# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH PROCEDURES.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 The purpose of this Act is to shorten the 2 amount of time defendants spend in state custody awaiting 3 forensic mental health examinations and the resultant rulings on 4 fitness to proceed and penal responsibility, by separating the 5 two evaluations. Under section 704-404, Hawaii Revised 6 Statutes, when a defendant's fitness to proceed comes into 7 question, the criminal proceedings are stopped, and the court 8 must order a physical or mental examination of the defendant to 9 determine both the defendant's fitness to proceed and whether 10 the defendant was penally responsible for the alleged crime. 11 Section 704-404(4), Hawaii Revised Statutes, requires the court 12 to order a forensic examiner to conduct an evaluation and report 13 on several elements including: fitness to stand trial; a 14 diagnosis; and penal responsibility. Penal responsibility is a 15 measure of the capacity of the defendant to appreciate the 16 wrongfulness of the defendant's conduct or to conform the 17 defendant's conduct to the requirements of law at the time of

- 1 the conduct alleged. An evaluation of fitness does not
- 2 necessarily require determining a diagnosis or an exhaustive
- 3 record review, as it involves an examination of a defendant's
- 4 current cognitive capacity and state. An evaluation of penal
- 5 responsibility and clinical diagnosis is a more involved and
- 6 time consuming endeavor requiring a thorough record review and a
- 7 more complex examination of both current cognitive status and
- 8 the defendant's state of mind at various points in the past.
- 9 While evaluations of fitness to proceed are utilized by the
- 10 court in each instance that they are ordered, only some of the
- 11 evaluations of penal responsibility are ever utilized, because
- 12 they only become relevant if the affirmative defense of lack of
- 13 penal responsibility is found to be appropriate by the court.
- 14 Pairing them together is more burdensome to the process,
- 15 lengthens the time to complete the evaluation and report to the
- 16 court, and generates a product that may not be utilized during
- 17 adjudication.
- 18 Furthermore, pairing fitness and penal responsibility in
- 19 one evaluation implicates ethical and legal concerns, because
- 20 defendants who are unfit to proceed, by definition, may not have
- 21 sufficient capacity to consult with defense counsel to determine

1 the impact of providing incriminating information to the 2 examiner relevant to the defendant's state of mind at the time 3 of the crime. The American Bar Association's Criminal Justice 4 Mental Health Standards, Standard 7-4.4, recommends that an 5 evaluation of the defendant's mental condition at the time of 6 the alleged offense and penal responsibility should not be 7 combined in any evaluation to determine fitness to stand trial 8 unless the defense requests it or unless good cause is shown. 9 This Act also provides for a process for the reevaluation 10 of a defendant who had been found unfit to proceed but has 11 participated in fitness restoration services either at Hawaii 12 state hospital or in the community. The procedure established 13 by this Act requires a new evaluation by a three-member panel 14 for defendants who have been charged with murder in the first 15 and second degrees, attempted murder in the first and second 16 degrees, and class A felonies, and allow an evaluation by one 17 examiner for all other cases. Along with not requiring a 18 combined evaluation of penal responsibility, this should speed 19 up the process of obtaining these evaluations. 20 The purpose of this Act is to ensure the timely and

relevant administration of mental health examinations to support

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2 process for defendants who may have mental health issues. 3 SECTION 2. Chapter 704, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 4 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated 5 and to read as follows: 6 "§704- Examination of defendant with respect to 7 physical or mental disease, disorder, or defect excluding penal responsibility. (1) Whenever the defendant has filed a notice 8 9 of intention to rely on the defense of physical or mental 10 disease, disorder, or defect excluding responsibility or there 11 is reason to believe that the physical or mental disease, 12 disorder, or defect of the defendant will or has become an issue 13 in the case, the court may order an examination as to the 14 defendant's physical or mental condition at the time of the 15 conduct. All proceedings in the prosecution shall be suspended

the process of expedient administration of justice and due

18 (2) The court shall appoint three qualified examiners in
19 felony cases and one qualified examiner in nonfelony cases to
20 conduct an examination for penal responsibility and report on
21 the physical or mental condition of the defendant at the time of

physical or mental condition at the time of the conduct.

