#### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATURE, 2014 STATE OF HAWAII

H.B. NO. <sup>1943</sup> H.D. 2 S.D. 1

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE MODERNIZATION OF THE HAWAII ELECTRIC SYSTEM.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that a modern electrical 2 grid is essential to meeting Hawaii's clean energy goals. In 3 recent years, Hawaii's electric utilities have integrated 4 significant levels of new renewable energy projects on each 5 island grid, and distributed generation in the form of rooftop 6 photovoltaic systems has been the fastest growing share of new renewable energy generation each year. To date, Hawaii's 7 electric utilities are on track to exceed the next renewable 8 9 portfolio standard goal in 2015. However, moving beyond the 10 current levels of renewable energy on each grid will likely 11 require further investment in advanced grid modernization 12 technology to meet the State's aggressive clean energy goals and 13 maintain a reliable electricity grid.

14 The legislature believes further investments in advanced 15 grid modernization technology may be needed because Hawaii's 16 island grids are reaching significant levels of variable 17 renewable energy that can affect both the overall operation of 18 the grid at the system level and the ability of utilities to 2014-1937 HB1943 SD1 SMA.doc Page 2

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provide safe and reliable service at the point of delivery to customers. Continued growth in renewable energy, particularly distributed generation, will require investment to modernize the grid to interconnect higher levels of distributed generation and to support other new customer energy options such as electric vehicles and demand response technologies.

7 The legislature also finds that the rapid growth of the 8 State's solar industry has reduced Hawaii's dependence on 9 imported oil, created thousands of jobs during a statewide 10 economic downturn, and provided thousands of households and 11 businesses new options to manage their energy bills. The 12 legislature believes a long-term, sustainable solar industry is 13 in the State's interest.

14 The legislature further finds that the solar industry is 15 significantly impaired by the current interconnection process. 16 As Hawaii transitions from the early stages of its clean energy 17 transformation, the State needs a more transparent and timely 18 process for electricity customers to exercise their options to 19 manage their energy use.

20 The legislature additionally finds that, as distributed 21 generation plays an increasingly significant role in the State's 22 clean energy transition, the utility's processes for

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1 interconnection and distribution system planning must evolve 2 along with new rules and tariffs for distributed generation. 3 The current rules and tariffs for distributed generation were 4 developed to support a nascent and emerging solar industry. Now 5 that this energy source and industry have achieved a significant 6 portion of the electricity system's energy mix, tariffs for 7 distributed generation need to be developed and adopted that 8 compensate the utility for grid services provided to customers 9 and that compensate customers for the grid services provided to 10 the utility by distributed generation. These modified tariffs 11 will also set the stage for further technological innovation in 12 this sector as advanced information, photovoltaic inverters, and energy storage systems expand the nature of services offered by 13 14 customer-sited resources to the electric grid operator.

The legislature finds that the resolution of the matters noted in this measure require detailed discussion of technical, policy, and economic issues, and a process that will expedite decision-making on near-term, high priority issues. In recognition of the importance of these issues, the purpose of this Act is to:

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1 (1)Establish guiding principles and outline a timely 2 regulatory process to address modernization of the 3 Hawaii electric system; and 4 Dedicate sufficient resources to the public utilities (2) 5 commission and division of consumer advocacy of the 6 department of commerce and consumer affairs to support 7 a timely and expert review and resolution of the various identified issues related to grid 8 9 modernization. SECTION 2. Section 269-145.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 10 11 amended to read as follows: 12 "[+]§269-145.5[+] Advanced grid modernization technology; principles. (a) The commission, in carrying out its 13 14 responsibilities under this chapter, shall consider the value of 15 improving electrical generation, transmission, and distribution 16 systems and infrastructure within the State through the use of 17 advanced grid modernization technology in order to improve the overall reliability and operational efficiency of the Hawaii 18 19 electric system.

