THE SENATE TWENTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATURE, 2013 STATE OF HAWAII S.B. NO. 225

JAN 1 8 2013

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ELECTIONS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. Section 11-13, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
amended to read as follows:

3 "§11-13 Rules for determining residency. For the purpose 4 of this title, there can be only one residence for an 5 individual, but in determining residency, a person may treat 6 oneself separate from the person's spouse. The following rules shall determine residency for election purposes only: 7 The residence of a person is that place in which the 8 (1)9 person's habitation is fixed, and to which, whenever the person is absent, the person has the intention to 10 11 return; A person does not gain residence in any precinct into 12 (2)13 which the person comes without the present intention 14 of establishing the person's permanent dwelling place within such precinct [+]. Accordingly, "residence" has 15 the same meaning as "domicile", which denotes a 16 permanent, as distinguished from a temporary, dwelling 17 18 place. For purposes of this paragraph, "temporary"



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| 1  |     | means that which is to last for a limited time only,   |
|----|-----|--|
| 2  |     | as distinguished from that which is perpetual, or      |
| 3  |     | indefinite, in its duration. A momentary, occasional,  |
| 4  |     | or sporadic physical presence shall not be sufficient  |
| 5  |     | to establish residency. A significant physical         |
| 6  |     | presence, however, consistent with the ordinary        |
| 7  |     | conception of living, abiding, residing, dwelling, or  |
| 8  |     | maintaining a habitation in a fixed place, shall       |
| 9  |     | establish residency;                                   |
| 10 | (3) | If a person resides with the person's family in one    |
| 11 |     | place, and does business in another, the former is the |
| 12 |     | person's place of residence; but any person having a   |
| 13 |     | family, who establishes the person's dwelling place    |
| 14 |     | other than with the person's family, with the          |
| 15 |     | intention of remaining there shall be considered a     |
| 16 |     | resident where the person has established such         |
| 17 |     | dwelling place;  |
| 18 | (4) | The mere intention to acquire a new residence without  |
| 19 |     | physical presence at such place, does not establish    |
| 20 |     | residency, neither does mere physical presence without |
| 21 |     | the concurrent present intention to establish such     |
| 22 |     | place as the person's residence;                       |



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| 1  | (5)  | A person does not gain or lose a residence solely by   |  |
|----|--|--|--|
| 2  |  | reason of the person's presence or absence while       |  |
| 3  |  | employed in the service of the United States or of     |  |
| 4  |  | this State, or while a student of an institution of    |  |
| 5  |  | learning, or while kept in an institution or asylum,   |  |
| 6  |  | or while confined in a prison;                         |  |
| 7  | (6)  | No member of the armed forces of the United States,    |  |
| 8  |  | the member's spouse or the member's dependent is a     |  |
| 9  |  | resident of this State solely by reason of being       |  |
| 10 |  | stationed in the State;                                |  |
| 11 | (7)  | A person loses the person's residence in this State if |  |
| 12 |  | the person votes in an election held in another state  |  |
| 13 |  | by absentee ballot or in person.                       |  |
| 14 | In case of question, final determination of residence shall be |  |  |
| 15 | made by t  | he clerk, subject to appeal to the board of            |  |
| 16 | registrat  | ion under part III of this chapter."                   |  |
| 17 | SECT   | ION 2. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed  |  |
| 18 | and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.           |  |  |
| 19 |  |  |  |

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SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

INTRODUCED BY:

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**Report Title:** Elections; Residency

**Description:** Adds a definition of "residency" to rules for determining residency.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