pending the completion of the examination as to the defendant's

1 the conduct. In felony cases the court shall appoint at least 2 one psychiatrist and at least one licensed psychologist. The 3 third member may be a psychiatrist, licensed psychologist, or qualified physician. One of the three shall be a psychiatrist 4 5 or licensed psychologist designated by the director of health 6 from within the department of health. In nonfelony cases the 7 court may appoint either a psychiatrist or a licensed 8 psychologist. All examiners shall be appointed from a list of 9 certified examiners as determined by the department of health. **10** The court, in appropriate circumstances, may appoint an additional examiner or examiners. The court may direct that one 11 12 or more qualified physicians or psychologists retained by the 13 defendant be permitted to witness the examination. As used in 14 this section, the term "licensed psychologist" includes **15** psychologists exempted from licensure by section 465-3(a)(3). 16 (3) An examination performed under this section may employ **17** any method that is accepted by the professions of medicine or **18** psychology for the examination of those alleged to be affected 19 by a physical or mental disease, disorder, or defect; provided 20 that each examiner shall form and render diagnoses and opinions 21 upon the physical and mental condition of the defendant

1	Independe	ncly from the other examiners and the examiners, upon
2	approval	of the court, may secure the services of clinical
3	psycholog	ists and other medical or paramedical specialists to
4	assist in	the examination and diagnosis.
5	(4)	The examinations for fitness to proceed under section
6	704-404,	and penal responsibility shall be conducted separately
7	unless a	combined examination has been ordered by the court upon
8	a request	by the defendant or upon a showing of good cause to
9	combine t	he examinations. If separate, the examination for
10	penal res	ponsibility shall be ordered not longer than thirty
11	days afte	r a finding of fitness to proceed. The report of the
12	<u>examinati</u>	on for fitness to proceed shall be separate from the
13	report of	the examination for penal responsibility.
14	(5)	The report of the examination for penal responsibility
15	shall inc	lude the following:
16	<u>(a)</u>	A description of the nature of the examination;
17	<u>(b)</u>	A diagnosis of the physical or mental condition of the
18		defendant;
19	<u>(c)</u>	An opinion as to the extent, if any, to which the
20		capacity of the defendant to appreciate the
21		wrongfulness of the defendant's conduct or to conform

1		the defendant's conduct to the requirements of law was
2		impaired at the time of the conduct alleged;
3	<u>(d)</u>	When directed by the court, an opinion as to the
4		capacity of the defendant to have a particular state
5		of mind that is required to establish an element of
6		the offense charged; and
7	<u>(e)</u>	Where more than one examiner is appointed, a statement
8		that the diagnosis and opinion rendered were arrived
9		at independently of any other examiner, unless there
10		is a showing to the court of a clear need for
11		communication between or among the examiners for
12		clarification. A description of the communication
13		shall be included in the report. After all reports
14		are submitted to the court, examiners may confer
15		without restriction.
16	(6)	If the examination cannot be conducted by reason of
17	the unwil	lingness of the defendant to participate therein, the
18	report sh	all so state and shall include, if possible, an opinion
19	as to whe	ther the unwillingness of the defendant was the result
20	of physic	al or mental disease, disorder, or defect.

1 Three copies of the report of the examination, 2 including any supporting documents, shall be filed with the 3 clerk of the court, who shall cause copies to be delivered to 4 the prosecuting attorney and to counsel for the defendant. 5 (8) Any examiner shall be permitted to make a separate 6 explanation reasonably serving to clarify the examiner's 7 diagnosis or opinion. 8 The court shall obtain all existing medical, mental 9 health, social, police, and juvenile records, including those expunged, and other pertinent records in the custody of public **10** 11 agencies, notwithstanding any other statute, and make the 12 records available for inspection by the examiners in hard copy 13 or digital format. The court may order that the records so 14 obtained be made available to the prosecuting attorney and 15 counsel for the defendant in either format, subject to **16** conditions the court determines appropriate. Records shall not 17 be re-disclosed except to the extent permitted by law. 18 (10) All public agencies in possession of medical, mental 19 health, social, and juvenile records, and any other pertinent 20 records of a defendant ordered to be examined under this

