#### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATURE, 2014 STATE OF HAWAII

H.B. NO. 2010

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO AGRICULTURAL LOANS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. Section 155-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by adding a new definition to be appropriately inserted
3	and to read as follows:
4	""Biosecurity" means:
5	(1) A system that serves to protect the health of
6	livestock, poultry, and humans from diseases, pests,
7	and pathogens; and
8	(2) Measures that prevent disease causing agents from
9	entering, spreading, or leaving the farm premises."
10	SECTION 2. Section 155-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
11	amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:
12	"(b) Loans insured under this section shall be limited by
13	the provisions of sections 155-9 through 155-13 for purposes of
14	class "A" through class [ <del>"F";</del> ] <u>"I";</u> provided that class "E"
15	loans to food manufacturers shall not be subject to section 155-
16	10."

SECTION 3. Section 155-5.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:



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1 "(b) Loans guaranteed under this section shall be limited 2 by the provisions of sections 155-9 through 155-13 for purposes 3 of classes "A", "B", "C", [and "E";] "D", "E", "F", "G", "H", 4 and "I"; provided that class "E" loans to food manufacturers shall not be subject to section 155-10. No class "D" and "F" 5 6 loans shall be made under this section." 7 SECTION 4. Section 155-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 8 amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows: 9 "(b) Participating loans under this section shall be 10 limited by sections 155-9 to 155-13 for purposes of class "A" 11 through class ["F",] "I", the department's share not to exceed the maximum amounts specified therefor; provided that class "E" 12 13 loans to food manufacturers shall not be subject to section 155-14 10." 15 SECTION 5. Section 155-8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended by amending subsection (c) to read as follows: 16 "(c) Loans made under this section shall bear simple 17 18 interest on the unpaid principal balance, charged on the actual 19 amount disbursed to the borrower. The interest rate on loans of class "A", "B", "C", "E", and "G" shall be at a rate of one per 20 21 cent below the prime rate or at a rate of seven and one-half per 22 cent a year, whichever is less. For purposes of this



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1 subsection, the prime rate shall be determined on January 1 and 2 July 1 of each year, and shall be the prime rate charged by the 3 two largest banks in the State identified by the department of 4 commerce and consumer affairs. If the prime rates of the two 5 largest banks are different, the lower prime rate of the two 6 shall apply. The interest rate on class "F" loans shall be at a 7 rate of one and one-half per cent below the prime rate or at a 8 rate of six per cent a year, whichever is less. The interest 9 rate of class "H" and "I" loans shall be three per cent a year. 10 If the money loaned is borrowed by the department, then the 11 interest on loans of the classes shall be the rate as determined 12 above or one per cent over the cost to the State of borrowing 13 the money, whichever is greater. Interest on loans made under 14 this chapter shall not be less than three per cent a year." 15 SECTION 6. Section 155-9, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended to read as follows: 16

17 "§155-9 Classes of loans; purposes, terms, eligibility.
18 (a) Loans made under this chapter shall be for the purposes and
19 in accordance with the terms specified in classes "A" through
20 ["H"] "I" in this section and shall be made only to applicants
21 who meet the eligibility requirements specified therein and
22 except as to class "B" loans to associations and class "E"



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1 loans, the eligibility requirements specified in section 155-10. 2 The maximum amount of a loan for class "A", "C", "D", and "F" 3 loans to an individual applicant shall also apply to any loan application submitted by a partnership, corporation, or other 4 5 entity, and for the purpose of determining whether the maximum 6 loan amount to any individual will be exceeded, outstanding 7 loans to any partnership, corporation, or other entity that the 8 individual has a legal or equitable interest in excess of twenty 9 per cent shall be taken into account. 10 (b) Class A: Farm ownership and improvement loans shall 11 provide for: 12 (1)The purchase or improvement of farm land; The purchase, construction, or improvement of adequate 13 (2)14 farm dwellings, and other essential farm buildings; 15 and The liquidation of indebtedness incurred for any of 16 (3) 17 the foregoing purposes. The loans shall be for an amount not to exceed \$800,000 and 18 19 for a term not to exceed forty years. To be eligible, the 20 applicant shall (A) derive, or present an acceptable plan to 21 derive, a major portion of the applicant's income from and 22 devote, or intend to devote, most of the applicant's time to



