A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE HAWAII COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature established the Hawaii
- 2 community development authority in 1976 as a public entity to
- 3 determine community development programs and—in cooperation
- 4 with private enterprise and federal, state, and county
- 5 governments--to plan and implement programs that result in
- 6 communities that serve the highest needs and aspirations of
- 7 Hawaii's people. To ensure that a comprehensive and coordinated
- 8 plan is executed with and for the community, the law that
- 9 established the Hawaii community development authority
- 10 explicitly requires community engagement in the community
- 11 development plans and development projects.
- 12 However, the legislature finds that in the thirty-seven
- 13 years since its creation, the authority has not met the
- 14 standards for creating a mixed-use, mixed-income community. In
- 15 fact, the authority has not followed the plan adopted by the
- 16 community and has instead liberally interpreted the requirements
- 17 and amended the plan and rules without accountability or
- 18 transparency to the detriment of the community, thereby failing SB HMS 2013-4528



1	to fulfill the mandate that the community development plan be
2	implemented in an "orderly, affordable and feasible manner."
3	The legislature also finds that the authority is operating
4	without accountability or transparency in failing to meet one of
5	the authority's major objectives: to create housing for low- or
6	moderate-income residents.
7	The purpose of this Act is to ensure that the authority
8	follows the intent of chapter 206E, Hawaii Revised Statutes,
9	along with the plans and rules adopted to achieve the law's
10	objectivesto create a community development district that
11	meets the minimum requirements of good design, pleasant
12	amenities, and public health and safety, while staying within
13	existing uses. More specifically, this Act:
14	(1) Ensures that adopted plans and rules are followed,
15	particularly in regard to density, height,
16	infrastructure, and low- and moderate-income housing;
17	(2) Provides for adequate community engagement in the
18	authority's planning and decision-making on
19	development projects; and
20	(3) Establishes a process for contesting the authority's
21	decisions.

1 SECTION 2. Chapter 206E, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 2 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated 3 and to read as follows: "§206E- Contested case proceeding; judicial review. 4 5 person adversely affected by an action or decision of the authority may file a petition for a contested case proceeding on 6 7 the authority's action or decision. A public hearing shall be 8 conducted in accordance with chapter 91." 9 SECTION 3. Section 206E-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is **10** amended by amending subsection (f) to read as follows: "(f) 11 The authority may amend the community development 12 plan as may be necessary. Amendments shall be made in 13 accordance with chapter 91[-]; provided that no amendment to the 14 operative Kakaako community development district mauka and makai **15** area plans, and their attendant rules, shall take effect without 16 the prior approval of the legislature by a concurrent resolution **17** submitted by the authority and adopted by each house by at least 18 a two-thirds majority vote of the members to which that house is 19 entitled. 20 The authority shall include in the concurrent resolution

the proposed amendments and the justification therefor."

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1	SECT	ION 4. Section 206E-5.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended t	o read as follows:
3	" [-[-]	§206E-5.5[] Community engagement and public notice
4	requireme	nts; posting on the authority's website; required. (a)
5	The autho	rity shall adopt community engagement and public notice
6	procedure	s pursuant to chapter 91 that shall [include], at a
7	minimum:	
8	(1)	[A means to effectively] Effectively engage the
9		community in which the authority is planning a
10		development project [to ensure that community concerns
11		are received and considered by the authority;] by
12		working with residents and landowners residing within
13		the community in which the project is located to
14		ensure that the rules are followed and that proposed
15		buildings do not adversely affect the community or its
16		residents and businesses;
17	(2)	[The] Include the posting of the authority's proposed
18		plans for development of community development
19		districts, including details of any new proposed
20		<u>developments;</u> public hearing notices $[-\tau]$; and minutes
21		of its proceedings on the authority's website;
22		provided that, if requested, a copy of notices shall