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2 notwithstanding any other state statute. 3 (11) The compensation of persons making or assisting in 4 the examination, other than those retained by the nonindigent 5 defendant, who are not undertaking the examination upon 6 designation by the director of health as part of their normal 7 duties as employees of the State or a county, shall be paid by 8 the State." 9 SECTION 3. Section 704-404, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 10 amended to read as follows: 11 "§704-404 Examination of defendant with respect to 12 physical or mental disease, disorder, or defect [-] excluding 13 fitness to proceed. (1) Whenever [the defendant has filed a 14 notice of intention to rely on the defense of physical or mental 15 disease, disorder, or defect excluding responsibility, or] there 16 is reason to doubt the defendant's fitness to proceed, [ex

reason to believe that the physical or mental disease, disorder,

case, the court may immediately suspend all further proceedings

shall be discharged or retained at the discretion of the court.

or defect of the defendant will or has become an issue in the

in the prosecution. If a trial jury has been empanelled, it

chapter, shall provide those records to the court,

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- 1 The discharge of the trial jury shall not be a bar to further
- 2 prosecution.
- 3 (2) Upon suspension of further proceedings in the
- 4 prosecution, the court shall appoint three qualified examiners
- 5 in felony cases and one qualified examiner in nonfelony cases to
- 6 [examine and report upon the physical and mental condition of
- 7 the defendant. conduct examinations for fitness to proceed and
- 8 report upon the defendant's fitness to proceed. In felony cases
- 9 the court shall appoint at least one psychiatrist and at least
- 10 one licensed psychologist. The third member may be a
- 11 psychiatrist, licensed psychologist, or qualified physician.
- 12 One of the three shall be a psychiatrist or licensed
- 13 psychologist designated by the director of health from within
- 14 the department of health. In nonfelony cases the court may
- 15 appoint either a psychiatrist or a licensed psychologist. All
- 16 examiners shall be appointed from a list of certified examiners
- 17 as determined by the department of health. The court, in
- 18 appropriate circumstances, may appoint an additional examiner or
- 19 examiners. The examination may be conducted on an out-patient
- 20 basis or, in the court's discretion, when necessary the court
- 21 may order the defendant to be committed to a hospital or other

- 1 suitable facility for the purpose of the examination for a
- 2 period not exceeding thirty days, or such longer period as the
- 3 court determines to be necessary for the purpose. The court may
- 4 direct that one or more qualified physicians or psychologists
- 5 retained by the defendant be permitted to witness the
- 6 examination. As used in this section, the term "licensed
- 7 psychologist" includes psychologists exempted from licensure by
- 8 section 465-3(a)(3).
- 9 (3) An examination performed under this section may employ
- 10 any method that is accepted by the professions of medicine or
- 11 psychology for the examination of those alleged to be affected
- 12 by a physical or mental disease, disorder, or defect; provided
- 13 that each examiner shall form and render [diagnoses and
- 14 opinions] an opinion upon the [physical and mental condition of
- 15 the defendant defendant's fitness to proceed independently from
- 16 the other examiners, and the examiners, upon approval of the
- 17 court, may secure the services of clinical psychologists and
- 18 other medical or paramedical specialists to assist in the
- 19 examination and [diagnosis.] opinion.
- 20 (4) The examinations for penal responsibility under section
- 21 704- , and fitness to proceed shall be conducted separately



1	unless a	combined examination has been ordered by the court upon
2	a request	by the defendant or upon a showing of good cause to
3	combine t	he examinations. The report of the examination for
4	fitness t	o proceed shall be separate from the report of the
5	examinati	on for penal responsibility.
6	[-(4)-	] (5) The report of the examination for fitness to
7	proceed s	hall include the following:
8	(a)	A description of the nature of the examination;
9	[ <del>-(b)-</del>	A diagnosis of the physical or mental condition of the
10		defendant;
11	<del>(c)</del> ]	(b) An opinion as to the defendant's capacity to
12		understand the proceedings against the defendant and
13		to assist in the defendant's own defense;
14	[ <del>-(d)-</del>	An opinion as to the extent, if any, to which the
15		capacity-of the defendant to appreciate the
16		wrongfulness of the defendant's conduct or to conform
17		the defendant's conduct to the requirements of law was
18		impaired at the time of the conduct alleged;
19	<del>(e)</del>	When directed by the court, an opinion as to the
20		capacity of the defendant to have a particular state

1		of-mind that is required to establish an element of
2		the offense-charged; and]
3	<u>(c)</u>	An assessment of the risk of danger to the defendant
4		or to the person or property of others for
5		consideration and determination of the defendant's
6		release on conditions; and
7	[ <del>-(f)-</del> ]	(d) Where more than one examiner is appointed, a
8		statement that the [diagnosis and] opinion rendered
9		[were] was arrived at independently of any other
10		examiner, unless there is a showing to the court of a
11		clear need for communication between or among the
12		examiners for clarification. A description of the
13		communication shall be included in the report. After
14		all reports are submitted to the court, examiners may
15		confer without restriction.
16	[ <del>-(5)</del> ]	(6) If the examination cannot be conducted by reason
17	of the un	willingness of the defendant to participate therein,
18	the repor	t shall so state and shall include, if possible, an
19	opinion a	s to whether such unwillingness of the defendant was
20	the resul	t of physical or mental disease, disorder, or defect.

