighteen, the police officer may order the person   |
| 7  |            | to leave the premises for a period of separation,      |
| 8  |            | during which time the person shall not initiate any    |
| 9  |            | contact with the family or household member by         |
| 10 |            | telephone or in person; provided that the person is    |
| 11 |            | allowed to enter the premises with police escort to    |
| 12 |            | collect any necessary personal effects. The period of  |
| 13 |            | separation shall commence when the order is issued and |
| 14 |            | shall expire at 6:00 p.m. on the second business day   |
| 15 |            | following the day the order was issued; provided that  |
| 16 |            | the day the order is issued shall not be included in   |
| 17 |            | the computation of the two business days. The order    |
| 18 |            | of separation may be amended at any time by a judge of |
| 19 |            | the family court. In determining whether to order a    |
| 20 |            | person under the age of eighteen to leave the          |

| 1  | pre                           | nises, the police officer may consider the        |
|----|-------------------------------|---|
| 2  | <u>fol</u>                    | lowing factors:                                   |
| 3  | <u>(i)</u>                    | Age of the person;                                |
| 4  | <u>(ii)</u>                   | Relationship between the person and the family or |
| 5  |                               | household member upon whom the police officer     |
| 6  |                               | reasonably believes the abuse has been inflicted; |
| 7  |                               | and   |
| 8  | <u>(iii)</u>                  | Ability and willingness of the parent, guardian,  |
| 9  |                               | or other authorized adult to maintain custody and |
| 10 |                               | control over the person;                          |
| 11 | [ <del>(c)</del> ] <u>(d)</u> | All persons who are ordered to leave as stated    |
| 12 | abo                           | ve shall be given a written warning citation      |
| 13 | stat                          | ting the date, time, and location of the warning  |
| 14 | and                           | stating the penalties for violating the warning.  |
| 15 | A co                          | opy of the warning citation shall be retained by  |
| 16 | the                           | police officer and attached to a written report   |
| 17 | whic                          | ch shall be submitted in all cases. A third copy  |
| 18 | of                            | the warning citation shall be given to the abused |
| 19 | per                           | son;  |
| 20 | [ <del>(d)</del> ] <u>(e)</u> | If the person so ordered refuses to comply with   |
| 21 | the                           | order to leave the premises or returns to the     |

| 1  | premises before the expiration of the period of                     |
|----|---|
| 2  | separation, or if the person so ordered initiates any               |
| 3  | contact with the abused person, the person shall be                 |
| 4  | placed under arrest for the purpose of preventing                   |
| 5  | further physical abuse or harm to the family or                     |
| 6  | household member; and   |
| 7  | $[\frac{(e)}{(f)}]$ The police officer shall seize all firearms and |
| 8  | ammunition that the police officer has reasonable                   |
| 9  | grounds to believe were used or threatened to be used               |
| 10 | in the commission of an offense under this section."                |
| 11 | 3. By amending subsection (9) to read:                              |
| 12 | "(9) Where physical abuse occurs in the audio or visual             |
| 13 | presence of any family or household member who is less than         |
| 14 | fourteen years of age, abuse of a family or household member is     |
| 15 | a class C felony."  |
| 16 | SECTION 45. Section 709-908, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is            |
| 17 | repealed.   |
| 18 | ["\$709-908 Tobacco products and electronic smoking                 |
| 19 | devices; persons under twenty-one years of age. (1) Effective       |
| 20 | January 1, 2016, it-shall be unlawful to sell or furnish a          |

|    | tobacco-product in any snape or rorm or an erectionic smoking    |
|----|--|
| 2  | device to a person under twenty one years of age.                |
| 3  | (2) Effective January 1, 2016, signs using the statement,        |
| 4  | "The sale of tobacco products or electronic smoking devices to   |
| 5  | persons under twenty-one is prohibited", shall be posted on or   |
| 6  | near any vending machine in letters at least one half inch high  |
| 7  | and at or near the point of sale of any other location where     |
| 8  | tobacco products or electronic smoking devices are sold in       |
| 9  | <del>letters at least one-half inch high.</del>                  |
| 10 | (3) It shall be unlawful for a person under twenty-one           |
| 11 | years of age to purchase any tobacco product or electronic       |
| 12 | smoking device, as those terms are defined in subsection (5).    |
| 13 | This provision does not apply if a person under the age of       |
| 14 | twenty-one, with parental authorization, is participating in a   |
| 15 | controlled purchase as part of a law enforcement activity or a   |
| 16 | study authorized by the department of health under the           |
| 17 | supervision of law enforcement to determine the level of         |
| 18 | incidence of tobacco or electronic smoking devices sales to      |
| 19 | persons under twenty-one years of age.                           |
| 20 | (4) Any person who violates subsection (1) or (2), or            |
| 21 | both, shall-be-fined \$500 for the first offense. Any subsequent |

| 1  | offenses shall subject the person to a fine not less than \$500  |
|----|--|
| 2  | nor more than \$2,000. Any person under twenty one years of age  |
| 3  | who violates subsection (3) shall be fined \$10 for the first    |
| 4  | offense. Any subsequent offense shall subject the violator to a  |
| 5  | fine of \$50, no part of which shall be suspended, or the person |
| 6  | shall be required to perform not less than forty-eight hours nor |
| 7  | more than seventy-two hours of community service during hours    |
| 8  | when the person is not-employed and is not attending school.     |
| 9  | (5) For the purposes of this section:                            |
| 10 | "Electronic smoking device" means any electronic product         |
| 11 | that can be used to aerosolize and deliver nicotine or other     |
| 12 | substances to the person inhaling from the device, including but |
| 13 | not limited to an electronic cigarette, electronic cigar,        |
| 14 | clectronic cigarillo, or electronic pipe, and any cartridge or   |
| 15 | other component of the device or related product.                |
| 16 | "Tobacco product" means any product made or derived from         |
| 17 | tobacco that contains nicotine or other substances and is        |
| 18 | intended for human consumption or is likely to be consumed,      |
| 19 | whether smoked, heated, chewed, absorbed, dissolved, inhaled, or |
| 20 | ingested by other means. "Tobacco product" includes but is not   |
| 21 | limited to a cigarette, cigar, pipe tobacco, chewing-tobacco,    |

| 1  | snuff, snus, or an electronic smoking device. "Tobacco product  |
|----|---|
| 2  | does-not include drugs, devices, or combination products        |
| 3  | approved for sale by the United States-Food and Drug            |
| 4  | Administration, as those terms are defined in the Federal Food, |
| 5  | Drug, and Cosmetic Act."]                                       |
| 6  | PART VII  |
| 7  | SECTION 46. The purpose of this part is to amend chapter        |
| 8  | 710, Hawaii Revised Statutes, regarding offenses against public |
| 9  | administration, to:   |
| 10 | (1) Establish the felony offense of resisting an order to       |
| 11 | stop a motor vehicle in the first degree, applicable            |
| 12 | when a person both flees from a police officer and              |
| 13 | does so by driving recklessly or at high speed; and             |
| 14 | (2) Make the existing misdemeanor offense of resisting an       |
| 15 | order to stop a motor vehicle a second degree offense           |
| 16 | involving flight from a police officer without                  |
| 17 | reckless or high speed driving.                                 |
| 18 | SECTION 47. Chapter 710, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is            |
| 19 | amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated  |
| 20 | and to read as follows:   |

| 1  | " <u>§710</u> | )Res:      | isting an order to stop a motor vehicle in   |
|----|---------------|------------|--|
| 2  | the first     | degree.    | (1) A person commits the offense of          |
| 3  | resisting     | an order   | to stop a motor vehicle in the first degree  |
| 4  | if the per    | rson:      |  |
| 5  | <u>(a)</u>    | Intention  | ally fails to obey a direction of a law      |
| 6  |               | enforceme  | nt officer, acting under color of the law    |
| 7  |               | enforceme  | nt officer's official authority, to stop the |
| 8  |               | person's   | motor vehicle; and                           |
| 9  | <u>(b)</u>    | While int  | entionally fleeing from or attempting to     |
| 10 |               | elude a l  | aw enforcement officer:                      |
| 11 |               | (i) Oper   | ates the person's motor vehicle in reckless  |
| 12 | ·             | disr       | egard of the safety of other persons; or     |
| 13 | -             | (ii) Oper  | ates the person's motor vehicle in reckless  |
| 14 |               | disr       | egard of the risk that the speed of the      |
| 15 |               | pers       | on's vehicle exceeds:                        |
| 16 |               | <u>(A)</u> | The applicable state or county speed limit   |
| 17 |               |            | by thirty miles per hour or more; or         |
| 18 |               | (B)        | Eighty miles per hour or more, irrespective  |
| 19 |               |            | of the applicable state or county speed      |
| 20 |               |            | limit.                                       |

| 1 | For | purposes | of | this | section, | "the | applicable | state | or | county          | , |
|---|-----|----------|----|------|----------|------|------------|-------|----|-----------------|---|
|   |     |          |    |      |          |      | ~ [        | ~~~~  | ~  | · · · · · · · · | / |

