A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO EMPLOYMENT SECURITY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. Section 383-7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by amending subsection () to read as follows:
3	"(a) "Employment" shall not include:
4	(1) Agricultural labor as defined in section 383-9 if it
5	is performed by an individual who is employed by an
6	employing unit:
7	(A) That, during each calendar quarter in both the
8	current and the preceding calendar years, paid
9	less than \$20,000 in cash remuneration to
10	individuals employed in agricultural labor,
11	including labor performed by an alien referred to
12	in subparagraph (C); and
13	(B) That had, in each of the current and the
14	preceding calendar years:
15	(i) No more than nineteen calendar weeks,
16	whether consecutive or not, in which
17	agricultural labor was performed by its

1		employees, including labor performed by an
2		alien referred to in subparagraph (C); or
3		(ii) No more than nine individuals in its employ
4		performing agricultural labor in any one
5		calendar week, whether or not the same
6		individuals performed the labor in each
7		week, including labor performed by an alien
8		referred to in subparagraph (C); or
9		(C) If such agricultural labor is performed by an
10		individual who is an alien admitted to the United
11		States to perform agricultural labor pursuant to
12		sections 214(c) and 101(a)(15)(H) of the
13		Immigration and Nationality Act;
14	(2)	Domestic service in a private home, local college
15		club, or local chapter of a college fraternity or
16		sorority as set forth in section 3306(c)(2) of the
17		Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended;
18	(3)	Service not in the course of the employing unit's
19		trade or business performed in any calendar quarter by
20		an individual, unless the cash remuneration paid for
21		the service is \$50 or more and the service is
22		performed by an individual who is regularly employed



1		by t	he employing unit to perform the service. For the
2		purp	oses of this paragraph, an individual shall be
3		deem	ned to be regularly employed to perform service not
4		in t	he course of an employing unit's trade or business
5		duri	ng a calendar quarter if:
6		(A)	On each of some twenty-four days during the
7			quarter the individual performs the service for
8			some portion of the day; or
9		(B)	The individual was regularly employed as
10			determined under subparagraph (A) by the
11			employing unit in the performance of the service
12			during the preceding calendar quarter;
13	(4)	(A)	Service performed on or in connection with a
14			vessel not an American vessel, if the individual
15			performing the service is employed on and in
16			connection with the vessel when outside the
17			United States;
18		(B)	Service performed by an individual in (or as an
19			officer or member of the crew of a vessel while
20			it is engaged in) the catching, taking,
21			harvesting, cultivating, or farming of any kind
22			of fish, shellfish, crustacea, sponges, seaweeds

1	or of	ther aquatic forms of animal and vegetable
2	life	, including service performed as an ordinary
3	inci	dent thereto, except:
4	(i)	The service performed in connection with a
5		vessel of more than ten net tons (determined
6		in the manner provided for determining the
7		register tonnage of merchant vessels under
8		the laws of the United States);
9	(ii)	The service performed in connection with a
10		vessel of ten net tons or less (determined
11		in the manner provided for determining the
12		register tonnage of merchant vessels under
13		the laws of the United States) by an
14		individual who is employed by an employing
15		unit which had in its employ one or more
16		individuals performing the service for some
17		portion of a day in each of twenty calendar
18		weeks all occurring, whether consecutive or
19		not, in either the current or the preceding
20		calendar year; and

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1	(iii)	Service performed in connection with the
2		catching or taking of salmon or halibut for
3		commercial purposes;

- (5) Service performed by an individual in the employ of the individual's son, daughter, or spouse, and service performed by a child under the age of twenty-one in the employ of the child's father or mother;
- (6) Service performed in the employ of the United States 9 government or an instrumentality of the United States **10** exempt under the Constitution of the United States from the contributions imposed by this chapter, except 11 12 that to the extent that the Congress of the United 13 States permits states to require any instrumentalities 14 of the United States to make payments into an 15 unemployment fund under a state unemployment 16 compensation law, all of the provisions of this 17 chapter shall apply to those instrumentalities, and to 18 services performed for those instrumentalities, in the 19 same manner, to the same extent, and on the same terms 20 as to all other employers, employing units, 21 individuals, and services; provided that if this State 22 is not certified for any year by the Secretary of

