

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ELECTIONS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 11, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended 2 by adding a new section to part X to be appropriately designated 3 and to read as follows: "§11- Automatic recount by hand of general election 4 5 votes. (a) For each contest or question on the ballot at a 6 general election, the chief election officer shall conduct a hand count of votes for comparison against the unofficial tally 7 8 of votes for those ballots in accordance with the following 9 procedure: (1) If the unofficial tally of votes reveals that the 10 11 margin of victory between the two candidates receiving 12 the largest number of votes in a contest, or between 13 the positions on a question on the ballot, is less 14 than one per cent of the total votes cast for the 15 contest or question, a hand count of the votes cast

for the contest or question shall be conducted in at

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1		least ten per cent of all pertinent precincts or
2		ballots;
3	(2)	If the unofficial tally of votes reveals that the
4		margin of victory between the two candidates receiving
5		the largest number of votes in a contest, or between
6		the positions on a question on the ballot, is greater
7		than or equal to one per cent but less than two per
8		cent of the total votes cast for the contest or
9		question, a hand count of the votes cast for the
10		contest or question shall be conducted in at least
11		five per cent of all pertinent precincts or ballots;
12		<u>and</u>
13	(3)	If the unofficial tally of votes reveals that the
14		margin of victory between the two candidates receiving
15		the largest number of votes in a contest, or between
16		the positions on a question on the ballot, is greater
17		than or equal to two per cent of the total votes cast
18		for the contest or question, a hand count of the votes
19		cast for the contest or question shall be conducted in
20		at least three per cent of all pertinent precincts or
21		ballots.

1	(b) The chief election officer shall select at random the
2	precincts for the hand count of votes pursuant to this section;
3	provided that at the general election, no fewer than
4	ballots shall have been cast in at least one of the
5	precincts selected.
6	(c) The chief election officer may delegate the chief
7	election officer's responsibilities under this section to the
8	pertinent county clerk in accordance with section 11-2; provided
9	that not later than 5:00 p.m. of the third business day after
10	the date of the general election, the chief election officer
11	shall advise the county clerk in writing of:
12	(1) Any contests or questions for which votes are to be
13	hand counted; and
14	(2) The precincts in which votes are to be hand counted.
15	(d) All hand counts prescribed by this section shall be
16	completed and the results made publicly available on the office
17	of elections' website no later than 4:30 p.m. on the fifteenth
18	day after the election.
19	(e) The chief election officer shall conduct a comparison
20	of the unofficial tally of votes for a contest or question with

1	the tally	of votes produced by the hand count prescribed by this
2	section as follows:	
3	(1)	If a hand count conducted under this section results
4		in a tally of votes for a contest or question that is
5		different from the unofficial tally of votes for the
6		contest or question, and the difference in votes is
7		equal to or less than one-half of one per cent, the
8		chief election officer shall apply the unofficial
9		tally of votes in the certification of election
10		results under section 11-155;
11	(2)	If a hand count conducted under this section results
12		in a tally of votes for a contest or question that is
13		different from the unofficial tally of votes for the
14		contest or question, and the difference in votes is
15		greater than one-half of one per cent, the chief
16		election officer shall conduct a second hand count of
17		the same votes;
18	(3)	If the second hand count conducted under paragraph (2)
19		results in a tally of votes for a contest or question
20		that is different from the unofficial tally of votes
21		for the contest or question, and the difference in

1		votes is equal to or less than one-half of one
2		percent, the chief election officer shall apply the
3		unofficial tally of votes in the certification of
4		election results under section 11-155; and
5	(4)	If the second hand count conducted under paragraph (2)
6		results in a tally of votes for a contest or question
7.		that is different from the unofficial tally of votes
8		for the contest or question, and the difference in
9		votes is greater than one-half of one percent, the
10		chief election officer shall conduct a hand count of
11		all votes cast for the contest or question and apply
12		the resulting tally of votes in the certification of
13		election results under section 11-155.
14	<u>(g)</u>	For purposes of conducting hand counts as may be
15	delegated	pursuant to subsection (c), the county clerk shall:
16	(1)	Retain custody of the ballots; and
17	(2)	Provide for security for the ballots and the
18		information required to be collected under this
19		subsection.

1 (h) For the purposes of this section, "unofficial tally of 2 votes" means the final tally of votes cast for a contest or 3 question on a ballot prior to: 4 The conduct of any hand count of those votes pursuant (1)5 to this section; and 6 The certification of election results pursuant to (2) 7 section 11-155." 8 SECTION 2. Section 11-155, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 9 amended to read as follows: 10 "\$11-155 Certification of results of election. On receipt 11 of certified tabulations from the election officials concerned, 12 the chief election officer or county clerk in county elections 13 shall compile, certify, and release the election results after 14 the expiration of the time for bringing an election contest. 15 The certification shall be based on a comparison and 16 reconciliation of the following: 17 The results of the canvass of ballots conducted (1)pursuant to chapter 16; 18 19 (2) The audit of pollbooks (and related record books) and 20 resultant overage and underage report; 21 (3) The audit results of the manual audit team;

1	(4)	The results of the absentee ballot reconciliation
2		report compiled by the clerks; [and]
3	<u>(5)</u>	For general elections, the results of the hand count
4		of ballots conducted pursuant to section 11- ; and
5	[(5)]	(6) All logs, tally sheets, and other documents
6		generated during the election and in the canvass of
7		the election results.
8	A certifi	cate of election or a certificate of results declaring
9	the resul	ts of the election as of election day shall be issued
10	pursuant to section 11-156; provided that in the event of an	
11	overage o	r underage, a list of all precincts in which an overage
12	or undera	ge occurred shall be attached to the certificate. The
13	number of	candidates to be elected receiving the highest number
14	of votes	in any election district shall be declared to be
15	elected.	Unless otherwise provided, the term of office shall
16	begin or	end as of the close of polls on election day. The
17	position	on the question receiving the appropriate majority of
18	the votes	cast shall be reflected in a certificate of results
19	issued pu	rsuant to section 11-156."
20	SECT	ION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
21	and stric	ken. New statutory material is underscored.

1 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 2 7 2015

Report Title:

Elections; Automatic Recounts by Hand

Description:

Requires automatic recounts by hand of general election votes, the scope of which depends on the margin of victory.

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HB LRB 15-0249.doc