A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FIREWORKS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the use of consumer
- 2 fireworks causes fires and burn injuries mostly to children.
- 3 Fireworks also produce excessive smoke that contributes to
- 4 breathing difficulties. Loud fireworks noises are also known to
- 5 traumatize both war veterans and pets.
- 6 The legislature also finds that, with the increase in
- 7 fireworks-related calls, public safety agencies are strained to
- 8 maintain adequate response levels for other critical
- 9 emergencies. The legislature believes that Hawaii's communities
- 10 deserve to live in peace and security, without the public safety
- 11 risk and disruptive impact of consumer fireworks.
- 12 The purpose of this Act is to limit the use of consumer
- 13 fireworks to cultural purposes only and discontinue the use of
- 14 consumer fireworks on the three designated holidays, namely New
- 15 Year's Eve, Fourth of July, and Chinese New Year. This Act
- 16 would continue to allow display fireworks, articles pyrotechnic,
- 17 and aerial devices that are conducted by licensed professionals.

1	SECT	TON 2. Section 132D-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended b	y amending the definitions of "consumer fireworks" and
3	"cultural	" to read as follows:
4	" "Co	nsumer fireworks" [means]:
5	(1)	Means any fireworks designed primarily for retail sale
6		to the public [during authorized dates and times,]
7		that produces visible or audible effects by
8		combustion, and that is designed to remain on or near
9		the ground and, while stationary or spinning rapidly
10		on or near the ground, emits smoke, a shower of
11		colored sparks, whistling effects, flitter sparks, or
12		balls of colored sparks, and includes combination
13		items that contain one or more of these effects.
14		"Consumer fireworks" shall comply with the
15		construction, chemical composition, and labeling
16		regulations of the United States Consumer Product
17		Safety Commission as set forth in Title 16 Code of
18		Federal Regulations and fireworks classified as UN0336
19		and UN0337 by the United States Department of
20		Transportation as set forth in Title 49 Code of

1		Federal Regulations ["Consumer fireworks" include] ;
2		and
3	(2)	<u>Includes</u> firework items commonly known as firecrackers
4		that are single paper cylinders not exceeding one and
5		one-half inches in length excluding the fuse and one-
6		quarter of an inch in diameter and contain a charge of
7		not more than fifty milligrams of pyrotechnic
8		composition, snakes, sparklers, fountains, and
9		cylindrical or cone fountains that emit effects up to
10		a height not greater than twelve feet above the
11		ground, illuminating torches, bamboo cannons,
12		whistles, toy smoke devices, wheels, and ground
13		spinners that when ignited remain within a circle with
14		a radius of twelve feet as measured from the point
15		where the item was placed and ignited, novelty or
16		trick items, combination items, and other fireworks of
17		like construction that are designed to produce the
18		same or similar effects.
19	"Cul	tural" means relating to the arts, customs, traditions,
20	mores, and	d history of all of the various groups of Hawaii [-] and
21	includes	religious events."

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         SECTION 3. Section 132D-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended to read as follows:
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         "§132D-3 [Permissible uses] Use of consumer fireworks[-];
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    prohibition; exception for cultural events. [Consumer fireworks
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    may-be] It shall be unlawful for any person to set off,
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    [ignited, discharged,] ignite, discharge, or otherwise [caused]
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    cause to explode any consumer fireworks within the State [only:
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         (1) From 9:00 p.m. on New Year's Eve to 1:00 a.m. on New
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              Year's Day; from 7:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m. on Chinese New
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              Year's Day; and from 1:00 p.m. to-9:00 p.m. on the
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              Fourth of July; -or
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         (2) From], except for cultural events from 9:00 a.m. to
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              9:00 p.m. as allowed by permit pursuant to section
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              132D-10 [if the proposed-cultural use is to occur-at
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              any time other than during the periods prescribed in
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              paragraph (1);
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    provided that the purchase of not more than five thousand
    individual consumer fireworks commonly known as firecrackers
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    shall be allowed under each permit."
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         SECTION 4. Section 132D-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended to read as follows:
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1	"§13	32D-5	General prohibitions. (a) [##] In addition to
2	the prohi	bitio	n under section 132D-3, it shall be unlawful for
3	any perso	on [wi	thout a permit issued under section 132D-10 by a
4	county fi	ire d e	partment] to:
5	(1)	Remo	ve or extract the pyrotechnic contents from any
6		fire	works;
7	(2)	Thro	w any ignited fireworks:
8		(A)	From, at, or into a vehicle;
9		(B)	At a person or an animal; and
10		(C)	From above the first floor of any building; or
11	(3)	Set	off, ignite, discharge, or otherwise cause to
12		expl	ode any fireworks:
13		(A)	Above the first floor of any building;
14	·	(B)	In any vehicle;
15		[(C)	At any time not within the periods for use
16			prescribed in section 132D-3;
17		(D)]	(C) Within one thousand feet of any operating
18			hospital, licensed convalescent home, licensed
19			home for the elderly, zoo, licensed animal
20			shelter, or licensed animal hospital;