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        [-(6)] (7) Three copies of the report of the examination,
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    including any supporting documents, shall be filed with the
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    clerk of the court, who shall cause copies to be delivered to
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    the prosecuting attorney and to counsel for the defendant.
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        \left[\frac{(7)}{1}\right] (8) Any examiner shall be permitted to make a
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    separate explanation reasonably serving to clarify the
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    examiner's [diagnosis or] opinion.
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        [<del>(8)</del>] (9) The court shall obtain all existing medical,
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    mental health, social, police, and juvenile records, including
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    those expunged, and other pertinent records in the custody of
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    public agencies, notwithstanding any other [statutes,] statute,
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    and make [such] the records available for inspection by the
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    examiners [-] in hard copy or digital format. The court may
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    order that the records so obtained be made available to the
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    prosecuting attorney and counsel for the defendant in either
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    format, subject to conditions the court deems appropriate. If,
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    pursuant to this section, the court orders the defendant
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    committed to a hospital or other suitable facility under the
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    control of the director of health, then the county police
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    departments shall provide to the director of health and the
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defendant copies of all police reports from cases filed against

- 1 the defendant which have been adjudicated by the acceptance of a
- 2 plea of guilty or no contest, a finding of guilt, acquittal,
- 3 acquittal pursuant to section 704-400, or by the entry of plea
- 4 of guilty or no contest made pursuant to chapter 853, so long as
- 5 the disclosure to the director of health and the defendant does
- 6 not frustrate a legitimate function of the county police
- 7 departments, with the exception of expunded records, records of
- 8 or pertaining to any adjudication or disposition rendered in the
- 9 case of a juvenile, or records containing data from the United
- 10 States National Crime Information Center. The county police
- 11 departments shall segregate or sanitize from the police reports
- 12 information that would result in the likelihood or actual
- 13 identification of individuals who furnished information in
- 14 connection with its investigation, or who were of investigatory
- 15 interest. Records shall not be re-disclosed except to the
- 16 extent permitted by law.
- 17 [<del>(9)</del>] (10) All public agencies in possession of medical,
- 18 mental health, social, and juvenile records, and any other
- 19 pertinent records of a defendant ordered to be examined under
- 20 this chapter, shall provide those records to the court,
- 21, notwithstanding any other state statute.

1	$[\frac{(10)}{(11)}]$ The compensation of persons making or assisting
2	in the examination, other than those retained by the nonindigent
3	defendant, who are not undertaking the examination upon
4	designation by the director of health as part of their normal
5	duties as employees of the State or a county, shall be paid by
6	the State."
7	SECTION 4. Section 704-406, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8	amended to read as follows:
9	"§704-406 Effect of finding of unfitness to proceed. (1)
10	If the court determines that the defendant lacks fitness to
11	proceed, the proceeding against the defendant shall be
12	suspended, except as provided in section 704-407, and the court
13	shall commit the defendant to the custody of the director of
14	health to be placed in an appropriate institution for detention,
15	care, and treatment; provided that the commitment shall be
16	limited in certain cases as follows:
17	(a) When the defendant is charged with a petty misdemeanor
18	not involving violence or attempted violence, the
19	commitment shall be limited to no longer than sixty
20	days from the date the court determines the defendant
21	lacks fitness to proceed; and

1.	(b) When the defendant is charged with a misdemeanor not
2	involving violence or attempted violence, the
3	commitment shall be limited to no longer than one
4	hundred twenty days from the date the court determines
5	the defendant lacks fitness to proceed.
6	If the court is satisfied that the defendant may be released on
7	conditions without risk of substantial danger to the defendant
8	or to the person or property of others, the court shall order
9	the defendant's release, which shall continue at the discretion
10	of the court, on conditions the court determines necessary;
11	provided that the release on conditions of a defendant charged
12	with a petty misdemeanor not involving violence or attempted
13	violence shall continue for no longer than sixty days, and the
14	release on conditions of a defendant charged with a misdemeanor
15	not involving violence or attempted violence shall continue for
16	no longer than one hundred twenty days. A copy of the report
17	filed pursuant to section 704-404 shall be attached to the order
18	of commitment or order of release on conditions. When the
19	defendant is committed to the custody of the director of health
20	for detention, care, and treatment, the county police
21	departments shall provide to the director of health and the

