### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FOSTER CARE.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

The legislature finds that the goal of child 1 SECTION 1. 2 foster care is to find each child a permanent home with caring parents. However, the purpose of an effective foster care system 3 4 is to establish a stable, safe, but temporary living environment for children who are not receiving adequate care. Children 5 entering the foster care system are often placed with resource 6 caregivers and resource families, who are certified, licensed 7 individuals and families who provide temporary care for children 8 9 in the system. 10 The legislature finds that in 2010, over twelve hundred 11 children were living in out-of-home care and approximately one 12 out of every four of those children were waiting to be adopted. 13 The role of a resource caregiver includes caring for a child who is pending adoption and, in some instances, facilitating the 14 reunification of a foster child with his or her birth parents 15 over an extended period of time. Given the demands placed upon 16 resource caregivers, the privilege of caring for a foster child 17

can involve a lengthy process of paperwork and interviews.

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- 1 The legislature also finds that the current payment
  2 structure may result in additional strain on resource
- 3 caregivers, due to fluctuations in the caregiver's monthly
- 4 household income. Additional costs incurred by caregivers often
- 5 require pre-approval from a social worker or social service
- 6 assistant, or are otherwise approved for after-the-fact
- 7 reimbursement from the department of human services.
- 8 Moreover, the legislature recognizes that while all
- 9 resource caregivers should demonstrate competence in caring for
- 10 children and not have any history of violent crime, an advanced
- 11 rate of payments should be available to exceptional caregivers
- 12 who, were they to leave the system, would leave a void that is
- 13 difficult to fill.
- 14 The purpose of this Act is to establish an advanced rate
- 15 payment structure for resource caregivers who demonstrate, and
- 16 continue to demonstrate, that they are exceptional caregivers
- 17 and show a superior commitment to the children in the foster
- 18 care system.
- 19 SECTION 2. Chapter 346, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 20 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
- 21 and to read as follows:

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1	" <u>§</u> 34	Foster boarding homes; advanced foster care
2	maintenan	ce board rate. (a) The department shall establish one
3	or more a	dvanced foster care maintenance board rates, which
4	shall com	pensate exceptionally qualified resource caregivers and
5	families	with payments that are higher than the payments
6	provided	by the basic foster care maintenance board rate.
7	(b)	Advanced foster care maintenance board rates shall be
8	based on	objective criteria, including:
9	(1)	The lack of a prior conviction for any misdemeanor or
10		felony offense in the record of a resource caregiver
11		or among the records of the members of a resource
12		<pre>family;</pre>
13	(2)	A resource caregiver or family's successful completion
14		of advanced foster care training, provided that a
15		determination of the successful completion of training
16		shall not be based solely on mere attendance of
17		courses, but based on a demonstration of the knowledge
18		gained through training, which shall be measured by
19		<pre>such factors as:</pre>
20		(A) Oral or written examinations; or
21		(B) Other factors as determined by the department
22		through administrative rule; and

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1	<u>(3)</u>	A re	source caregiver or family's past performance in
2		the	provision of care for one or more foster children,
3		as m	measured by such factors as:
4		<u>(A)</u>	Observations made upon the department's visits to
5			the resource caregiver or family's home;
6		<u>(B)</u>	A lack of substantiated complaints against the
7			resource caregiver or family; and
8		<u>(C)</u>	Other factors as determined by the department;
9			and
10	(4)	A de	termination by the department, based on the
11		fore	going criteria and other objective criteria, that:
12		<u>(A)</u>	The resource caregiver or family's past
13			performance warrants a reduction in the frequency
14			of visits to the resource caregiver or family's
15			home; and
16		<u>(B)</u>	The departure of the resource caregiver or family
17			from the foster care system would more than
18	•		likely leave a void that, in the absence of the
19			use of resources such as the expenditure of
20			funds, significant recruitment efforts, and the
21			training of substitute caregivers, would prevent

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1	the department from finding a suitable home for
2	one or more foster children.
3	(c) Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this
4	section, the advanced payments provided to a resource caregiver
5	or family shall not exceed the payments necessary to meet the
6	needs of the foster child or children under the resource
7	caregiver or family's care; provided that an evaluation of the
8	needs of a child may consider, among other factors, the need for
9	a child to stay in the same foster home, and the need for a
10	child to receive care from an exceptionally qualified resource
11	caregiver or family.
12	(d) Before July 1, 2015, the department shall adopt rules,
13	pursuant to chapter 91, necessary for the purposes of this
14	section.
15	(e) The department shall submit an annual report to the
16	legislature no later than twenty days before the convening of
17	each of the 2014, 2015, and 2016 regular sessions which, at a
18	minimum, shall:
19	(1) State the status of any pending adoption of or
20	amendments to the administrative rules relevant to the
21	administration of this section;

1	<u>(2)</u> <u>Pr</u>	ovide a fair and accurate estimate of the cost of	
2	pr	oviding advanced payments to resource caregivers or	
3	fa	milies; and	
4	<u>(3)</u> <u>Ma</u>	ke recommendations for the amendment of this	
5	se	ction, if any amendments are warranted.	
6	SECTION	3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that	
7	matured, pend	alties that were incurred, and proceedings that were	
8	begun before its effective date.		
9	SECTION	4. If any provision of this Act, or the	
10	application '	thereof to any person or circumstance, is held	
11	invalid, the	invalidity does not affect other provisions or	
12	applications	of the Act that can be given effect without the	
13	invalid prov	ision or application, and to this end the provisions	
14	of this Act a	are severable.	
15	SECTION	5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.	
16		INTRODUCED BY: Jam Healthan Char	
		INTRODUCED BY: BY REQUEST	

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### Report Title:

Foster Care; Payments

### Description:

Requires the department of human services to establish an advanced rate payment structure for resource caregivers who demonstrate, and continue to demonstrate, that they are exceptional caregivers and show a superior commitment to the children in the foster care system.

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