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1	[-(E)]	(D) In any school building, or on any school
2		grounds and yards without first obtaining
3		authorization from appropriate school officials;
4	[-(F)-]	(E) On any highway, alley, street, sidewalk, or
5		other public way; in any park; on any public
6		beach; in any officially designated forest or
7		wildlife preserve; within fifty feet of a
8		canefield; or within one thousand feet of any
9		building used for public worship during the
10	•	periods when services are held; and
11	[-(G)-]	(F) Within five hundred feet of any hotel.
12	(b) [It]	Except for use at cultural events by permit
13	pursuant to se	ction 132D-10, it shall be unlawful to purchase or
14	possess consum	er fireworks [more than five calendar days before
15	the time perio	ds for permissible use under section 132D 3.]
16	within the Sta	te.
17	(c) [It]	Except for use at cultural events by permit
18	pursuant to se	ction 132D-10, it shall be unlawful to offer,
19	expose for sal	e, sell, or furnish consumer fireworks [after
20	12:01 a.m. on	New Year's Day, 6:00 p.m. on Chinese New Year's

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    Day, and 8:00 p.m. on the Fourth of July.] to any person within
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    the State."
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         SECTION 5. Section 132D-8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended by amending subsection (d) to read as follows:
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         "(d)
               It shall be unlawful for any licensee, other than a
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    wholesaler who is selling or transferring fireworks or articles
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    pyrotechnic to a licensed retailer, to sell or offer to sell,
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    exchange for consideration, give, transfer, or donate any
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    fireworks or articles pyrotechnic at any time to any person who
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    does not present a permit duly issued as required by section
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    132D-10 or 132D-16. The permit shall be signed by the seller or
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    transferor at the time of sale or transfer of the fireworks or
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    articles pyrotechnic, and the seller or transferor shall
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    indicate on the permit the amount and type of fireworks or
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    articles pyrotechnic sold or transferred. No person shall sell
    or deliver fireworks to any permittee in any amount in excess of
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    the amount specified in the permit, less the amount shown on the
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    permit to have been previously purchased; provided that no
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    fireworks shall be sold to a permittee holding a permit issued
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    for purposes of section 132D-3, more than five calendar days
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1	before th	e applicable [time period under section 132D-3.]		
2	cultural event."			
3	SECTION 6. Section 132D-10, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is			
4	amended to read as follows:			
5	"§13	2D-10 Permits[.] for purchase or use of fireworks;		
6	fees. A	permit shall be required for the purchase and use of:		
7	(1)	Any consumer fireworks [commonly known as firecrackers		
8		upon payment of a fee of] for cultural events, the fee		
9		for which shall be \$25[+] per permit; and		
10	(2)	Any aerial devices, display fireworks, or articles		
11		pyrotechnic for the purposes of section 132D-16 [upon		
12		payment of a fee of], the fee for which shall be		
13		\$110[; and] per permit.		
14	[(3)	Any consumer fireworks for the purposes of section		
15		132D-5 or for cultural uses that occur at any time		
16		other than during the periods prescribed in section		
17		132D 3(1) upon a payment of a fee of \$25.]"		
18	SECT	ION 7. This Act does not affect rights and duties that		
19	matured,	penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were		
20	begun, be	fore its effective date.		

- 1 SECTION 8. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 2 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 3 SECTION 9. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

By Request

JAN 2 2 2015

Report Title:

State Fire Council Package; Consumer Fireworks; Cultural Events and Display

Description:

Imposes a statewide limitation on consumer fireworks, except by permit for religious and cultural events.

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