- 2 speed limit" shall have the same meaning as in section 291C-105.
- 3 (2) Resisting an order to stop a motor vehicle in the
- 4 first degree in a class C felony."
- 5 SECTION 48. Section 710-1027, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 6 amended to read as follows:
- 7 "§710-1027 Resisting an order to stop a motor vehicle [-]
- 8 in the second degree. (1) A person commits the offense of
- 9 resisting an order to stop a motor vehicle in the second degree
- 10 if the person intentionally fails to obey a direction of a law
- 11 enforcement officer, acting under color of the law enforcement
- 12 officer's official authority, to stop the person's vehicle.
- 13 (2) Resisting an order to stop a motor vehicle in the
- 14 second degree is a misdemeanor."
- 15 PART VIII
- 16 SECTION 49. The purpose of this part is to amend chapter
- 17 712, Hawaii Revised Statutes, regarding offenses against public
- 18 health and morals, to:
- 19 (1) Move to this chapter the prohibition against
- 20 furnishing tobacco and electronic smoking devices to
- 21 minors that currently is found in chapter 709, Hawaii



|     | Revised Statutes, because the offense is more akin to  |
|-----|--|
|     | offenses against public health and morals in this      |
|     | chapter than those against the family and against      |
|     | incompetents in chapter 709, Hawaii Revised Statutes;  |
| (2) | Clarify that a person commits the offense of           |
|     | prostitution under section 712-1200(1)(a), Hawaii      |
|     | Revised Statutes, when the person engages in, or       |
|     | agrees or offers to engage in, sexual conduct "in      |
|     | return" for a fee, distinguishing the offense from the |
|     | offense under section 712-1200(1)(b), Hawaii Revised   |
|     | Statutes, in which the other person pays the fee; and  |
| (3) | Limit the offense of methamphetamine trafficking to    |
|     | instances of manufacturing the drug or distributing it |
|     | to minors, which merit mandatory prison terms, so that |
|     | common methamphetamine offenses involving distribution |
|     | or possession of small amounts may be prosecuted as    |
|     | promotion of dangerous drugs, which gives the          |
|     | sentencing court the discretion to impose probation    |
|     | and drug treatment when appropriate to manage these    |
|     | offenders.   |
|     |  |

| 1  | SECTION 50. Chapter 712, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is            |
|----|---|
| 2  | amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated  |
| 3  | and to read as follows:   |
| 4  | "§712- Tobacco products and electronic smoking devices;         |
| 5  | persons under twenty-one years of age. (1) It shall be          |
| 6  | unlawful to sell or furnish a tobacco product in any shape or   |
| 7  | form or an electronic smoking device to a person under twenty-  |
| 8  | one years of age.   |
| 9  | (2) Signs using the statement, "The sale of tobacco             |
| 10 | products or electronic smoking devices to persons under twenty- |
| 11 | one is prohibited", shall be posted on or near any vending      |
| 12 | machine in letters at least one-half inch high and at or near   |
| 13 | the point of sale of any other location where tobacco products  |
| 14 | or electronic smoking devices are sold in letters at least one- |
| 15 | half inch high.   |
| 16 | (3) It shall be unlawful for a person under twenty-one          |
| 17 | years of age to purchase any tobacco product or electronic      |
| 18 | smoking device, as those terms are defined in subsection (5).   |
| 19 | This provision does not apply if a person under the age of      |
| 20 | twenty-one, with parental authorization, is participating in a  |
| 21 | controlled purchase as part of a law enforcement activity or a  |

- 1 study authorized by the department of health under the
- 2 supervision of law enforcement to determine the level of
- 3 incidence of tobacco or electronic smoking devices sales to
- 4 persons under twenty-one years of age.
- 5 (4) Any person who violates subsection (1) or (2), or
- 6 both, shall be fined \$500 for the first offense. Any subsequent
- 7 offenses shall subject the person to a fine not less than \$500
- 8 nor more than \$2,000. Any person under twenty-one years of age
- 9 who violates subsection (3) shall be fined \$10 for the first
- 10 offense. Any subsequent offense shall subject the violator to a
- 11 fine of \$50, no part of which shall be suspended, or the person
- 12 shall be required to perform not less than forty-eight hours nor
- 13 more than seventy-two hours of community service during hours
- 14 when the person is not employed and is not attending school.
- 15 (5) For the purposes of this section:
- 16 "Electronic smoking device" means any electronic product
- 17 that can be used to aerosolize and deliver nicotine or other
- 18 substances to the person inhaling from the device, including but
- 19 not limited to an electronic cigarette, electronic cigar,
- 20 electronic cigarillo, or electronic pipe, and any cartridge or
- 21 other component of the device or related product.

| 1  | "Tobacco product" means any product made or derived from         |
|----|--|
| 2  | tobacco that contains nicotine or other substances and is        |
| 3  | intended for human consumption or is likely to be consumed,      |
| 4  | whether smoked, heated, chewed, absorbed, dissolved, inhaled, or |
| 5  | ingested by other means. "Tobacco product" includes but is not   |
| 6  | limited to a cigarette, cigar, pipe tobacco, chewing tobacco,    |
| 7  | snuff, snus, or an electronic smoking device. "Tobacco product   |
| 8  | does not include drugs, devices, or combination products         |
| 9  | approved for sale by the United States Food and Drug             |
| 10 | Administration, as those terms are defined in the Federal Food,  |
| 11 | Drug, and Cosmetic Act."   |
| 12 | SECTION 51. Section 712-1200, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is        |
| 13 | amended by amending subsection (1) to read as follows:           |
| 14 | "(1) A person commits the offense of prostitution if the         |
| 15 | person:  |
| 16 | (a) Engages in, or agrees or offers to engage in, sexual         |
| 17 | conduct with another person in return for a fee; or              |
| 18 | (b) Pays, agrees to pay, or offers to pay a fee to anothe:       |
| 19 | to engage in sexual conduct."                                    |
| 20 | SECTION 52. Section 712-1240.7, Hawaii Revised Statutes,         |
| 21 | is amended to read as follows:                                   |

| 1  | "[+];              | §712-1240.7[] Methamphetamine trafficking [ <del>in the</del> |
|----|--------------------|---|
| 2  | first deg          | ree]. (1) A person commits the offense of                     |
| 3  | methamphe          | tamine trafficking [in the first-degree] if the person        |
| 4  | knowingly          | :   |
| 5  | [ <del>(a)</del>   | Possesses one or more preparations, compounds,                |
| 6  |                    | mixtures, or substances of an aggregate weight of one         |
| 7  |                    | ounce or more containing methamphetamine or any of its        |
| 8  |                    | salts, isomers, and salts of isomers;                         |
| 9  | <del>-(d)-</del>   | Distributes one or more preparations, compounds,              |
| 10 |                    | mixtures, or substances of an aggregate weight of             |
| 11 |                    | one-eighth ounce or more containing methamphetamine or        |
| 12 |                    | any of its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers;              |
| 13 | <del>(c)</del> ]   | (a) Distributes methamphetamine in any amount to a            |
| 14 |                    | minor; or   |
| 15 | [ <del>(d)</del> ] | (b) Manufactures methamphetamine in any amount.               |
| 16 | (2)                | Methamphetamine trafficking [in the first degree] is a        |
| 17 | class A f          | elony for which the defendant shall be sentenced as           |
| 18 | provided           | in subsection (3).  |
| 19 | (3)                | Notwithstanding sections 706-620(2), 706-640, 706-641,        |
| 20 | 706-659,           | 706-669, and any other law to the contrary, a person          |
| 21 | convicted          | of methamphetamine trafficking [in the first degree]          |