1		Labor under section 3304(c) of the federal Internal
2		Revenue Code[$_{7}$] of 1986, as amended, the payments
3		required of those instrumentalities with respect to
4		that year shall be refunded by the department of labor
5		and industrial relations from the fund in the same
6		manner and within the same period as is provided in
7		section 383-76 with respect to contributions
8		erroneously collected;
9	(7)	Service performed in the employ of any other state, or
10		any political subdivision thereof, or any
11.		instrumentality of any one or more of the foregoing
12		which is wholly owned by one or more states or
13		political subdivisions; and any service performed in
14		the employ of any instrumentality of one or more other
15		states or their political subdivisions to the extent
16		that the instrumentality is, with respect to the
17		service, exempt from the tax imposed by section 3301
18		of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended;
19	(8)	Service with respect to which unemployment
20		compensation is payable under an unemployment system
21		established by an act of Congress;

1	(9) (2	A) Ser	vice performed in any calendar quarter in the
2		emp	loy of any organization exempt from income tax
3		und	er section 501(a) of the federal Internal
4		Rev	enue Code of 1986, as amended (other than an
5		org	anization described in section 401(a) or under
6		sec	tion 521 of the Internal Revenue Code), if:
7		(i)	The remuneration for the service is less
8			than \$50; or
9		(ii)	The service is performed by a fully
10			ordained, commissioned, or licensed minister
11			of a church in the exercise of the
12			minister's ministry or by a member of a
13			religious order in the exercise of duties
14			required by the order;
15	(I	3) Ser	vice performed in the employ of a school,
16		col	lege, or university, if the service is
17		per	formed by a student who is enrolled and is
18		reg	ularly attending classes at the school,
19		col	lege, or university; or
20	((C) Ser	vice performed by an individual who is
21		enr	olled at a nonprofit or public educational
22		ine	titution which normally maintains a regular



1		faculty and curriculum and normally has a
2		regularly organized body of students in
3		attendance at the place where its educational
4		activities are carried on as a student in a full-
5		time program, taken for credit at the
6		institution, which combines academic instruction
7		with work experience, if the service is an
8		integral part of such program, and the
9		institution has so certified to the employer,
10		except that this subparagraph shall not apply to
11		service performed in a program established for or
12		on behalf of an employer or group of employers;
13	(10)	Service performed in the employ of a foreign
14		government, including service as a consular or other
15		officer or employee of a nondiplomatic representative;
16	(11)	Service performed in the employ of an instrumentality
17		wholly owned by a foreign government:
18		(A) If the service is of a character similar to that
19		performed in foreign countries by employees of
20		the United States government or of an
21		instrumentality thereof; and

1	•	(B) If the United States Secretary of State has
2		certified or certifies to the United States
3		Secretary of the Treasury that the foreign
4	·	government, with respect to whose instrumentality
5		exemption is claimed, grants an equivalent
6		exemption with respect to similar service
7		performed in the foreign country by employees of
8		the United States government and of
9		instrumentalities thereof;
10	(12)	Service performed as a student nurse in the employ of
11		a hospital or a nurses' training school by an
12		individual who is enrolled and is regularly attending
13		classes in a nurses' training school chartered or
14		approved pursuant to state law; and service performed
15		as an intern in the employ of a hospital by an
16		individual who has completed a four-year course in a
17		medical school chartered or approved pursuant to state
18		law;
19	(13)	Service performed by an individual for an employing
20		unit as an insurance producer, if all service
21		performed by the individual for the employing unit is