(b) In advancing the public interest, the commission shall
 balance technical, economic, environmental, and cultural

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1	<u>considera</u>	tions associated with modernization of the electric			
2	grid, based on the following principles:				
3	(1)	Enable a diverse portfolio of renewable energy			
4		resources;			
5	(2)	Expand options for customers to manage their energy			
6		use;			
7	(3)	Maximize interconnection of distributed generation to			
8		the State's electric grids on a cost-effective basis			
9		at non-discriminatory terms and at just and reasonable			
10		rates, while maintaining the reliability of the			
11		State's electric grids, and allow such access and			
12		rates through applicable rules, orders, and tariffs as			
13		reviewed and approved by the commission;			
14	(4)	Determine fair compensation for electric grid services			
15		provided to customers and for services provided to the			
16		electric grid by distributed generation customers and			
17		other non-utility service providers; and			
18	(5)	Maintain or enhance grid reliability and safety			
19		through modernization of the State's electric grids."			
20	0 SECTION 3. (a) By July 1, 2014, the public utilities				
21	commission shall commence regulatory action to address the				
22	technical, policy, and economic issues associated with the				
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1 modernization of the State's electric grids, based on the 2 principles identified in section 269-145.5(b), Hawaii Revised 3 Statutes; provided that the commission may commence additional 4 regulatory actions to resolve issues associated with grid 5 modernization at its discretion.

6 (b) Regulatory actions commenced by the public utilities commission pursuant to this section may include forming and 7 8 facilitating working groups or opening proceedings in order to 9 promote the efficient and timely resolution of issues. Any 10 regulatory action shall encompass one or more procedural 11 timelines, as determined by the public utilities commission, 12 including an expedited timeline for resolving short-term, high priority issues associated with grid modernization. 13

14 (c) The public utilities commission shall submit a final
15 report of its findings and recommendations to the legislature no
16 later than twenty days prior to the convening of the regular
17 session of 2016, and shall include an interim report of progress
18 as part of its annual report submitted in January of 2015
19 pursuant to section 269-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes.

(d) The public utilities commission and the division of
consumer advocacy of the department of commerce and consumer
affairs shall be exempt from section 103D-304, Hawaii Revised



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Statutes, in the procurement of any professional services needed
 to conduct any regulatory actions required pursuant to this
 section.

SECTION 4. There is appropriated out of the public 4 5 utilities commission special fund under section 269-33, Hawaii 6 Revised Statutes, the sum of \$1,000,000 or so much thereof as 7 may be necessary for fiscal year 2014-2015 for the public 8 utilities commission to conduct any regulatory actions required 9 pursuant to section 3 of this Act; provided that the public 10 utilities commission shall provide intervener parties access to 11 professional services procured by the commission to support this 12 proceeding as deemed necessary and appropriate by the 13 commission.

14 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the public15 utilities commission for the purposes of this Act.

16 SECTION 5. There is appropriated out of the public 17 utilities commission special fund under section 269-33, Hawaii 18 Revised Statutes, the sum of \$750,000 or so much thereof as may 19 be necessary for fiscal year 2014-2015 for the division of 20 consumer advocacy of the department of commerce and consumer 21 affairs to represent the interests of consumers in accordance 22 with section 269-51, Hawaii Revised Statutes, in the course of 2014-1937 HB1943 SD1 SMA.doc 



any regulatory actions required pursuant to section 3 of this 1 2 Act. The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of 3 commerce and consumer affairs for the purposes of this Act. 4 5 SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed and stricken. New statutory material is underscored. 6 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect upon its approval; 7 provided that sections 4 and 5 shall take effect on July 1, 8 9 2014.

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#### Report Title:

Grid Modernization; Hawaii Electric System; Public Utilities Commission; Appropriation

#### Description:

Amends the public utilities commission principles regarding the modernization of the electric grid. Requires the commission to commence regulatory action no later than July 1, 2014, to address the technical, policy, and economic issues associated with the modernization of the State's electric grids. Appropriates funds to cover costs of the proceeding. (SD1)

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