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#### H.B. NO. 2561 H.D. 1 S.D. 1 Proposed

|    |          | •  |
|----|----------|--|
| 3  | not less | than two years and not greater than eight years and a      |
| 4  | fine not | to exceed \$20,000,000; provided that:                     |
| 5  | (a)      | If the person has one prior conviction for                 |
| 6  |          | methamphetamine trafficking pursuant to this section,      |
| 7  |          | promoting a dangerous drug in the first degree             |
| 8  |          | pursuant to section 712-1241 and methamphetamine was       |
| 9  |          | the drug upon which the conviction was predicated, or      |
| 10 |          | section 712-1240.8[ $\tau$ ] as that section was in effect |
| 11 |          | prior to the effective date of this Act, the mandatory     |

shall be sentenced to an indeterminate term of imprisonment of

twenty years with a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of

(b) If the person has two prior convictions for methamphetamine trafficking pursuant to this section, promoting a dangerous drug in the first degree pursuant to section 712-1241 and methamphetamine was the drug upon which the conviction was predicated, or section 712-1240.8, as that section was in effect prior to the effective date of this Act, the mandatory

minimum term of imprisonment shall be not less than

six years, eight months and not greater than thirteen

years, four months;

| 1  |                    | minimum term of imprisonment shall be not less than             |
|----|--------------------|---|
| 2  |                    | thirteen years, four months and not greater than                |
| 3  |                    | twenty years; or  |
| 4  | (c)                | If the person has three or more prior convictions for           |
| 5  |                    | methamphetamine trafficking pursuant to this section.           |
| 6  |                    | promoting a dangerous drug in the first degree                  |
| 7  |                    | pursuant to section 712-1241 and methamphetamine was            |
| 8  |                    | the drug upon which the conviction was predicated, or           |
| 9  |                    | section 712-1240.8[ $_{	au}$ ] as that section was in effect    |
| 10 |                    | prior to the effective date of this Act, the mandatory          |
| 11 |                    | minimum term of imprisonment shall be twenty years."            |
| 12 | SECT               | ION 53. Section 712-1240.9, Hawaii Revised Statutes,            |
| 13 | is amende          | d to read as follows:   |
| 14 | " [ <del>+</del> ] | §712-1240.9[] Methamphetamine trafficking;                      |
| 15 | restituti          | on and reimbursement. When sentencing a defendant               |
| 16 | convicted          | of methamphetamine trafficking pursuant to section              |
| 17 | 712-1240.          | 7 or 712-1240.8[ $_{	au}$ ] as that section was in effect prior |
| 18 | to the ef          | fective date of this Act, the court may order                   |
| 19 | restituti          | on or reimbursement to the State or appropriate county          |
| 20 | governmen          | t for the cost incurred for any cleanup associated with         |
| 21 | the manuf          | acture or distribution of methamphetamine and to any            |

| Ţ  | other person i | njured as a result of the manufacture or            |
|----|----------------|---|
| 2  | distribution o | f methamphetamine."                                 |
| 3  | SECTION 5      | 4. Section 712-1241, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is    |
| 4  | amended by ame | nding subsection (1) to read as follows:            |
| 5  | "(1) A p       | erson commits the offense of promoting a dangerous  |
| 6  | drug in the fi | rst degree if the person knowingly:                 |
| 7  | (a) Poss       | esses one or more preparations, compounds,          |
| 8  | mixt           | ures, or substances of an aggregate weight of:      |
| 9  | (i)            | One ounce or more, containing methamphetamine,      |
| 10 |                | heroin, morphine, or cocaine or any of their        |
| 11 |                | respective salts, isomers, and salts of isomers;    |
| 12 |                | or  |
| 13 | (ii)           | One and one-half ounce or more, containing one or   |
| 14 |                | more of any of the other dangerous drugs [except    |
| 15 |                | <pre>methamphetamine];</pre>                        |
| 16 | (b) Dist       | ributes[ <del>, except for methamphetamine</del> ]: |
| 17 | (i)            | Twenty-five or more capsules, tablets, ampules,     |
| 18 |                | dosage units, or syrettes containing one or more    |
| 19 |                | dangerous drugs; or                                 |
| 20 | (ii)           | One or more preparations, compounds, mixtures, or   |
| 21 |                | substances of an aggregate weight of:               |

| 1  | (A) One-eighth ounce or more, containing                   |
|----|--|
| 2  | methamphetamine, heroin, morphine, or                      |
| 3  | cocaine or any of their respective salts,                  |
| 4  | isomers, and salts of isomers; or                          |
| 5  | (B) Three-eighths ounce or more, containing any            |
| 6  | other dangerous drug;                                      |
| 7  | (c) Distributes any dangerous drug in any amount to a      |
| 8  | minor except for methamphetamine; or                       |
| 9  | (d) Manufactures a dangerous drug in any amount, except    |
| 10 | for methamphetamine; provided that this subsection         |
| 11 | shall not apply to any person registered under section     |
| 12 | 329-32."   |
| 13 | SECTION 55. Section 712-1242, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  |
| 14 | amended by amending subsection (1) to read as follows:     |
| 15 | "(1) A person commits the offense of promoting a dangerous |
| 16 | drug in the second degree if the person knowingly:         |
| 17 | (a) Possesses twenty-five or more capsules, tablets,       |
| 18 | ampules, dosage units, or syrettes, containing one or      |
| 19 | more dangerous drugs;                                      |
| 20 | (b) Possesses one or more preparations, compounds,         |
| 21 | mixtures, or substances of an aggregate weight of:         |

| 1  | (i)                       | One-eighth ounce or more, containing              |
|----|---------------------------|---|
| 2  |                           | methamphetamine, heroin, morphine, or cocaine or  |
| 3  |                           | any of their respective salts, isomers, and salts |
| 4  |                           | of isomers; or                                    |
| 5  | (ii)                      | One-fourth ounce or more, containing any          |
| 6  |                           | dangerous drug; or                                |
| 7  | (c) Dist                  | ributes any dangerous drug in any amount[, except |
| 8  | <del>for methamphet</del> | amine]."  |
| 9  | SECTION 5                 | 6. Section 712-1240.8, Hawaii Revised Statutes,   |
| 10 | is repealed.              |   |
| 11 | [" <del>[\$712~1</del>    | 240.8] Methamphetamine trafficking in the second  |
| 12 | degree. (1)               | A-person commits the offense of methamphetamine   |
| 13 | <del>trafficking in</del> | the second degree if the person knowingly         |
| 14 | <del>distributes me</del> | thamphetamine in any amount.                      |
| 15 | <del>(2) Meth</del>       | amphetamine trafficking in the second degree is a |
| 16 | <del>class B felony</del> | for which the defendant shall be sentenced as     |
| 17 | <del>provided in su</del> | bsection (3).                                     |
| 18 | <del>(3) Notw</del>       | ithstanding sections 706-620, 706-640, 706-641,   |
| 19 | <del>706-660, 706-6</del> | 669, and any other law to the contrary, a person  |
| 20 | <del>convicted of m</del> | nethamphetamine trafficking in the second-degree  |
| 21 | shall be sente            | anced to an indeterminate term of imprisonment of |

| 1  | <del>ten years</del> | with a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of not  |
|----|----------------------|---|
| 2  | <del>less than</del> | one year-and not greater-than four years and a fine   |
| 3  | <del>not to ex</del> | ceed \$10,000,000; provided that:                     |
| 4  | <del>(a)</del>       | If the person has one prior conviction for            |
| 5  |                      | methamphetamine trafficking pursuant to this section  |
| 6  |                      | or section 712-1240.7, the mandatory minimum term of  |
| 7  |                      | imprisonment shall be not less than three years, four |
| 8  |                      | months and not greater than six years, eight months;  |
| 9  | <del>(d)</del>       | If the person has two prior convictions for           |
| 10 |                      | methamphetamine trafficking pursuant to this section  |
| 11 |                      | or section 712-1240.7, the mandatory minimum term of  |
| 12 |                      | imprisonment shall be not less than six years, eight  |
| 13 |                      | months and not greater than ten years; or             |
| 14 | <del>(c)</del>       | If the person has three or more prior convictions for |
| 15 |                      | methamphetamine trafficking pursuant to this section  |
| 16 |                      | or section 712-1240.7, the mandatory minimum term of  |
| 17 |                      | imprisonment shall be ten years."]                    |
| 18 |                      | PART IX   |
| 19 | SECT                 | ION 57. The purpose of this part is to amend various  |
| 20 | provision            | s of the Hawaii Revised Statutes other than the penal |
| 21 | code to:             |   |

