# H.B. NO. 776

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO GOVERNMENT TORT LIABILITY.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The purpose of this Act is to amend section 2 662-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, to afford the State of Hawaii
- 3 with the same right to elect a jury trial in tort actions
- 4 brought pursuant to chapter 662, Hawaii Revised Statutes, as
- 5 private individuals have in tort actions.
- 6 SECTION 2. Section 662-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 7 amended to read as follows:
- 8 "§662-5 Jury. [Any] (a) Except as provided in subsection
- 9 (b), any action against the State under this chapter shall be
- 10 tried by the court without a jury; provided that the court, with
- 11 the consent of all the parties, may order a trial with a jury
- 12 whose verdict shall have the same effect as if trial by jury had
- 13 been a matter of right.
- 14 (b) The State may demand trial by jury in any action
- 15 against it under this chapter; provided that the demand is made
- 16 in the same manner as a private individual in a tort action."
- 17 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 18 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

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1	SECTION	4.	This Act	shall	take	effect	upon	its	approval	•
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#### Report Title:

Government Tort Liability

### Description:

Amends section 662-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, to allow the State of Hawaii to demand a trial by jury in the same manner as a private individual in a tort action.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

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### JUSTIFICATION SHEET

DEPARTMENT:

Attorney General

TITLE:

A BILL FOR AN ACT RELATING TO GOVERNMENT

TORT LIABILITY.

PURPOSE:

The purpose of this bill is to allow the State of Hawaii to demand a trial by jury in any action against it in the same manner as

a private individual in a tort action.

MEANS:

Amend section 662-5, Hawaii Revised

Statutes.

JUSTIFICATION:

Section 662-5 currently provides that any action against the State of Hawaii shall be tried without a jury. The State should have the right to demand a jury trial in the same manner as an individual, private entity, or the counties. In cases where there are multiple defendants, this amendment would allow the State to make a jury demand which would eliminate the possibility of inconsistent verdicts since, under the current law, the judge renders a verdict with regard to the State only and the jury renders a verdict for the other parties.

Impact on the public: The public in general will benefit from a more equitable and fair trial system where the State will have the same right to choose a jury as an individual, private entity, and the counties. Since taxpayers' money will be at stake, the State should not be on unequal footing with any other party to the litigation.

Impact on the department and other agencies: The State and all its agencies will benefit from a more equitable and fair trial system where the State is a party to litigation. Page 2

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GENERAL FUND:

None.

OTHER FUNDS:

None.

PPBS PROGRAM

DESIGNATION:

None.

OTHER AFFECTED

AGENCIES:

None.

EFFECTIVE DATE:

Upon approval.