1		performed for remuneration solely by way of
2		commission;
3	(14)	Service performed by an individual under the age of
4		eighteen in the delivery or distribution of newspapers
5		or shopping news, not including delivery or
6		distribution to any point for subsequent delivery or
7		distribution;
8	(15)	Service covered by an arrangement between the
9		department and the agency charged with the
10		administration of any other state or federal
11		unemployment compensation law pursuant to which all
12		services performed by an individual for an employing
13		unit during the period covered by the employing unit's
14		duly approved election, are deemed to be performed
15		entirely within the agency's state;
16	(16)	Service performed by an individual who, pursuant to
17		the Federal Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, is not
18		subject to the federal laws relating to unemployment
19		compensation;
20	(17)	Service performed by an individual for an employing
21		unit as a real estate salesperson, if all service
22		performed by the individual for the employing unit is



1		performed for remuneration solely by way of
2		commission;
3	(18)	Service performed by a registered sales representative
4		for a registered travel agency, when the service
5		performed by the individual for the travel agent is
6		performed for remuneration by way of commission;
7	(19)	Service performed by a vacuum cleaner salesperson for
8		an employing unit, if all services performed by the
9		individual for the employing unit are performed for
10		remuneration solely by way of commission;
11	(20)	Service performed for a family-owned private
12		corporation organized for profit that employs only
13		members of the family who each own at least fifty per
14		cent of the shares issued by the corporation; provided
15		that:
16		(A) The private corporation elects to be excluded
17		from coverage under this chapter;
18		(B) The election for exclusion shall apply to all
19	•	shareholders and under the same circumstances;
20		(C) No more than two members of a family may be
21		eligible per entity for exclusion under this
22		paragraph;



1	(D)	The exclusion shall be irrevocable for five
2		years;
3	(E)	The family-owned private corporation presents to
4		the department proof that it has paid federal
5		unemployment insurance taxes as required by
6		federal law; and
7	(F)	The election to be excluded from coverage shall
8		be effective the first day of the calendar
9		quarter in which the application and all
10		substantiating documents requested by the
11		department are filed with the department;
12	(21) <u>Se</u> :	rvice performed for a family-owned private
13	<u>CO</u> :	rporation organized for profit that employs only
14	mei	mbers of the family and in which only one family
15	mei	mber owns one hundred per cent of the shares issued
16	by	the corporation; provided that:
17	(A)	The private corporation elects to be excluded from
18		coverage under this chapter;
19	<u>(B)</u>	The election for exclusion shall apply to only the
20		shareholder;
21	(C)	The exclusion shall be irrevocable for five years;



1	-	(D)	The family-owned private corporation presents to
2			the department proof that it has paid federal
3			unemployment insurance taxes as required by
4			federal law; and
5	-	<u>(E)</u>	The election to be excluded from coverage shall be
6			effective the first day of the calendar quarter in
7			which the application and all substantiating
8			documents requested by the department are filed
9			with the department;
10	[(21)]	(22)	Service performed by a direct seller as defined
1		in s	section 3508 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986;
12	[(22)]	(23)	Service performed by an election official or
13		elec	ction worker as defined in section 3309(b)(3)(F) of
14		the	Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended;
15	[(23)]	(24)	Service performed by an inmate or any person
16		comm	nitted to a penal institution[; and]
17	[(24)]	(25)	Domestic in-home and community-based services for
18		pers	sons with developmental and intellectual
19		disa	abilities under the medicaid home and
20		comm	nunity-based services program pursuant to Title 42
21		Code	e of Federal Regulations sections 440.180 and
22		441.	300, and Title 42 Code of Federal Regulations,

SB SMO 13-024

1	Part 434, Subpart A, as amended, and identified as
2	chore, personal assistance and habilitation,
3	residential habilitation, supported employment,
4	respite, and skilled nursing services, as the terms
5	are defined and amended from time to time by the
6	department of human services, performed by an
7	individual whose services are contracted by a
8	recipient of social service payments and who
9	voluntarily agrees in writing to be an independent
10	contractor of the recipient of social service payments
11	unless the individual is an employee and not an
12	independent contractor of the recipient of social
13	service payments under the Federal Unemployment Tax
14	Act."
15	SECTION 2. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
16	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
17	SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.
18	Men Of Som

Report Title:

Unemployment Insurance; Family-owned Corporations

Description:

Provides family-owned corporations with only one stockholder with the option to participate in the State's unemployment insurance program.

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