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1 farming operations; and (B) have or be able to obtain the 2 operating capital, including livestock and equipment, needed to 3 successfully operate the applicant's farm. 4 (c) Class B: Soil and water conservation loans shall 5 provide for: 6 (1)Soil conservation practices; 7 Water development, conservation, and use; (2)8 (3) Drainage; and The liquidation of indebtedness incurred for any of 9 (4) 10 the foregoing purposes. 11 The loans shall be for an amount not to exceed \$35,000 to 12 an individual or \$200,000 to an association and shall be for a 13 term not to exceed twenty years for a loan to an individual and 14 forty years to an association. To be eligible, an individual applicant shall have sufficient farm and other income to pay for 15 16 farm operating and living expenses and to meet payments on the applicant's existing debts, including the proposed soil and 17 18 water conservation loan. An association, to be eligible, shall 19 be a nonprofit organization primarily engaged in extending 20 services directly related to the purposes of the loan to its 21 members, and at least sixty per cent of its membership shall 22 meet the eligibility requirements specified in section 155-10.



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1	(d) Class C: Farm operating loans shall be for the
2	purpose of carrying on and improving a farming operation,
3	including:
4	(1) The purchase of farm equipment and livestock;
5	(2) The payment of production and marketing expenses,
6	including materials, labor, and services;
7	(3) The payment of living expenses;
8	(4) The liquidation of indebtedness incurred for any of
9	the foregoing purposes; and
10	(5) The exportation of crops and livestock.
11	The loans shall be for an amount not to exceed \$800,000 and
12	for a term not to exceed ten years. To be eligible, an
13	applicant shall derive, or present an acceptable plan to derive,
14	a major portion of the applicant's income from and devote, or
15	intend to devote, most of the applicant's time to farming
16	operations.
17	Qualified farmers affected by state eradication programs
18	may also be eligible for loans under this subsection. Loans
19	made for rehabilitation from eradication programs shall be
20	subject to the terms of class "C" loans; provided that the

 $\mathbf{21}$  .interest rate shall be three per cent a year and the



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requirements in section 155-3 shall be waived and paragraph (4)
 shall not apply.

3 (e) Class D: Emergency loans shall be for the purpose of
4 providing relief and rehabilitation to qualified farmers without
5 limit as to purpose:

6 (1) In areas stricken by extraordinary rainstorms,

7 windstorms, droughts, tidal waves, earthquakes,

8 volcanic eruptions, and other natural catastrophes;

9 (2) On farms stricken by livestock disease epidemics and
10 crop blights;

11 (3) On farms seriously affected by prolonged shipping and
12 dock strikes;

13 (4) During economic emergencies caused by overproduction,
14 excessive imports, and the like; and

15 (5) During other emergencies as determined by the board of16 agriculture.

17 The maximum amounts and period for the loans shall be 18 determined by the board of agriculture; provided that the board 19 shall require that any settlement or moneys received by 20 qualified farmers as a result of an emergency declared under 21 this section shall first be applied to the repayment of an 22 emergency loan made under this chapter.



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1	(f) Class E: Loans to farmers' cooperatives,
2	corporations, and food manufacturers shall provide credit to
3	entities engaged in marketing, purchasing, and processing, and
4	providing farm business services, including:
5	(1) Facility loans to purchase or improve land, building,
6	and equipment for an amount not to exceed \$500,000 and
7	a term not to exceed twenty years;
8	(2) Operating loans to finance inventories of supplies and
9	materials, warehousing, and shipping commodities,
10	extension of consumer credit to justified farmer-
11	members, and other normal operating expenses for an
12	amount not to exceed \$300,000 and a term not to exceed
13	seven years; and
14	(3) The exportation of crops and livestock.
15	To be eligible, a farmers' cooperative or corporation shall
16	have a majority of its board of directors and a majority of its
17	membership as shareholders who meet the eligibility requirements
18	of section 155-10 and who devote most of their time to farming
19	operations, and the facility loans shall be for an amount not to
20	exceed \$500,000 or eighty per cent of the cost of the project,
21	whichever is less.



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To be eligible, a food manufacturer shall be licensed to do 1 2 business in the State, and the controlling interest of the 3 entity shall possess a minimum of two years of relevant 4 processing or manufacturing experience as acceptable to the 5 department of agriculture. The entity shall process Hawaii-6 grown agricultural products or use Hawaii-grown agricultural 7 products as an ingredient in the manufacturing process. 8 Facility loans shall be for an amount not to exceed \$500,000 or 9 eighty per cent of the cost of the project, whichever is less. 10 The requirements in section 155-10 shall be waived for food 11 manufacturing loans; however, the entity shall be a sound credit 12 risk with the ability to repay the money borrowed. 13 Class F: New farmer and farm innovation loan programs (q)

13 (g) Class F: New farmer and farm innovation loan programs14 shall provide for:

