

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HABITUAL PROPERTY CRIME.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the vast majority of
- 2 reported crimes in Hawaii are property crimes (larceny-theft,
- 3 burglary, and motor vehicle theft), which constituted
- 4 approximately ninety-three per cent of all reported crimes in
- 5 2012 according to statistics released by the department of the
- 6 attorney general. However, the law enforcement closure rate for
- 7 property crimes in Hawaii was only fourteen per cent in 2012
- 8 compared to forty-eight per cent for all reported violent crimes
- 9 (murder, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault) in the same
- 10 year. These statistics demonstrate that current practices in
- 11 the criminal justice system are ineffective in reducing or
- 12 eliminating the most prevalent crimes in this State.
- 13 The legislature further finds that a large portion of
- 14 property crimes in Hawaii are committed by habitual offenders.
- 15 Increasing the sanctions for habitual property offenders may
- 16 provide more effective deterrents to recidivism.
- 17 The purpose of this Act is to reduce recidivism among
- 18 property crime offenders by amending the sentencing options for



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- 1 habitual property crime to require that the offender serve the
- 2 entire one-year term of imprisonment imposed as a condition of
- 3 probation.
- 4 SECTION 2. Section 708-803, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 5 amended by amending subsection (4) to read as follows:
- 6 "(4) For a conviction under this section, the sentence
- 7 shall be either:
- 8 (a) An indeterminate term of imprisonment of five years;
- 9 or
- 10 (b) A term of probation of five years, with conditions to
- include but not be limited to a mandatory term of
- imprisonment of one year [of imprisonment.] without
- possibility of furlough or work-release."
- 14 SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 15 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 16 begun before its effective date.
- 17 SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 18 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

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1 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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### Report Title:

Habitual Property Crime; Terms of Probation; Mandatory Term of Imprisonment

### Description:

Amends the sentencing options for habitual property crime by requiring that the offender serve the entire one-year term of imprisonment imposed as a condition of probation.

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