1	be marred to property owners and residents in the
2	affected community; and
3	(3) [Any] Include any other information that the public
4	[may find useful] requests so that it may meaningfully
5	participate in the authority's decision-making
6	processes.
.7	(b) The authority shall notify the president of the senate
8	[and]; speaker of the house[+]; and the state senators, state
9	representatives, and city councilmembers who represent the
10	district in which the development project is to be located:
11	(1) Of any public hearing upon posting of the hearing
12	notice; and
13	(2) With a report detailing the public's [reaction at the
14	public hearing, comments and the authority's response
15	to any concerns raised about the project, within one
16	week after the <u>public</u> hearing."
17	SECTION 5. Section 206E-5.6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
18	amended by amending subsection (c) to read as follows:
19	"(c) The authority shall notify the president of the
20	senate [and]; speaker of the house[+]; and the state senators,
21	state representatives, and city councilmembers who represent the
22	district in which the development project is to be located:
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1	(1) Of any public hearing upon posting of the hearing
2	notice; and
3	(2) With a report detailing the public's [reaction at the
4	public hearing, comments and the authority's response
5	to any concerns raised about the project, within one
6	week after the <u>public</u> hearing."
7	SECTION 6. Section 206E-33, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8	amended to read as follows:
9	"\$206E-33 Kakaako community development district;
10	development guidance policies. The following shall be the
11	development guidance policies generally governing the
12	authority's action in the Kakaako community development
13	district:
14	(1) Development shall result in a community which permits
15	an appropriate land mixture of residential,
16	commercial, industrial, and other uses. In view of
17	the innovative nature of the mixed use approach, urban
18	design policies should be established to provide
19	guidelines for the public and private sectors in the
20	proper development of this district; while the
21	authority's development responsibilities apply only to
22	the area within the district, the authority may engage

1		in any studies or coordinative activities permitted in
2	•	this chapter which affect areas lying outside the
3		district, where the authority in its discretion
4		decides that those activities are necessary to
5		implement the intent of this chapter. The studies or
6		coordinative activities shall be limited to facility
7		systems, resident and industrial relocation, and other
8		activities with the counties and appropriate state
9		agencies. The authority may engage in construction
10		activities outside of the district; provided that such
11		construction relates to infrastructure development or
12		residential or business relocation activities;
13		provided further, notwithstanding section 206E-7, that
14		such construction shall comply with the general plan,
15		development plan, ordinances, and rules of the county
16		in which the district is located;
17	(2)	Existing and future industrial uses shall be permitted
18		and encouraged in appropriate locations within the
19		district. No plan or implementation strategy shall
20		prevent continued activity or redevelopment of
21		industrial and commercial uses which meet reasonable
22		performance standards;

-	(3)	Accivities shall be located so as to provide primary
2		reliance on public transportation and pedestrian
3		facilities for internal circulation within the
4		district or designated subareas;
5	(4)	Major view planes, view corridors, and other
6		environmental elements such as natural light and
7		prevailing winds, shall be preserved through necessary
8		regulation and design review;
9	(5)	Redevelopment of the district shall be compatible with
10		plans and special districts established for the Hawaii
11		Capital District, and other areas surrounding the
12		Kakaako district;
13	(6)	Historic sites and culturally significant facilities,
14		settings, or locations shall be preserved;
15	(7)	Land use activities within the district, where
16		compatible, shall to the greatest possible extent be
17		mixed horizontally, that is, within blocks or other
18		land areas, and vertically, as integral units of
19		multi-purpose structures;
20	(8)	Residential development [may] shall require a mixture
21		of densities[7] not to exceed a maximum of 3.5 with
22		respect to the floor area ratio; building types[7] of

1		no more than four hundred feet in height; and
2		configurations in accordance with appropriate urban
3		design guidelines; integration both vertically and
4		horizontally of residents of varying incomes, ages,
5		and family groups; and an increased supply of housing
6		for residents of low- or moderate-income may be
7		required as a condition of redevelopment in
8		residential use. Residential development shall
9		provide necessary community facilities, such as open
10		space, parks, community meeting places, child care
11		centers, and other services, within and adjacent to
12		residential development;
13	(9)	Public facilities within the district shall be
14		planned, located, and developed so as to support the
15		redevelopment policies for the district established by
16.		this chapter and plans and rules adopted pursuant to
17		it[-]; and
18	(10)	Before approving development projects, the authority
19		shall require comprehensive studies of and plans for
20		the infrastructure capacity of the sewers, roads,
21		utilities including water and electricity, schools,
22		parks, and other requirements to ensure that they meet

1	the needs generated by the additional number of
2	anticipated residents and, where improvements are
3	needed, the authority shall accordingly impose the
4	necessary impact fees upon the developer."
5	SECTION 7. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
6	matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
7	begun before its effective date.
8	SECTION 8. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
9	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
10	SECTION 9. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.
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	INTRODUCED BY:
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Report Title:

Hawaii Community Development Authority

Description:

Amends HCDA public notice requirements and requirements for project approval. Creates an administrative appeal process with available judicial review for HCDA decisions or actions.

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