| 1  | (1) | Clarify that the offense of inattention to driving     |
|----|-----|--|
| 2  |     | involves operating a motor vehicle negligently;        |
| 3  | (2) | Simplify the definition of "alcohol" as used in        |
| 4  |     | chapter 291E, Hawaii Revised Statutes;                 |
| 5  | (3) | Clarify that the amount deducted from an inmate's      |
| 6  |     | individual account for victim restitution pursuant to  |
| 7  |     | section 353-22.6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, shall be    |
| 8  |     | deducted notwithstanding any contrary law;             |
| 9  | (4) | Amend the definition of "family or household member"   |
| 10 |     | as used in chapter 586, Hawaii Revised Statutes, to be |
| 11 |     | consistent with the amendments made to section 709-    |
| 12 |     | 906, Hawaii Revised Statutes, by this Act;             |
| 13 | (5) | Authorize a pretrial officer of the department of      |
| 14 |     | public safety's intake service center to invoke the    |
| 15 |     | assistance of the court to secure a defendant's        |
| 16 | ·   | appearance before the court when the defendant has     |
| 17 |     | intentionally violated the conditions of bail,         |
| 18 |     | recognizance, or supervised release;                   |
| 19 | (6) | Clarify a provision authorizing a court to grant a     |
| 20 |     | prosecutor and defense counsel access to records       |
| 21 |     | obtained by the adult probation division for the       |

| 1  |           | purpose of proceedings pursuant to chapter 704, Hawaii |
|----|-----------|--|
| 2  |           | Revised Statutes;                                      |
| 3  | (7)       | Reformat for clarity and ease of use an enumerated     |
| 4  |           | list of felonies for which criminal charges may be     |
| 5  |           | instituted by written information;                     |
| 6  | (8)       | Authorize an offender to request the court to remove   |
| 7  |           | from public access all judiciary files and other       |
| 8  |           | information related to an expunged offense;            |
| 9  | (9)       | Provide that chapter 853, Hawaii Revised Statutes,     |
| 10 |           | does not apply to certain offenders who previously     |
| 11 |           | have been granted a deferred acceptance of no contest  |
| 12 |           | plea, to be consistent with treatment of offenders who |
| 13 |           | previously have been granted a deferred acceptance of  |
| 14 |           | guilty plea; and                                       |
| 15 | (10)      | Make conforming amendments to other statutes to        |
| 16 |           | account for amendment or repeal of various statutes by |
| 17 |           | other parts of this Act.                               |
| 18 | SECT      | ION 58. Section 291-12, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is    |
| 19 | amended t | o read as follows:                                     |
| 20 | "§29      | 1-12 Inattention to driving. Whoever operates any      |
| 21 | vehicle ( | without duc-care or in a manner negligently as to      |

- 1 cause a collision with, or injury or damage to, as the case may
- 2 be, any person, vehicle or other property shall be fined not
- 3 more than \$500 or imprisoned not more than thirty days, or both,
- 4 and may be subject to a surcharge of up to \$100, which shall be
- 5 deposited into the trauma system special fund."
- 6 SECTION 59. Section 291E-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 7 amended by amending the definition of "alcohol" to read as
- 8 follows:
- 9 ""Alcohol" means [the product of distillation of any
- 10 fermented liquid, regardless of whether rectified, whatever may
- 11 be the origin thereof, and includes ethyl alcohol, lower
- 12 aliphatic alcohol, and phenol as well as synthetic ethyl
- 13 alcohol, but not denatured or other alcohol that is considered
- 14 not potable under the customs laws of the United States.]
- 15 ethanol or any substance containing ethanol."
- 16 SECTION 60. Section 353-10.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 17 amended by amending subsection (d) to read as follows:
- 18 "(d) As used in this section, "alternative programs" mean
- 19 programs [which, from time to time,] that are created and funded
- 20 by legislative appropriation or federal grant naming the
- 21 department of public safety or one of its operating agencies as



| 1  | the expending agency and [which] that are intended to provide an |   |  |
|----|--|---|--|
| 2  | alternati  | ve to incarceration. Alternative programs may include:    |  |
| 3  | (1)  | Home detention, curfew using electronic monitoring and    |  |
| 4  |  | surveillance, or both;                                    |  |
| 5  | (2)  | Supervised release, graduated release, furlough, and      |  |
| 6  |  | structured educational or vocational programs;            |  |
| 7  | [ <del>(3)</del>   | A program of regimental discipline pursuant to section    |  |
| 8  |  | <del>706-605.5;</del> ] and                               |  |
| 9  | [ <del>(4)</del> ]   | (3) Similar programs created and designated as            |  |
| 10 |  | alternative programs by the legislature or the            |  |
| 11 |  | director of public safety for inmates who do not pose     |  |
| 12 |  | significant risks to the community."                      |  |
| 13 | SECT   | ION 61. Section 353-22.6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is     |  |
| 14 | amended t  | o read as follows:  |  |
| 15 | "§35   | 3-22.6 Victim restitution. The director of public         |  |
| 16 | safety sh  | all enforce victim restitution orders against all         |  |
| 17 | moneys ea  | rned by the inmate or deposited or credited to the        |  |
| 18 | inmate's   | individual account while incarcerated. [ <del>The</del> ] |  |
| 19 | Notwithst  | anding any law or order to the contrary, the amount       |  |
| 20 | deducted   | shall be twenty-five per cent of the total of all         |  |
| 21 | moneys ea  | rned, new deposits, and credits to the inmate's           |  |

| 1  | individual account. The moneys intended for victim restitution   |
|----|--|
| 2  | shall be deducted monthly and paid to the victim once the amount |
| 3  | reaches \$25, or annually, whichever is sooner. This section     |
| 4  | shall not apply to moneys earned on work furlough pursuant to    |
| 5  | section 353-17."   |
| 6  | SECTION 62. Section 586-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is           |
| 7  | amended by amending the definition of "family or household       |
| 8  | member" to read as follows:                                      |
| 9  | ""Family or household member" [means]:                           |
| 10 | (1) Means spouses or reciprocal beneficiaries, former            |
| 11 | spouses or former reciprocal beneficiaries, persons              |
| 12 | who have a child in common, parents, children, persons           |
| 13 | related by consanguinity, persons jointly residing or            |
| 14 | formerly residing in the same dwelling unit, and                 |
| 15 | persons who have or have had a dating relationship [-]           |
| 16 | and  |
| 17 | (2) Does not include those who are, or were, adult               |
| 18 | roommates or cohabitants only by virtue of an economic           |
| 19 | or contractual affiliation."                                     |
| 20 | SECTION 63. Section 804-7.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is         |
|    |  |



amended to read as follows:

21

| 1  | "§804-7.2 Violations of conditions of release on bail,          |
|----|---|
| 2  | recognizance, or supervised release. (a) Upon verified          |
| 3  | application by the prosecuting attorney alleging that a         |
| 4  | defendant has intentionally violated the conditions of release  |
| 5  | on bail, recognizance, or supervised release, the judicial      |
| 6  | officer named in section 804-5 shall issue a warrant directing  |
| 7  | the defendant be arrested and taken forthwith before the court  |
| 8  | [+]of[+] record for hearing.                                    |
| 9  | (b) Upon verified application by a pretrial officer of the      |
| 10 | intake service center that a defendant has intentionally        |
| 11 | violated the conditions of release on bail, recognizance, or    |
| 12 | supervised release, the court may issue an order pertaining to  |
| 13 | bail to secure the defendant's appearance before the court or a |
| 14 | warrant directing that the defendant be arrested and taken      |
| 15 | forthwith before the court of record for hearing.               |
| 16 | (c) A law enforcement officer having reasonable grounds to      |
| 17 | believe that a released felony defendant has violated the       |
| 18 | conditions of release on bail, recognizance, or supervised      |
| 19 | release, may, where it would be impracticable to secure a       |
| 20 | warrant, arrest the defendant and take the defendant forthwith  |
| 21 | before the court of record."                                    |