- 1 defendant copies of all police reports from cases filed against
- 2 the defendant that have been adjudicated by the acceptance of a
- 3 plea of guilty or nolo contendere, a finding of guilt,
- 4 acquittal, acquittal pursuant to section 704-400, or by the
- 5 entry of a plea of guilty or nolo contendere made pursuant to
- 6 chapter 853, so long as the disclosure to the director of health
- 7 and the defendant does not frustrate a legitimate function of
- 8 the county police departments; provided that expunged records,
- 9 records of or pertaining to any adjudication or disposition
- 10 rendered in the case of a juvenile, or records containing data
- 11 from the United States National Crime Information Center shall
- 12 not be provided. The county police departments shall segregate
- 13 or sanitize from the police reports information that would
- 14 result in the [+]likely[+] or actual identification of
- 15 individuals who furnished information in connection with the
- 16 investigation or who were of investigatory interest. Records
- 17 shall not be re-disclosed except to the extent permitted by law.
- 18 (2) When the defendant is released on conditions after a
- 19 finding of unfitness to proceed, the department of health shall
- 20 establish and monitor a fitness restoration program consistent
- 21 with conditions set by the court order of release, and shall

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2 defendant of the program and report the defendant's compliance 3 therewith. 4 [+](3)[+] When the court, on its own motion or upon the 5 application of the director of health, the prosecuting attorney, 6 or the defendant [, determines, after a hearing if a hearing is 7 requested, ] has reason to believe that the defendant has 8 regained fitness to proceed, [the penal proceeding shall be 9 resumed.] the court shall appoint three qualified examiners in cases in which the defendant has been charged with murder in the 10 11 first or second degree, attempted murder in the first or second 12 degree, or a class A felony and may appoint one qualified 13 examiner in all other cases to examine and report upon the 14 physical and mental condition of the defendant. In cases in

inform the prosecuting attorney of the county that charged the

- or a class A felony, the court shall appoint at least one
- 18 psychiatrist and at least one licensed psychologist. The third

which the defendant has been charged with murder in the first or

second degree, attempted murder in the first or second degree,

- 19 member may be a psychiatrist, licensed psychologist, or
- 20 qualified physician. One of the three shall be a psychiatrist
- 21 or licensed psychologist designated by the director of health

1 from within the department of health. In all other cases, the 2 one qualified examiner shall be a psychiatrist or licensed 3 psychologist designated by the director of health from within 4 the department of health. All examiners shall be appointed from 5 a list of certified examiners as determined by the department of 6 health. After a hearing, if a hearing is requested, if the 7 court determines that the defendant has regained fitness to 8 proceed, the penal proceeding shall be resumed and the defendant 9 shall no longer be committed to the custody of the director of **10** health. In cases in which the defendant has been charged with 11 murder in the first or second degree, attempted murder in the 12 first or second degree, or a class A felony, upon the request of 13 the prosecuting attorney, or the defendant, and in consideration 14 of information provided by the defendant's clinical team, the 15 court may order that the defendant remain in the custody of the 16 director of health for good cause shown, subject to bail or **17** until a judgment on the verdict or a finding of guilt after a 18 plea of guilty or nolo contendere is entered. Thereafter, the 19 court may consider a request from the department of health to 20 rescind its order maintaining the defendant in the director's 21 custody, for good cause shown.

