HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATURE, 2014 STATE OF HAWAII H.R. NO. **147**

HOUSE RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH TO CONDUCT A STUDY ON THE FEASIBILITY OF PROHIBITING SMOKING ON ALL OF HAWAII'S BEACHES.

WHEREAS, tourism is the mainstay of the state economy, with 1 approximately one out of every three jobs in the State linked 2 directly or indirectly to the tourism industry; and 3 4 5 WHEREAS, for both residents and visitors alike, the State's 6 beautiful beaches and coastlines, clean air, and other renowned natural resources make the 50th State an ideal place to live and 7 8 visit; and 9 WHEREAS, according to the 2009 study "Litter in America" by 10 Keep America Beautiful, tobacco products, consisting mainly of 11 cigarette butts, are the most littered item in America, 12 13 representing nearly 38 percent of all items collected; and 14 15 WHEREAS, Hawaii's famed beaches are littered with cigarette 16 filters, also known as cigarette butts; and 17 WHEREAS, as an example, in a recent beach cleanup at 18 19 Waikiki Beach, 1,500 cigarette butts were collected in a span of one hour, and cigarette butts were the most reported type of 20 21 litter found; and 22 23 WHEREAS, cigarette butts not only contain toxins from tobacco, they are also made of cellulose acetate, a plastic that 24 takes decades to degrade and leaves a toxic residue in the 25 environment that creates a hazard to Hawaii's indigenous species 26 and other wildlife; and 27 28 29 WHEREAS, while there are littering laws, these laws have not been a deterrent to individuals who continue to violate 30



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them, causing significant cost to the State and counties to 1 control litter and other pollutants; and 2 3 4 WHEREAS, from a health perspective, the Centers for Disease 5 Control and Prevention indicates that secondhand smoke exposure causes lung cancer and cardiovascular and respiratory diseases 6 in nonsmoking adults and children, and causes an estimated 7 8 46,000 heart disease deaths among United States nonsmoking 9 adults each year; and 10 11 WHEREAS, there is growing concern that outdoor secondhand smoke can pose a health hazard to both people and the 12 environment; and 13 14 15 WHEREAS, secondhand smoke concentrations in outdoor settings can be comparable to smoke concentrations in indoor 16 17 settings; and 18 19 WHEREAS, there is a compelling basis to institute a smoking 20 ban in outdoor areas and several cities, including Chicago, Los Angeles, and New York City, have enacted such smoke-free laws; 21 22 and 23 24 WHEREAS, to preserve Hawaii's precious natural resources, 25 natural beauty, and culture for both residents and visitors, it is necessary to start by protecting Hawaii's beaches from the 26 27 dangers of cigarette smoking and the littering of cigarette butts; now, therefore, 28 29 30 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the Twenty-seventh Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular 31 Session of 2014, that the Department of Health is requested to 32 conduct a study that examines the feasibility of prohibiting 33 34 smoking on public beaches; and 35 36 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this study examine: 37 The effects smoking has on Hawaii's public beaches, 38 (1) 39 including adverse health and environmental effects 40 with regard to littering;



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(2) The public health effects of secondhand smoke in 1 outdoor areas such as beaches; 2 3 (3) What other states are doing to address the effects of 4 secondhand smoke in outdoor areas such as beaches, 5 including legislation from other states and any plans 6 7 states have implemented to ban smoking on beaches and the outcome of those plans; and 8 9 Other options to reduce the harmful effects smoking 10 (4) 11 has on Hawaii's beaches and coastal environment; and 12 13 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Department of Health submit a report of its findings and recommendations, including any 14 proposed legislation, to the Legislature no later than 20 days 15 prior to the convening of the Regular Session of 2015; and 16 17 18 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that a certified copy of this 19 Resolution be transmitted to the Director of Health. 20 21 22 OFFERED BY:

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