| 1  | SECTION 64       | . Section 806-73, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is     |
|----|------------------|---|
| 2  | amended by amend | ding subsection (b) to read as follows:           |
| 3  | "(b) All a       | adult probation records shall be confidential and |
| 4  | shall not be dee | emed to be public records. As used in this        |
| 5  | section, the te  | rm "records" includes but is not limited to all   |
| 6  | records made by  | any adult probation officer in the course of      |
| 7  | performing the p | probation officer's official duties. The          |
| 8  | records, or the  | content of the records, shall be divulged only    |
| 9  | as follows:      |   |
| 10 | (1) A copy       | y of any adult probation case record or of a      |
| 11 | porti            | on of it, or the case record itself, upon         |
| 12 | reque            | st, may be provided to:                           |
| 13 | (A)              | An adult probation officer, court officer, social |
| 14 | 1                | worker of a Hawaii state adult probation unit, or |
| 15 | •                | a family court officer who is preparing a report  |
| 16 | :                | for the courts; or                                |
| 17 | (B)              | A state or federal criminal justice agency, or    |
| 18 |                  | state or federal court program that:              |
| 19 |                  | (i) Is providing supervision of a defendant or    |
| 20 |                  | offender convicted and sentenced by the           |
| 21 |                  | courts of Hawaii; or                              |

| 1  |     | (ii) Is responsible for the preparation of a           |
|----|-----|--|
| 2  |     | report for a court;                                    |
| 3  | (2) | The residence address, work address, home telephone    |
| 4  |     | number, or work telephone number of a current or       |
| 5  |     | former defendant shall be provided only to:            |
| 6  |     | (A) A law enforcement officer as defined in section    |
| 7  |     | [+]710-1000[+] to locate the probationer for the       |
| 8  |     | purpose of serving a summons or bench warrant in       |
| 9  |     | a civil, criminal, or deportation hearing, or for      |
| 10 |     | the purpose of a criminal investigation; or            |
| 11 |     | (B) A collection agency or licensed attorney           |
| 12 |     | contracted by the judiciary to collect any             |
| 13 |     | delinquent court-ordered penalties, fines,             |
| 14 |     | restitution, sanctions, and court costs pursuant       |
| 15 |     | to section 601-17.5;                                   |
| 16 | (3) | A copy of a presentence report or investigative report |
| 17 |     | shall be provided only to:                             |
| 18 |     | (A) The persons or entities named in section 706-604;  |
| 19 |     | (B) The Hawaii paroling authority;                     |
| 20 |     | (C) Any psychiatrist, psychologist, or other           |
| 21 |     | treatment practitioner who is treating the             |

| 1  |     | def      | endant pursuant to a court order or parole    |
|----|-----|----------|---|
| 2  |     | ord      | er for that treatment;                        |
| 3  |     | (D) The  | intake service centers;                       |
| 4  |     | (E) In   | accordance with applicable law, persons or    |
| 5  |     | ent      | ities doing research; and                     |
| 6  |     | (F) Any  | Hawaii state adult probation officer or adult |
| 7  |     | pro      | bation officer of another state or federal    |
| 8  |     | jur      | isdiction who:                                |
| 9  |     | (i)      | Is engaged in the supervision of a defendant  |
| 10 |     |          | or offender convicted and sentenced in the    |
| 11 |     |          | courts of Hawaii; or                          |
| 12 |     | (ii)     | Is engaged in the preparation of a report     |
| 13 |     |          | for a court regarding a defendant or          |
| 14 |     |          | offender convicted and sentenced in the       |
| 15 |     |          | courts of Hawaii;                             |
| 16 | (4) | Access t | o adult probation records by a victim, as     |
| 17 |     | defined  | in section 706-646 to enforce an order filed  |
| 18 |     | pursuant | to section 706-647, shall be limited to the   |
| 19 |     | name and | contact information of the defendant's adult  |
| 20 |     | probatio | n officer;                                    |

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| (5) | Upon written request, the victim, or the parent or     |
|-----|--|
|     | guardian of a minor victim or incapacitated victim, of |
|     | a defendant who has been placed on probation for an    |
|     | offense under section 580-10(d)(1), 586-4(e), 586-     |
|     | 11(a), or 709-906 may be notified by the defendant's   |
|     | probation officer when the probation officer has any   |
|     | information relating to the safety and welfare of the  |
|     | victim;  |

(6) Notwithstanding paragraph (3) and upon notice to the defendant, records and information relating to the defendant's risk assessment and need for treatment services; information related to the defendant's past treatment and assessments, with the prior written consent of the defendant for information from a treatment service provider; provided that for any substance abuse records such release shall be subject to title 42 Code of Federal Regulations part 2, relating to the confidentiality of alcohol and drug abuse patient records; and information that has therapeutic or rehabilitative benefit, may be provided to:

| 1  |                     | (A)        | A case management, assessment, or treatment        |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|---------------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 2  |                     |            | service provider assigned by adult probation to    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3  |                     |            | service the defendant; provided that the           |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4  |                     |            | information shall be given only upon the           |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5  |                     |            | screening for admission, acceptance, or            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6  |                     |            | admittance of the defendant into a program;        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7  |                     | (B)        | Correctional case manager, correctional unit       |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8  |                     |            | manager, and parole officers involved with the     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9  |                     |            | defendant's treatment or supervision; and          |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 |                     | (C)        | In accordance with applicable law, persons or      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 |                     |            | entities doing research;                           |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | (7)                 | Prob       | ation drug test results may be released with prior |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 |                     | writ       | written consent of a defendant to the defendant's  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 |                     | trea       | treating physician when test results indicate      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 |                     | subs       | tance use which may be compromising the            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 |                     | defe       | ndant's medical care or treatment;                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | (8)                 | Reco       | rds obtained pursuant to section 704-404(8) may be |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 |                     | made       | available as provided in that section;             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | [ <del>-(8)</del> ] | <u>(9)</u> | Any person, agency, or entity receiving records,   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 |                     | or c       | ontents of records, pursuant to this subsection    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 |                     | shal       | he subject to the same restrictions on             |  |  |  |  |  |