1	ا بال	nowever, the court is of the view that so much time has
2	elapsed s	ince the commitment or release on conditions of the
3	defendant	that it would be unjust to resume the proceeding, the
4	court may	dismiss the charge and:
5	(a)	Order the defendant to be discharged;
6	(b)	Subject to the law governing the involuntary civil
7		commitment of persons affected by physical or mental
8		disease, disorder, or defect, order the defendant to
9		be committed to the custody of the director of health
10		to be placed in an appropriate institution for
11		detention, care, and treatment; or
12	(c)	Subject to the law governing involuntary outpatient
13		treatment, order the defendant to be released on
14		conditions the court determines necessary.
15	(4)	An examination for fitness to proceed performed under
16	this sect	ion may employ any method that is accepted by the
17	profession	ns of medicine or psychology for the examination of
18	those all	eged to be affected by a physical or mental disease,
19	disorder,	or defect, and shall include a review of records of
20	any insti	tution where the defendant, while under the custody of
21	the direc	tor of health, was placed; provided that the examiner,

1	upon appro	oval of the court, may secure the services of clinical
2	psycholog	ists and other medical or paramedical specialists to
3	assist in	the examination.
4	(5)	The report of the examination for fitness to proceed
5	shall inc	lude the following:
6	<u>(a)</u>	A description of the nature of the examination;
7	<u>(b)</u>	An opinion as to the defendant's capacity to
8		understand the proceedings against the defendant and
9		to assist in the defendant's own defense; and
10	<u>(c)</u>	Where more than one examiner is appointed, a statement
11		that the opinion rendered was arrived at independently
12		of any other examiner, unless there is a showing to
13		the court of a clear need for communication between or
14		among the examiners for clarification. A description
15		of the communication shall be included in the report.
16		After all reports are submitted to the court,
17		examiners may confer without restriction.
18	(6)	All other procedures as set out in sections 704-404(6)
19	through 7	04-404(11) shall be followed for the completion of the
20	report of	the examination for fitness to proceed performed under
21	this sect	ion.

- 1 [-(4)] (7) If a defendant committed to the custody of the 2 director of health for a limited period pursuant to subsection 3 (1) is not found fit to proceed prior to the expiration of the 4 commitment, the charge for which the defendant was committed for 5 a limited period shall be dismissed. Upon dismissal of the 6 charge, the defendant shall be released from custody unless the defendant is subject to prosecution for other charges, in which 7 8 case, unless the defendant is subject to the law governing 9 involuntary civil commitment, the court shall order the 10 defendant's commitment to the custody of the director of health 11 to be placed in an appropriate institution for detention, care, 12 and treatment. Within a reasonable time following any other 13 commitment under subsection (1), the director of health shall 14 report to the court on whether the defendant presents a 15 substantial likelihood of becoming fit to proceed in the future. 16 The court, in addition, may appoint a panel of three qualified 17 examiners in felony cases or one qualified examiner in nonfelony 18 cases to make a report. If, following a report, the court 19 determines that the defendant probably will remain unfit to 20 proceed, the court may dismiss the charge and:
- 21 (a) Release the defendant; or

1	(b) Subject to the law governing involuntary civil
2	commitment, order the defendant to be committed to the
3	custody of the director of health to be placed in an
4	appropriate institution for detention, care, and
5	treatment.
6	$[\frac{\{(5)\}}{}]$ If a defendant released on conditions for a
7	limited period pursuant to subsection (1) is not found fit to
8	proceed prior to the expiration of the release on conditions
9	order, the charge for which the defendant was released on
10	conditions for a limited period shall be dismissed. Upon
11	dismissal of the charge, the defendant shall be discharged from
12	the release on conditions unless the defendant is subject to
13	prosecution for other charges or subject to the law governing
14	involuntary civil commitment, in which case the court shall
15	order the defendant's commitment to the custody of the director
16	of health to be placed in an appropriate institution for
17	detention, care, and treatment. Within a reasonable time
18	following any other release on conditions under subsection (1),
19	the court shall appoint a panel of three qualified examiners in
20	felony cases or one qualified examiner in nonfelony cases to
21	report to the court on whether the defendant presents a

- 1 substantial likelihood of becoming fit to proceed in the future.
- 2 If, following the report, the court determines that the
- 3 defendant probably will remain unfit to proceed, the court may
- 4 dismiss the charge and:
- 5 (a) Release the defendant; or
- 6 (b) Subject to the law governing involuntary civil
- 7 commitment, order the defendant to be committed to the
- 8 custody of the director of health to be placed in an
- 9 appropriate institution for detention, care, and
- 10 treatment."
- 11 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 12 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 13 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2070.

#### Report Title:

Forensic Mental Health; Procedures

#### Description:

Ensures the timely administration of mental health examinations; supports the process of expedient administration of justice; and clarifies the procedure for reevaluation of fitness to proceed after a finding of unfitness and attempts at restoration. (HB2359 HD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.