A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO PUBLIC SAFETY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. Research has demonstrated that nonviolent, low-
risk drug offenders can be effectively and safely transitioned
from jail or prison to community status through the availability
of a comprehensive and coordinated continuum of evidence-based
treatment services. Strong empirical evidence has consistently
demonstrated that substance abuse treatment reduces crime and is
cost-effective, with research studies documenting savings of \$10
to \$18 for every \$1 spent. Through the use of evidence-based
practices, community drug treatment programs can effectively
break the costly cycle of offender drug use, crime, and
incarceration by significantly reducing recidivism. The goals
and benefits of such a comprehensive and coordinated continuum
of treatment services include:
(1) Reducing the prison population and the cost of ,
incarceration by decreasing recidivism among
nonviolent, low-risk drug offenders;
(2) Identifying a network of key resources necessary for

success; and

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- 1 (3) Preserving public safety through careful initial 2 screening and continued monitoring of participants in 3 the project as they live in the community. 4 The purpose of this Act is to plan and implement a two-year 5 pilot project to demonstrate the cost-effectiveness of providing 6 a coordinated system of reentry treatment and support services 7 to help nonviolent, low-risk drug offenders transition from jail or prison back into the community. 8 9 SECTION 2. (a) There is established within the department 10 of public safety a pilot project to be known as the reentry 11 pilot project for nonviolent, low-risk drug offenders. 12 (b) There shall be up to one hundred participants in the 13 pilot project annually, from among male and female nonviolent, 14 low-risk drug offenders who are eligible for early release or 15 parole. 16 (c) The effectiveness of the pilot project shall be evaluated. The evaluation shall include project participants' 17 18 status with respect to the following criteria: 19 Record of arrest; (1)20 Reincarceration; (2) 21 (3) Substance abuse;
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Employment status;

(4)

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- 1 (5) Compliance with the terms and conditions of release;
- 2 (6) Housing status; and
- 3 (7) The availability of a positive support group.
- 4 (d) The pilot project shall be based on evidence-based
- 5 principles.
- 6 (e) Data shall be collected by service providers and shall
- 7 be submitted to the department of public safety every six months
- 8 for evaluation purposes.
- 9 (f) The department of public safety shall:
- 10 (1) Provide general oversight over the pilot project; and
- 11 (2) Be the purchaser and contractor of necessary services
- to support the pilot project.
- 13 (g) Project participants shall be provided community-based
- 14 treatment including residential care for one and one-half months
- 15 to two months; outpatient care for two months to three months;
- 16 and continuing care for up to six months that is coordinated
- 17 with other agencies and support groups depending on a
- 18 participant's needs.
- 19 (h) As used in this Act:
- "Community-based treatment" means residential care,
- 21 outpatient care, and continuing care that is coordinated with
- 22 other agencies and support groups depending on a participant's

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- 1 needs. "Community-based treatment" includes services such as
- 2 vocational rehabilitation, sober housing, psychiatric care,
- 3 medical care, family reunification, and support from faith-based
- 4 organizations, cultural groups, and recovery support groups.
- 5 "Nonviolent, low-risk drug offender" means a person
- 6 incarcerated for drug offenses who is not a violent threat to
- 7 the community based on the person's current status and previous
- 8 history.
- 9 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general
- 10 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so
- 11 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2014-2015 for
- 12 the pilot project known as the reentry pilot project for
- 13 nonviolent, low-risk drug offenders established by this Act.
- 14 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 15 public safety for the purposes of this Act.
- 16 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2020, and
- 17 shall be repealed on June 30, 2016.

Report Title:

Reentry Pilot Project; Nonviolent, Low-risk Drug Offenders; Appropriation

Description:

Provides systematic reentry programming for nonviolent, low-risk drug offenders by establishing a reentry pilot project for nonviolent, low-risk drug offenders. Effective July 1, 2020, and repealed on June 30, 2016. (SD1)

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