| 1  |                       | disclosure of the records as Hawaii state adult            |
|----|-----------------------|--|
| 2  |                       | probation offices; and                                     |
| 3  | [ <del>(9)</del> ]    | (10) Any person who uses the information covered by        |
| 4  |                       | this subsection for purposes inconsistent with the         |
| 5  | ,                     | intent of this subsection or outside of the scope of       |
| 6  |                       | the person's official duties shall be fined no more        |
| 7  |                       | than \$500."   |
| 8  | SECT                  | ION 65. Section 806-83, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is        |
| 9  | amended b             | y amending subsections (a) to (c) to read as follows:      |
| 10 | "(a)                  | Criminal charges may be instituted by written              |
| 11 | informati             | on for a felony when the charge is a class C felony        |
| 12 | under [ <del>se</del> | etion]:  |
| 13 | (1)                   | <pre>Section 19-3.5 (voter fraud); [section]</pre>         |
| 14 | (2)                   | Section 128D-10 (knowing releases); [section]              |
| 15 | (3)                   | <u>Section</u> 132D-14(a)(1), (2)(A), and (3) (relating to |
| 16 |                       | penalties for failure to comply with requirements of       |
| 17 |                       | sections 132D-7, 132D-10, and 132D-16); [section]          |
| 18 | (4)                   | Section 134-7(a) and (b) (ownership or possession          |
| 19 |                       | prohibited); [section]                                     |
| 20 | (5)                   | Section 134-8 (ownership, etc., of automatic firearms      |
| 21 | ,                     | silencers, etc., prohibited; penalties); [section]         |

```
1
         (6) Section 134-9 (licenses to carry); [section]
2
              Section 134-17(a) (relating to false information or
         (7)
3
              evidence concerning psychiatric or criminal history);
4
               [section]
         (8)
5
              Section 134-24 (place to keep unloaded firearms other
6
              than pistols and revolvers); [section]
7
         (9)
              Section 134-51 (deadly weapons); [section]
8
        (10)
              Section 134-52 (switchblade knives); [section]
9
        (11)
              Section 134-53 (butterfly knives); [section]
10
        (12)
              Section 188-23 (possession or use of explosives,
11
              electrofishing devices, and poisonous substances in
12
              state waters prohibited); [section]
13
              Section 231-34 (attempt to evade or defeat tax);
        (13)
14
               [section]
15
              Section 231-36 (false and fraudulent statements);
        (14)
16
               [section]
17
        (15)
              Section 245-37 (sale or purchase of packages of
18
              cigarettes without stamps); [section]
19
              Section 245-38 (vending unstamped cigarettes);
        (16)
20
               [section]
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1
        (17)
              Section 245-51 (export and foreign cigarettes
2
              prohibited); [section]
3
        (18)
              Section 245-52 (alteration of packaging prohibited);
4
               [section]
5
        (19)
              Section 291C-12.5 (accidents involving substantial
6
              bodily injury); [section]
7
        (20)
              Section 291E-61.5 (habitually operating a vehicle
8
              under the influence of an intoxicant); [section]
9
        (21)
              Section 329-41 (prohibited acts B--penalties);
10
               [section]
11
        (22)
              Section 329-42 (prohibited acts C--penalties);
12
               [<del>section</del>]
13
              Section 329-43.5 (prohibited acts related to drug
        (23)
14
              paraphernalia); [section]
15
        (24)
              Section 329C-2 (manufacture, distribution, or
16
              possession with intent to distribute an imitation
17
              controlled substance to a person under eighteen years
              of age); [section]
18
19
              Section 346-34(d)(2) and (e) (relating to fraud
        (25)
20
              involving food stamps or coupons); [section]
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1
        (26)
              Section 346-43.5 (medical assistance frauds;
              penalties); [section]
2
              Section 383-141 (falsely obtaining benefits, etc.);
3
        (27)
4
              [section]
5
              Section 431:2-403(b)(2) (insurance fraud); [section]
        (28)
              Section 482D-7 (violation of fineness standards and
6
        (29)
7
              stamping requirements); [section]
8
        (30)
              Section 485A-301 (securities registration
9
              requirement); [section]
              Section 485A-401 (broker-dealer registration
10
        (31)
              requirement and exemptions); [section]
11
12
        (32)
              Section 485A-402 (agent registration requirement and
              exemptions); [section]
13
        (33)
              Section 485A-403 (investment adviser registration
14
              requirement and exemptions); [section]
15
              Section 485A-404 (investment adviser representative
16
        (34)
              registration requirement and exemptions); [section]
17
              Section 485A-405 (federal covered investment adviser
18
        (35)
              notice filing requirement); [section]
19
        (36) Section 485A-501 (general fraud); [section]
20
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Section 485A-502 (prohibited conduct in providing
1
        (37)
2
              investment advice); [section]
              Section 707-703 (negligent homicide in the second
3
        (38)
4
              degree); [section]
5
              Section 707-705 (negligent injury in the first
        (39)
6
              degree); [section]
              Section 707-711 (assault in the second degree);
7
        (40)
8
              [section]
              Section 707-713 (reckless endangering in the first
9
        (41)
10
              degree); [section]
              Section 707-721 (unlawful imprisonment in the first
11
        (42)
12
              degree); [section]
              Section 707-726 (custodial interference in the first
13
        (43)
              degree); [section]
14
        (44)
              Section 707-757 (electronic enticement of a child in
15
16
              the second degree); [section]
              Section 707-766 (extortion in the second degree);
17
        (45)
18
               [<del>section</del>]
19
        (46)
              Section 708-811 (burglary in the second degree);
20
               [section]
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```
Section 708-812.6 (unauthorized entry in a dwelling in
1
        (47)
2
              the second degree); [section]
              Section 708-821 (criminal property damage in the
3
        (48)
              second degree); [section]
4
              Section 708-831 (theft in the second degree);
5
        (49)
6
               [<del>section</del>]
              Section 708-833.5 (shoplifting); [section]
7
        (50)
              Section 708-835.5 (theft of livestock); [section]
8
        (51)
              Section 708-836 (unauthorized control of propelled
9
        (52)
10
              vehicle); [section]
              Section 708-836.5 (unauthorized entry into motor
        (53)
11
              vehicle in the first degree); [section]
12
              Section 708-839.5 (theft of utility services);
13
        (54)
14
               [section]
              Section 708-839.55 (unauthorized possession of
15
        (55)
16
              confidential personal information); [section]
17
        (56)
              Section 708-839.8 (identity theft in the third
              degree); [section]
18
              Section 708-852 (forgery in the second degree);
19
        (57)
20
               [section]
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| 1  | <u>(58)</u> | Section 708-854 (criminal possession of a forgery      |
|----|-------------|--|
| 2  |             | device); [section]                                     |
| 3  | (59)        | Section 708-858 (suppressing a testamentary or         |
| 4  |             | recordable instrument); [section]                      |
| 5  | (60)        | Section 708-875 (trademark counterfeiting); [section]  |
| 6  | <u>(61)</u> | Section 708-891.6 (computer fraud in the third         |
| 7  |             | degree); [section]                                     |
| 8  | (62)        | Section 708-892.6 (computer damage in the third        |
| 9  |             | degree); [section]                                     |
| 10 | <u>(63)</u> | Section 708-895.7 (unauthorized computer access in the |
| 11 |             | third degree); [section]                               |
| 12 | (64)        | Section 708-8100 (fraudulent use of a credit card);    |
| 13 |             | [section]  |
| 14 | (65)        | Section 708-8102 (theft, forgery, etc., of credit      |
| 15 |             | cards); [section]                                      |
| 16 | (66)        | Section 708-8103 (credit card fraud by a provider of   |
| 17 |             | goods or services); [section]                          |
| 18 | (67)        | Section 708-8104 (possession of unauthorized credit    |
| 19 |             | card machinery or incomplete cards); [section]         |
| 20 | (68)        | Section 708-8200 (cable television service fraud in    |
| 21 |             | the first degree); [section]                           |

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1
        (69)
              Section 708-8202 (telecommunication service fraud in
2
              the first degree); [section]
3
              Section 709-903.5 (endangering the welfare of a minor
        (70)
4
              in the first degree); [section]
5
              Section 709-906 (abuse of family or household
        (71)
6
              members); [section]
7
              Section 710-1016.3 (obtaining a government-issued
        (72)
8
              identification document under false pretenses in the
9
              first degree); [section]
10
              Section 710-1016.6 (impersonating a law enforcement
        (73)
11
              officer in the first degree); [section]
12
              Section 710-1017.5 (sale or manufacture of deceptive
        (74)
13
              identification document); [section]
14
        (75)
              Section 710-1018 (securing the proceeds of an
15
              offense); [section]
16
        (76)
              Section 710-1021 (escape in the second degree);
17
               [<del>section</del>]
18
        (77)
              Section 710-1023 (promoting prison contraband in the
19
              second degree); [section]
20
              Section 710-1024 (bail jumping in the first degree);
        (78)
21
               [section]
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1
        (79)
              Section 710-1029 (hindering prosecution in the first
2
              degree); [section]
              Section 710-1060 (perjury); [section]
3
        (80)
              Section 710-1072.5 (obstruction of justice); [section]
4
        (81)
              Section 711-1103 (riot); [section]
5
        (82)
              Section 711-1109.35 (cruelty to animals by fighting
6
        (83)
              dogs in the second degree); [section]
7
        (84)
              Section 711-1110.9 (violation of privacy in the first
8
9
              degree); [section]
              Section 711-1112 (interference with the operator of a
10
        (85)
              public transit vehicle); [section]
11
        (86)
              Section 712-1221 (promoting gambling in the first
12
              degree); [section]
13
              Section 712-1222.5 (promoting gambling aboard ships);
14
        (87)
15
              [section]
              Section 712-1224 (possession of gambling records in
16
        (88)
              the first degree); [section]
17
              Section 712-1243 (promoting a dangerous drug in the
        (89)
18
              third degree); [section]
19
              Section 712-1246 (promoting a harmful drug in the
20
        (90)
              third degree); [section]
21
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| 1  | <u>(91)</u>           | Section 712-1247 (promoting a detrimental drug in the |
|----|-----------------------|---|
| 2  |                       | first degree); [section]                              |
| 3  | (92)                  | Section 712-1249.6(1)(a), (b), or (c) (promoting a    |
| 4  |                       | controlled substance in, on, or near schools, school  |
| 5  |                       | vehicles, public parks, or public housing projects or |
| 6  |                       | complexes); [section]                                 |
| 7  | (93)                  | Section 803-42 (interception, access, and disclosure  |
| 8  |                       | of wire, oral, or electronic communications, use of   |
| 9  |                       | pen register, trap and trace device, and mobile       |
| 10 |                       | tracking device prohibited); or [section]             |
| 11 | (94)                  | Section 846E-9 (failure to comply with covered        |
| 12 |                       | offender registration requirements).                  |
| 13 | (b)                   | Criminal charges may be instituted by written         |
| 14 | informati             | on for a felony when the charge is a class B felony   |
| 15 | under [ <del>se</del> | ction]:   |
| 16 | (1)                   | Section 134-7(b) (ownership or possession prohibited, |
| 17 |                       | when; penalty); [section]                             |
| 18 | (2)                   | Section 134-23 (place to keep loaded firearms other   |
| 19 |                       | than pistols and revolvers; penalties); [section]     |
| 20 | (3)                   | Section 134-25 (place to keep pistol or revolver;     |
| 21 |                       | nenalty): [section]                                   |

