## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- SECTION 1. The legislature finds that community health 1 2 centers serve uninsured, underinsured, and low-income patient 3 populations with demographic complexities and co-morbidities, in 4 addition to one-fourth of the State's medicaid members. 5 Community health centers: 6 (1)Are nonprofit, community-based organizations whose 7 purpose and expertise lie in providing quality person-8 centered health care to underserved populations and 9 regions; 10 (2) Provide culturally and linguistically appropriate 11 health care and a broad range of integrated primary 12 care and preventative services; Operate in medically-underserved areas where people 13 (3) 14
  - have limited access to other health care providers because of geographic and socio-economic barriers;
- 16 (4)Contribute greatly to the economies and livability of 17 the communities they serve; and

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1	(5) Are cost-effective quality health care providers whose
2	care results in healthier patients and decreased use
3	of emergency, specialty, and inpatient services.
4	The legislature further finds that community health centers
- 5	save the health care system \$1,263 per patient per year due to
6	timely, effective care and care management that reduces
7	unnecessary emergency room, inpatient, and specialty
8	utilization. This translated to savings of more than
9	\$182,000,000 in 2012. Community health centers' patient-
10	centered delivery system features comprehensive primary medical,
11	behavioral-health, and dental services; care management and
12	enabling services that enhance access, compliance, and patient
13	engagement; and a focus on quality outcomes supported by
14	electronic health records that conform to meaningful use
15	requirements. Community health centers are a smart investment
16	that results in healthier communities while saving the State
<b>17</b>	money.
18	Implementation of the federal Patient Protection and
19	Affordable Care Act of 2010 has resulted in uncertainty for many
20	individuals. Furthermore, as seen in Massachusetts following
21	implementation of that state's landmark health reform law, with
22	the federal Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010

- 1 implementation, community health centers in Hawaii have seen a
- 2 twenty-five per cent increase in patients in 2012. Over the
- 3 past ten years, Hawaii community health centers have experienced
- 4 a twenty-six per cent increase in uninsured patients and
- 5 weathered a twelve per cent decrease in state health care
- 6 funding for the uninsured.
- 7 For these reasons, it is imperative that the State provide
- 8 support and resources that will synchronize the trajectory of
- 9 community health center growth with the State's implementation
- 10 of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010 and
- 11 its health care transformation efforts.
- 12 The legislature further finds that it is in the best
- 13 interests of the State to ensure access to primary, behavioral,
- 14 dental, and preventative health care for its residents. In
- 15 addition to facilitating a healthier population, improving
- 16 access to health care reduces state expenditures attributable to
- 17 hospital and emergency room services for preventable injuries or
- 18 illnesses.
- 19 The legislature additionally finds that the State's
- 20 federally matched medicaid and Med-QUEST programs form an
- 21 essential support for underserved individuals and for community
- 22 health centers. Among the medicaid programs that need to be



- 1 fully funded are dental benefits for adults and outreach and
- 2 enrollment services.
- 3 Oral health is as important as any other physical or mental
- 4 health need, and dental diseases contribute to cardiac issues
- 5 and premature births. Unaddressed dental needs affect the
- 6 ability of individuals to obtain and keep employment.
- 7 Med-QUEST programs offer insurance options for low-income,
- 8 otherwise uninsured citizens. Under the federal Patient
- 9 Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010, such programs
- 10 expanded to accommodate additional otherwise uninsured adults.
- 11 It is in the best interest of the State to ensure that the
- 12 community health centers reach out to and assist individuals and
- 13 families with children to enroll in Med-OUEST and other social
- 14 support programs for which they are eligible.
- Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to provide quality,
- 16 cost-effective health care for Hawaii residents who are
- 17 uninsured, newly uninsured, underinsured, potential medicaid
- 18 enrollees, or medicaid enrollees.
- 19 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
- 20 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much
- 21 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2014-2015 for the
- 22 provision of direct health care for the uninsured and

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- 1 underinsured, including but not limited to primary medical,
- 2 dental, and behavioral health care; provided that distribution
- 3 of funds may be on a per visit basis and may include an
- 4 additional per member per month quality incentive payment,
- 5 taking into consideration need on all the islands.
- 6 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 7 health for the purposes of this section.
- 8 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general
- 9 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much
- 10 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2014-2015 to restore
- 11 basic adult dental benefits to medicaid enrollees. The
- 12 department of human services shall obtain the maximum federal
- 13 matching funds available for this expenditure.
- 14 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 15 human services for the purposes of this section.
- 16 SECTION 4. There is appropriated out of the general
- 17 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much
- 18 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2014-2015 to provide
- 19 outreach and eligibility services, including medicaid and
- 20 children's health insurance program eligibility services, for
- 21 children, families, and individuals at federally qualified
- 22 health centers. The department of human services shall obtain

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- 1 the maximum federal matching funds available for this
- 2 expenditure.
- 3 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 4 human services for the purposes of this section.
- 5 SECTION 5. There is appropriated out of the general
- 6 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of S or so much
- 7 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2014-2015 to
- 8 establish a health homes program in the medicaid program as
- 9 provided by the federal Patient Protection and Affordable Care
- 10 Act of 2010. The department of human services shall obtain the
- 11 maximum federal matching funds available for this expenditure.
- 12 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 13 human services for the purposes of this section.
- 14 SECTION 6. There is appropriated out of the community
- 15 health centers special fund the sum of \$ or so much
- 16 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2014-2015 to the
- 17 department of health and such moneys shall be transferred to the
- 18 department of human services and expended to establish health
- 19 homes for medicaid enrollees at federally qualified community
- 20 health centers as provided in the federal Patient Protection and
- 21 Affordable Care Act of 2010. The department of human services

- 1 shall obtain the maximum federal matching funds available for
- 2 this expenditure.
- 3 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 4 health for the purposes of this section.
- 5 SECTION 7. There is appropriated out of the general
- 6 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much
- 7 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2014-2015 to provide
- 8 behavioral health services at federally qualified community
- 9 health centers.
- 10 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 11 health for the purposes of this section.
- 12 SECTION 8. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.

## Report Title:

Community Health Centers; Appropriations; Federally Qualified Health Centers

## Description:

Appropriates funds for direct health care services for the uninsured and underinsured, basic adult dental benefits for Medicaid enrollees, outreach and eligibility services at Federally Qualified Health Centers, health care homes, and behavioral health services at Federally Qualified Community Health Centers. Effective July 1, 2050. (SB2009 HD1)

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