THE SENATE TWENTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATURE, 2014 STATE OF HAWAII

S.B. NO. 2349

JAN 1 7 2014

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the timely treatment 2 of chronic substance abusers can significantly reduce emergency 3 and medical costs, as well as homelessness and arrest rates. Following state cutbacks in community health services in 2009, 4 5 which included funding reductions for substance abuse and mental 6 health services, emergency room charges for those with severe mental illness and substance abuse increased forty-six per cent 7 8 in a three-year period to nearly \$31,700,000. Similarly. 9 inpatient charges for the same population during the same period 10 rose nearly 22.6 per cent to nearly \$66,700,000.

During fiscal year 2013-2014, state drug and alcohol 11 12 treatment efforts were further reduced by \$404,000 as a result 13 of federal sequester cuts. The impact of this federal fund 14 reduction can be measured by the loss of treatment services for 15 more than one hundred individuals with substance abuse 16 disorders. Failure to provide treatment for one hundred individuals with substance abuse disorders will cost Hawaii many 17 millions of dollars during the next three years, as measured in 18 2014-0732 SB SMA.doc

increased costs associated with the inappropriate utilization of
emergency and hospital services, incarceration, and adverse
impacts on tourism and local businesses.

4 The legislature further finds that Hawaii continues to 5 experience an increase in the number of homeless persons 6 suffering from substance abuse and mental illness during the 7 past several years. The 2013 Point in Time Count measuring the state's homeless population on a specific day showed an 11.9 per 8 9 cent year-over-year rise in severely mentally ill homeless and a 10 one hundred twenty-six per cent increase in those with chronic substance abuse problems, even though several thousand homeless 11 12 substance abusers were excluded from this study because they were enrolled in residential substance abuse treatment programs 13 14 or were residing in temporary housing situations.

Moreover, Hawaii has experienced an increase in arrests of homeless persons with substance abuse and mental health problems. Recent data from the Honolulu police department emergency psychological service and jail diversion program indicate that between 2010 and 2012, arrests of homeless persons tripled overall, while arrests of homeless people with substance abuse and mental illness quadrupled. In 2012, forty-four per



1 cent of everyone arrested on Oahu suffered from severe substance 2 abuse, severe mental illness, or both.

3 The purpose of this Act is to provide funding for a 4 statewide pilot program to treat chronic, substance-dependent 5 adults.

6 SECTION 2. The department of health shall establish a 7 statewide pilot program to provide treatment services, including 8 individual, group, and family counseling; intensive care 9 management and referral; medication management; cognitive-10 behavioral skill training; and daily living skills, and 11 supportive services, including housing assistance, employment 12 training, job placement, and continuing care support, to 13 chronic, substance-dependent adults.

14 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general 15 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$500,000 or so much 16 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2014-2015 for the 17 pilot program described in section 2 of this Act.

18 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of 19 health for the purposes of this Act.

20 21 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2014.





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#### Report Title:

Drug and Alcohol Treatment; Substance Abuse; Pilot Program; Appropriation

#### Description:

Makes an appropriation of \$500,000 for a pilot program to provide treatment and supportive services to chronic, substance-dependent adults.

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