```
Section 134-26 (carrying or possessing a loaded
1
         (4)
2
               firearm on a public highway; penalty); [section]
              Section 329-43.5 (prohibited acts related to drug
3
         (5)
4
              paraphernalia); [section]
         (6)
              Section 708-810 (burglary in the first degree);
5
6
               [section]
7
               Section 708-830.5 (theft in the first degree);
         (7)
8
               [<del>section</del>]
9
         (8)
              Section 708-839.7 (identity theft in the second
10
               degree); [section]
               Section 708-851 (forgery in the first degree);
11
         (9)
12
               [section]
13
              Section 708-891.5 (computer fraud in the second
        (10)
14
               degree); [section]
15
              Section 708-892.5 (computer damage in the second
        (11)
               degree); [section 712-1240.8 (methamphetamine
16
17
               trafficking in the second degree); section]
               Section 712-1242 (promoting a dangerous drug in the
18
        (12)
19
               second degree); [section]
20
        (13)
               Section 712-1245 (promoting a harmful drug in the
21
               second degree); or [section]
```

Section 712-1249.5 (commercial promotion of marijuana 1 (14)in the second degree). 2 Criminal charges may be instituted by written 3 information for a felony when the charge is a felony under 4 5 [<del>section</del>]: (1) Section 19-3 (election frauds); [section] 6 (2) Section 480-4 (combinations in restraint of trade, 7 price-fixing and limitation of production prohibited); 8 9 [section] Section 480-6 (refusal to deal); or [section] 10 (3) (4) Section 480-9 (monopolization)." 11 SECTION 66. Section 831-3.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 12 amended to read as follows: 13 "§831-3.2 Expungement orders. (a) The attorney general, 14 or the attorney general's duly authorized representative within 15 the department of the attorney general, upon written application 16 from a person arrested for, or charged with but not convicted of 17 a crime, shall issue an expundement order annulling, canceling, 18 and rescinding the record of arrest; provided that an 19 expungement order shall not be issued: 20

| 1  | (1)       | In the case of an arrest for a felony or misdemeanor   |
|----|-----------|--|
| 2  |           | where conviction has not been obtained because of bail |
| 3  |           | forfeiture;  |
| 4  | (2)       | For a period of five years after arrest or citation in |
| 5  |           | the case of a petty misdemeanor or violation where     |
| 6  |           | conviction has not been obtained because of a bail     |
| 7  |           | forfeiture;  |
| 8  | (3)       | In the case of an arrest of any person for any offense |
| 9  |           | where conviction has not been obtained because the     |
| 10 |           | person has rendered prosecution impossible by          |
| 11 |           | absenting oneself from the jurisdiction;               |
| 12 | (4)       | In the case of a person acquitted by reason of a       |
| 13 |           | mental or physical defect under chapter 704; and       |
| 14 | (5)       | For a period of one year upon discharge of the         |
| 15 |           | defendant and dismissal of the charge against the      |
| 16 |           | defendant in the case of a deferred acceptance of      |
| 17 |           | guilty plea or nolo contendere plea, in accordance     |
| 18 |           | with chapter 853.                                      |
| 19 | Any       | person entitled to an expungement order hereunder may  |
| 20 | by writte | n application also request return of all fingerprints  |
| 21 | or photog | raphs taken in connection with the person's arrest.    |

- 1 The attorney general or the attorney general's duly authorized
- 2 representative within the department of the attorney general,
- 3 within 120 days after receipt of the written application, shall,
- 4 when so requested, deliver, or cause to be delivered, all
- 5 fingerprints or photographs of the person, unless the person has
- 6 a record of conviction or is a fugitive from justice, in which
- 7 case the photographs or fingerprints may be retained by the
- 8 agencies holding such records.
- 9 (b) Upon the issuance of the expungement certificate, the
- 10 person applying for the order shall be treated as not having
- 11 been arrested in all respects not otherwise provided for in this
- 12 section.
- 13 (c) Upon the issuance of the expungement order, all arrest
- 14 records pertaining to the arrest [which] that are in the custody
- 15 or control of any law enforcement agency of the state or any
- 16 county government, and [which] that are capable of being
- 17 forwarded to the attorney general without affecting other
- 18 records not pertaining to the arrest, shall be so forwarded for
- 19 placement of the arrest records in a confidential file.
- 20 (d) Records filed under subsection (c) shall not be
- 21 divulged except upon inquiry by:



3

4

5

6

| 1 | (1) | A | court  | of   | law   | or   | an   | agency  | ther | eof | which  | is | preparing |
|---|-----|---|--------|------|-------|------|------|---------|------|-----|--------|----|-----------|
| 2 |     | a | preser | nter | nce . | inve | esti | igation | for  | the | court; | ;  |           |

- (2) An agency of the federal or state government which is considering the subject person for a position immediately and directly affecting the national or state security; or
- 7 (3) A law enforcement agency acting within the scope of their duties.
- 9 Response to any other inquiry shall not be different from 10 responses made about persons who have no arrest records.
- The attorney general or the attorney general's duly 11 12 authorized representative within the department of the attorney general shall issue to the person for whom an expungement order 13 has been entered, a certificate stating that the order has been 14 issued and that its effect is to annul the record of a specific 15 arrest. The certificate shall authorize the person to state, in 16 response to any question or inquiry, whether or not under oath, 17 that the person has no record regarding the specific arrest. 18 Such a statement shall not make the person subject to any action 19 for perjury, civil suit, discharge from employment, or any other 20 21 adverse action.

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| 2  | entered may request in writing that the court seal or otherwise                                     |
|----|---|
| 3  | remove all judiciary files and other information pertaining to                                      |
| 4  | the applicable arrest or case from the judiciary's publicly   |
| 5  | accessible electronic databases. The court shall make good  |
| 6  | faith diligent efforts to seal or otherwise remove the  |
| 7  | applicable files and information within a reasonable time.  |
| 8  | $\left[\frac{f}{f}\right]$ $\left[\frac{f}{f}\right]$ The meaning of the following terms as used in |
| 9  | this section shall be as indicated:   |
| 10 | "Arrest record" means any existing photographic and   |
| 11 | fingerprint cards relating to the arrest.   |
| 12 | "Conviction" means a final determination of guilt whether   |
| 13 | by plea of the accused in open court, by verdict of the jury or                                     |
| 14 | by decision of the court.   |
|    |   |

(f) Any person for whom an expungement order has been

[(h)] (i) Nothing in this section shall affect the compilation of crime statistics or information stored or disseminated as provided in chapter 846."

to chapter 91 necessary for the purpose of this section.

20 SECTION 67. Section 846F-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 21 amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:

 $\left[\frac{\left(q\right)}{q}\right]$  (h) The attorney general shall adopt rules pursuant

| 1  | "(b) When a defendant is also ordered to pay a fine, make        |
|----|--|
| 2  | restitution, pay a crime victim compensation fee, or pay other   |
| 3  | fees in addition to the internet crimes against children fee,    |
| 4  | payments by the defendant shall be made in the order of priority |
| 5  | established under section [706-648.] 706"                        |
| 6  | SECTION 68. Section 853-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is           |
| 7  | amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:           |
| 8  | "(a) This chapter shall not apply when:                          |
| 9  | (1) The offense charged involves the intentional, knowing,       |
| 10 | reckless, or negligent killing of another person;                |
| 11 | (2) The offense charged is:                                      |
| 12 | (A) A felony that involves the intentional, knowing,             |
| 13 | or reckless bodily injury, substantial bodily                    |
| 14 | injury, or serious bodily injury of another                      |
| 15 | person; or   |
| 16 | (B) A misdemeanor or petty misdemeanor that carries a            |
| 17 | mandatory minimum sentence and that involves the                 |
| 18 | intentional, knowing, or reckless bodily injury,                 |
| 19 | substantial bodily injury, or serious bodily                     |
| 20 | injury of another person;  |

| 1  | (3) | The offense charged involves a conspiracy or          |
|----|-----|---|
| 2  |     | solicitation to intentionally, knowingly, or          |
| 3  |     | recklessly kill another person or to cause serious    |
| 4  |     | bodily injury to another person;                      |
