A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ZONING.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. Section 46-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 2 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows: 3 This section and any ordinance, rule, or regulation "(a) 4 adopted in accordance with this section shall apply to lands not 5 contained within the forest reserve boundaries as established on 6 January 31, 1957, or as subsequently amended. 7 Zoning in all counties shall be accomplished within the 8 framework of a long-range, comprehensive general plan prepared 9 or being prepared to guide the overall future development of the 10 county. Zoning shall be one of the tools available to the 11 county to put the general plan into effect in an orderly manner. Zoning in the counties of Hawaii, Maui, and Kauai means the 12 13 establishment of districts of such number, shape, and area, and 14 the adoption of regulations for each district to carry out the 15 purposes of this section. In establishing or regulating the 16 districts, full consideration shall be given to all available

data as to soil classification and physical use capabilities of

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- 1 the land to allow and encourage the most beneficial use of the
- 2 land consonant with good zoning practices. The zoning power
- 3 granted herein shall be exercised by ordinance, which may relate
- 4 to:
- (1) The areas within which agriculture, forestry,
 industry, trade, and business may be conducted;
- 7 (2) The areas in which residential uses may be regulated 8 or prohibited;
- 9 (3) The areas bordering natural watercourses, channels,
 10 and streams, in which trades or industries, filling or
 11 dumping, erection of structures, and the location of
 12 buildings may be prohibited or restricted;
- 13 (4) The areas in which particular uses may be subjected to special restrictions;
- 15 (5) The location of buildings and structures designed for specific uses and designation of uses for which buildings and structures may not be used or altered;
- 18 (6) The location, height, bulk, number of stories, and 19 size of buildings and other structures;
- 20 (7) The location of roads, schools, and recreation areas;
- 21 (8) Building setback lines and future street lines;

1	(9)	The density and distribution of population;
2	(10)	The percentage of a lot that may be occupied, size of
3		yards, courts, and other open spaces;
4	(11)	Minimum and maximum lot sizes; and
5	(12)	Other regulations the boards or city council find
6		necessary and proper to permit and encourage the
7		orderly development of land resources within their
8		jurisdictions.
9	The	council of any county shall prescribe rules,
10	regulatio	ns, and administrative procedures and provide personnel
11	it finds	necessary to enforce this section and any ordinance
12	enacted in accordance with this section. The ordinances may be	
13	enforced by appropriate fines and penalties, civil or criminal,	
14	or by court order at the suit of the county or the owner or	
15	owners of real estate directly affected by the ordinances.	
16	Any civil fine or penalty provided by ordinance under this	
17	section may be imposed by the district court, or by the zoning	
18	agency after an opportunity for a hearing pursuant to chapter	
19	91. The	proceeding shall not be a prerequisite for any
20	injunctiv	e relief ordered by the circuit court.

1 Nothing in this section shall invalidate any zoning 2 ordinance or regulation adopted by any county or other agency of 3 government pursuant to the statutes in effect prior to July 1, 4 1957. 5 The powers granted herein shall be liberally construed in 6 favor of the county exercising them, and in such a manner as to 7 promote the orderly development of each county or city and 8 county in accordance with a long-range, comprehensive general 9 plan to ensure the greatest benefit for the State as a whole. 10 This section shall not be construed to limit or repeal any 11 powers of any county to achieve these ends through zoning and building regulations, except insofar as forest and water reserve 12 13 zones are concerned and as provided in subsections (c) and (d). 14 Neither this section nor any ordinance enacted pursuant to 15 this section shall prohibit the continued lawful use of any 16 building or premises for any trade, industrial, residential, **17** agricultural, or other purpose for which the building or 18 premises is used at the time this section or the ordinance takes 19 effect; provided that a zoning ordinance may provide for 20 elimination of nonconforming uses as the uses are discontinued, 21 or for the amortization or phasing out of nonconforming uses or

- 1 signs over a reasonable period of time in commercial,
- 2 industrial, resort, and apartment zoned areas only [-]; and
- 3 provided further that a zoning ordinance may provide for the
- 4 amortization or phasing out of nonconforming single-family
- 5 transient vacation rental units or nonconforming single-family
- 6 transient vacation units over a reasonable period of time in an
- 7 area of any zoning classification. In no event shall [such] the
- 8 amortization or phasing out of nonconforming uses apply to any
- 9 existing building or premises used for residential (single-
- 10 family or duplex) or agricultural uses. Nothing in this section
- 11 shall affect or impair the powers and duties of the director of
- 12 transportation as set forth in chapter 262."
- 13 SECTION 2. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 14 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 15 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

By Request

JAN 2 2 2015

Report Title:

Kauai County Package; County Zoning; Single-Family Transient Vacation Rentals

Description:

Clarifies county zoning authority by allowing the amortization or phasing out of single-family transient vacation rentals over a reasonable period of time.

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