15 (1)New farmer loans made under this class shall be for 16 purposes and in accordance with the terms specified in class "A" and "C" only, and shall be made only for 17 full-time farming. The loans shall be made for an 18 amount not to exceed \$250,000 or eighty-five per cent 19 20 of the cost of the project, whichever is less. Farm 21 trainees and recent graduates with a degree in 22 agriculture with smaller projects requiring loans of



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1		\$100,000 or less shall have a minimum five per cent
2		equity contribution towards the cost of the project;
3	(2)	Farm innovation loans made under this class shall be
4		for qualified farmers to perform practical research in
5		crop development, innovative production techniques,
6		new technologies, and production of new crops that are
7		not typically grown in the State. Farm innovation
8		loans shall be limited to a maximum of \$75,000;
9	(3)	Any subsequent loan shall be made from classes "A" to
10		"D", respectively, depending upon the purpose for
<b>11</b>		which the loan funds are used; and
12	(4)	Borrowers shall comply with special term loan
13		agreements as may be required by the department and
14		shall take special training courses as the department
15		deems necessary.
16	(h)	Class G: Loans to part-time farmers shall be for farm
17	improveme	nt and operating purposes for carrying on and improving
18	farming o	perations, including loans for:
19	(1)	The purchase, construction, and improvement of farm
20		production and growing structures;
21	(2)	The purchase of farm equipment or livestock; and



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1	(3)	The payment of production and marketing expenses,
2		including materials, labor, and services.
3	The	liquidation of indebtedness incurred for any of the
4	purposes	under this subsection and for living expenses shall not
5	be author	ized purposes. Each loan shall be for an amount not to
6	exceed \$2	5,000 and for a term not to exceed ten years.
7	(i)	Class H: Farm sustainable project loans shall provide
8	for:	
9	(1)	The purchase, construction, or improvement of
10		essential farm buildings, including the improvement of
11		existing farm buildings related to the project;
12	(2)	The improvement of land that may be required by the
13		project;
14	(3)	The purchase of equipment and payment of any related
15		expenses, including materials, labor, and services;
16	(4)	Operating expenses associated with the project; or
17	(5)	The liquidation of indebtedness incurred for any of
18		the foregoing purposes.
19	The	loans shall be for an amount not to exceed \$1,500,000
20	or eighty	-five per cent of the project cost, whichever is less,
21	and for a	term not to exceed forty years.

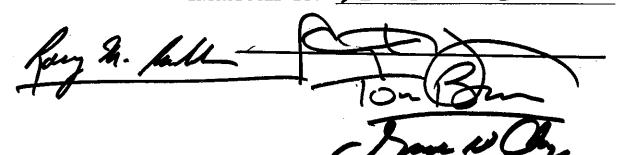


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1	To be	eligible, the applicant shall be a qualified farmer
2	of sound c	redit rating with the ability to repay the money
3	borrowed, a	as determined by the department. Income from the
4	applicant's	s farming activities and any supplemental income that
5	may be gene	erated from the project shall be the sole criterion
6	for the dep	partment's determination of the applicant's ability to
7	repay the T	money borrowed. The department's determination may be
8	based on p	rojections of income and expenses.
9	<u>(j)</u>	Class I: Biosecurity project loans shall provide for:
10	<u>(1)</u>	The purchase, construction, or improvement of
11	e	essential farm buildings, including the improvement of
12		existing farm buildings related to the project;
13	(2)	The improvement of land that may be required by the
14	Ī	project;
15	<u>(3)</u>	The purchase of equipment and payment of any related
16	e	expenses, including materials, labor, signage,
17	<u>t</u>	training, and services;
18	(4)	Operating expenses associated with the project; or
19	<u>(5)</u>	The liquidation of indebtedness incurred for any of
20	<u>t</u>	the purposes described in this subsection.



1	The loans shall be for an amount not to exceed \$1,000,000
2	or eighty-five per cent of the project cost, whichever is less,
3	and for a term not to exceed twenty-five years.
4	To be eligible, the applicant shall be a qualified farmer
5	of sound credit rating with the ability to repay the money
6	borrowed, as determined by the department. Income from the
7	applicant's farming activities and any supplemental income that
8	may be generated from the project shall be the sole criterion
9	for the department's determination of the applicant's ability to
10	repay the money borrowed. The department's determination may be
11	based on projections of income and expenses."
12	SECTION 7. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
13	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
14	SECTION 8. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2014.
15	INTRODUCED BY: ROUKDO



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**Report Title:** Agricultural Loans; Biosecurity Loans

Description:

Expands the agricultural loan program of the Department of Agriculture by adding biosecurity loans for qualified farmers. Effective July 1, 2014.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