| 5  | (4) | The offense charged is a class A felony;              |
| 6  | (5) | The offense charged is nonprobationable;              |
| 7  | (6) | The defendant has been convicted of any offense       |
| 8  |     | defined as a felony by the Hawaii Penal Code or has   |
| 9  |     | been convicted for any conduct that if perpetrated in |
| 10 |     | this State would be punishable as a felony;           |
| 11 | (7) | The defendant is found to be a law violator or        |
| 12 |     | delinquent child for the commission of any offense    |
| 13 |     | defined as a felony by the Hawaii Penal Code or for   |
| 14 |     | any conduct that if perpetrated in this State would   |
| 15 |     | constitute a felony;                                  |
| 16 | (8) | The defendant has a prior conviction for a felony     |
| 17 |     | committed in any state, federal, or foreign           |
| 18 |     | jurisdiction;   |
| 19 | (9) | A firearm was used in the commission of the offense   |
| 20 |     | charged;  |

| 1  | (10) | The defendant is charged with the distribution of a    |
|----|------|--|
| 2  |      | dangerous, harmful, or detrimental drug to a minor;    |
| 3  | (11) | The defendant has been charged with a felony offense   |
| 4  |      | and has been previously granted deferred acceptance of |
| 5  |      | guilty plea [status] or no contest plea for a prior    |
| 6  |      | offense, regardless of whether the period of deferral  |
| 7  |      | has already expired;                                   |
| 8  | (12) | The defendant has been charged with a misdemeanor      |
| 9  |      | offense and has been previously granted deferred       |
| 10 |      | acceptance of guilty plea [status] or no contest plea  |
| 11 |      | for a prior felony, misdemeanor, or petty misdemeanor  |
| 12 |      | for which the period of deferral has not yet expired;  |
| 13 | (13) | The offense charged is:                                |
| 14 |      | (A) Escape in the first degree;                        |
| 15 |      | (B) Escape in the second degree;                       |
| 16 |      | (C) Promoting prison contraband in the first degree;   |
| 17 |      | (D) Promoting prison contraband in the second degree;  |
| 18 |      | (E) Bail jumping in the first degree;                  |
| 19 |      | (F) Bail jumping in the second degree;                 |
| 20 |      | (G) Bribery;   |
| 21 |      | (H) Bribery of or by a witness;                        |

| 1  | (I) | Intimidating a witness;                           |
|----|-----|---|
| 2  | (J) | Bribery of or by a juror;                         |
| 3  | (K) | Intimidating a juror;                             |
| 4  | (L) | Jury tampering;                                   |
| 5  | (M) | Promoting prostitution in the second degree;      |
| 6  | (N) | Abuse of family or household member;              |
| 7  | (0) | Sexual assault in the second degree;              |
| 8  | (P) | Sexual assault in the third degree;               |
| 9  | (Q) | A violation of an order issued pursuant to        |
| 10 |     | chapter 586;                                      |
| 11 | (R) | Promoting child abuse in the second degree;       |
| 12 | (S) | Promoting child abuse in the third degree;        |
| 13 | (T) | Electronic enticement of a child in the first     |
| 14 |     | degree;   |
| 15 | (U) | Electronic enticement of a child in the second    |
| 16 |     | degree;   |
| 17 | (V) | Prostitution pursuant to section 712-1200(1)(b);  |
| 18 | (W) | Street solicitation of prostitution under section |
| 19 |     | 712-1207(1)(b);                                   |
| 20 | (X) | Solicitation of prostitution near schools or      |
| 21 |     | public parks under section 712-1209;              |

| 1  | (Y) Habitual solicitation of prostitution under                 |
|----|---|
| 2  | section 712-1209.5; or  |
| 3  | (Z) Solicitation of a minor for prostitution under              |
| 4  | section 712-1209.1;   |
| 5  | (14) The defendant has been charged with:                       |
| 6  | (A) Knowingly or intentionally falsifying any report            |
| 7  | required under chapter 11, part XIII with the                   |
| 8  | intent to circumvent the law or deceive the                     |
| 9  | campaign spending commission; or                                |
| 10 | (B) Violating section 11-352 or 11-353; or                      |
| 11 | (15) The defendant holds a commercial driver's license and      |
| 12 | has been charged with violating a traffic control law           |
| 13 | other than a parking law, in connection with the                |
| 14 | operation of any type of motor vehicle."                        |
| 15 | PART X  |
| 16 | SECTION 69. Act 139, Session Laws of Hawaii 2012, as            |
| 17 | amended by section 2 of Act 67, Session Laws of Hawaii 2013, is |
| 18 | amended by amending section 14 to read as follows:              |
| 19 | "SECTION 14. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2012;        |
| 20 | provided that:  |
| 21 | (1) Section 3 shall take effect on January 1, 2013;             |

| 1  | (2)       | Section / shall take effect on July 1, 2012, for any                             |
|----|-----------|--|
| 2  |           | individual on parole supervision on or after July 1,                             |
| 3  |           | 2012;  |
| 4  | (3)       | Section 8 shall take effect on July 1, 2012, and shall                           |
| 5  |           | be applicable to individuals committing an offense on                            |
| 6  |           | or after that date; and  |
| 7  | (4)       | Sections 3, 7, 8, $[10, 1]$ and 11 shall be repealed on                          |
| 8  |           | July 1, 2018, and sections 353-10, 353-66, 706-670(1),                           |
| 9  |           | [353-22.6,] and 353-69, Hawaii Revised Statutes, shall                           |
| 10 |           | be reenacted in the form $[\frac{\partial n}{\partial n}]$ in which they read on |
| 11 |           | June 30, 2012."  |
| 12 | SECT      | ION 70. This Act does not affect rights and duties                               |
| 13 | that matu | red, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that                          |
| 14 | were begu | n before its effective date; provided that Sections 54,                          |
| 15 | 55, and 5 | 6 shall apply to offenses committed before the                                   |
| 16 | effective | date of this Act:  |
| 17 | (1)       | But not yet charged as of its effective date;                                    |
| 18 | (2)       | Originally charged as a violation of section 712-                                |
| 19 |           | 1240.7 or 712-1240.8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, where                             |
| 20 |           | the defendant:   |

| 1  |     | (a) Has not yet been placed in jeopardy or convicted   |
|----|-----|--|
| 2  |     | on a plea or verdict; and                              |
| 3  |     | (b) Waives any claim of denial of speedy trial rights  |
| 4  |     | for the period elapsing between the date of            |
| 5  |     | filing of the original charge and the date of          |
| 6  |     | filing of the new charge under this Act;               |
| 7  | (3) | Originally charged as a violation of section 712-      |
| 8  |     | 1240.7 or 712-1240.8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, for     |
| 9  |     | which the defendant has been convicted on a plea or    |
| 10 |     | verdict, but not yet sentenced, in which case the      |
| 11 |     | defendant shall be sentenced pursuant to this Act; and |
| 12 | (4) | Originally charged as a violation of section 712-      |
| 13 | ·   | 1240.7 or 712-1240.8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, for     |
| 14 |     | which the defendant has been convicted on a plea or    |
| 15 |     | verdict and sentenced but for which no final judgment  |
| 16 |     | on appeal has been entered, in which case the          |
| 17 |     | appellate court shall either:                          |
| 18 |     | (a) Remand the case for sentencing pursuant to this    |
| 19 |     | Act if the judgment is affirmed on appeal or if        |
| 20 |     | the sentence is vacated; or                            |

| 1  |           | (b) Remand the case for further proceedings pursuant   |
|----|-----------|--|
| 2  |           | to this Act if the judgment is reversed and            |
| 3  |           | remanded for further proceedings.                      |
| 4  | SECT      | ION 71. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed |
| 5  | and stric | ken. New statutory material is underscored.            |
| 6  | SECT      | ION 72. This Act shall take effect on January 7, 2059; |
| 7  | provided  | that:  |
| 8  | (1)       | Sections 5, 9, and 12 shall take effect on July 1,     |
| 9  |           | 2059; and  |
| 10 | (2)       | The amendments made to section 806-73(b), Hawaii       |
| 11 |           | Revised Statutes, in section 64 of this Act shall not  |
| 12 |           | be repealed when section 806-73(b), Hawaii Revised     |
| 13 |           | Statutes, is repealed and reenacted on July 1, 2016,   |
| 14 |           | pursuant to Act 119, Session Laws of Hawaii 2011.      |

#### Report Title:

Administration of Justice; Penal Code and Related Amendments

#### Description:

Enacts recommendations of the penal code review committee convened pursuant to HCR155 (2015). Effective 1/7/2059. (Proposed SD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.