H.B. NO. 1724

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO MOPEDS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. Section 249-14, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
3	"(a) Bicycles having two tandem wheels that are twenty
4	inches or more in diameter [and all mopeds] are required to be
5	registered and shall be subject to a permanent registration fee
6	of \$15, to be paid by the owners thereof to the director of
7	finance. All mopeds are required to be registered every year
8	and shall be subject to an annual registration fee of \$15, to be
9	paid by the owners thereof to the director of finance. The
10	owner of the moped shall submit a current official certificate
11	of inspection, issued under section 286-26, as part of the
12	registration process."
13	SECTION 2. Chapter 286, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
14	amended by amending the title of part II to read as follows:
15	"PART II. INSPECTION OF VEHICLES AND MOPEDS"
16	SECTION 3. Section 286-21, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
17	amended to read as follows:



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1	"§286-21 Vehicles and mopeds without required equipment or
2	in unsafe condition. No person shall drive or cause to move on
3	any highway any motor vehicle, <u>moped</u> , trailer, semitrailer, or
4	pole trailer, or any combination thereof, unless the equipment
5	thereon is in good working order and adjustment as required in
6	this part [ <del>so as not to</del> ] <u>and does not</u> endanger the driver or
7	other occupant or any person [ <del>upon</del> ] <u>on</u> the highway."
8	SECTION 4. Section 286-22, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
9	amended by amending subsections (a) to (c) to read as follows:
10	"(a) [ <del>The chief of police or any police officer of any</del>
11	county may, at] At any time when the chief of police or police
12	officer has reasonable cause to believe that a vehicle or moped
13	is unsafe or not equipped as required by law, the chief of
14	police or any police officer of any county may require the owner
15	or driver of the vehicle <u>or moped</u> to submit the vehicle <u>or moped</u>
16	to an inspection or make the necessary corrections or repairs.
17	(b) If the vehicle <u>or moped</u> is found to be in an unsafe
18	condition or if any required part or equipment is not present or
19	if any required part or equipment is present but not in proper
20	repair, the officer shall issue a citation to the owner or
21	driver stating the reasons that the vehicle <u>or moped</u> is deemed
22	unsafe or not equipped as required and shall require that a new
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1 certificate of inspection as provided in section 286-26 be 2 obtained within five days or that the defect be cured. 3 (C) If upon inspection, the chief of police or any police 4 officer determines that any vehicle or moped is in such unsafe 5 condition as to constitute a menace to the public or is not equipped as required in this part and cannot reasonably be 6 7 restored to a safe condition or equipped as required in this part, the chief of police or police officer shall remove the 8 9 sticker [which] that signifies the certificate of inspection 10 and, with regard to vehicles, inform the director of finance, 11 who shall [forthwith] immediately suspend the registration of 12 the vehicle and give notice of the suspension to its owner. 13 Whenever the director of finance has suspended the registration 14 of any vehicle under this part, the owner of the vehicle shall 15 immediately surrender and forward to the director of finance the 16 certificate of registration and the license plates last issued upon registration of the vehicle for the current year." 17 18 SECTION 5. Section 286-23, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 19 amended by amending subsection (b) to read: 20 "(b) No person shall operate any vehicle or moped after 21 receiving a citation with reference thereto as provided in

22 section 286-22(b), except that if the driver is authorized to do



1 so by the police officer, the driver may return the vehicle or 2 moped to the driver's residence or place of business or the 3 residence or place of business of the owner of the vehicle  $[\tau]$  or 4 moped, or to an automotive repair shop, if within a distance of 5 twenty miles, until a certificate of inspection is obtained or 6 the necessary corrections or repairs are made." 7 SECTION 6. Section 286-24, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 8 amended to read as follows: 9 "§286-24 [Registered-owner's responsibility; registration 10 plates as prima facie evidence as to the fault of the registered 11 owner.] Responsibility of owner or operator for violation. In 12 any proceeding for violation of this part, the registered owner 13 of a vehicle or the owner or operator of a moped shall be deemed responsible for the unsafe condition of the vehicle [-] or moped, 14 15 or of the failure to equip the vehicle or moped as required by 16 law." 17 SECTION 7. Section 286-25, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended to read as follows: 18 19 "§286-25 Operation of a vehicle or moped without a 20 certificate of inspection. Whoever operates, permits the operation of, causes to be operated, or parks any vehicle or 21 22 moped on a public highway without a current official certificate



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1 of inspection, issued under section 286-26, shall be fined not 2 more than \$100."

3 SECTION 8. Section 286-26, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4 amended as follows:

5 1. By amending subsections (b) and (c) to read: 6 "(b) [All-other] Mopeds and vehicles  $[\tau]$  other than those 7 under subsection (a), including motorcycles, trailers, 8 semitrailers, and pole trailers having a gross vehicle weight 9 rating of [10,000] ten thousand pounds or less, and antique 10 motor vehicles as defined in section 249-1, except those in 11 subsections (c) and (d), shall be certified as provided in 12 subsection (e) every twelve months; provided that any vehicle or 13 moped to which this subsection applies shall not require 14 inspection within two years of the date on which the vehicle was 15 first sold [-]; provided further that the inspection for a moped 16 shall include a test confirming that the power capacity of the 17 motor is two horsepower or less.

18 (c) Any vehicle <u>or moped</u> that has been involved in an 19 accident shall be certified as provided in subsection (e) before 20 it is operated again if:



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1	(1)	It is determined by a police officer or an insurer
2		that the vehicle's equipment has been damaged so as to
3		render the vehicle unsafe; or
4	(2)	It is rebuilt or restored."

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2. By amending subsections (e) through (g) to read:

6 "(e) Upon application for a certificate of inspection to 7 be issued for a vehicle  $[\tau]$  or moped, an inspection as prescribed 8 by the director under subsection (g) shall be conducted on the 9 vehicle  $[\tau]$  or moped, and if the vehicle or moped is found to be 10 in a safe operating condition, a certificate of inspection shall 11 be issued upon payment of a fee to be determined by the 12 director. The certificate for a motor vehicle shall state the 13 effective date, the termination date, the name of the issuing 14 insurance carrier, and the policy number of the motor vehicle 15 insurance identification card for the inspected motor vehicle as 16 specified by section 431:10C-107 or state the information 17 contained in the proof of insurance card as specified by section 18 431:10G-106. A sticker, authorized by the director, shall be affixed to the vehicle or moped at the time a certificate of 19 20 inspection is issued. An inspection sticker [which] that has 21 been lost, stolen, or destroyed shall be replaced without 22 reinspection by the inspection station that issued the original



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1 inspection sticker upon presentation of the [vehicle's] current 2 certificate of inspection[+] for the vehicle or moped; provided 3 that the current certificate of inspection and inspection 4 sticker shall not have expired at the time the replacement is 5 requested. The director shall adopt rules to determine the fee 6 for replacement of lost, stolen, or destroyed inspection 7 stickers.

8 (f) The operator of an official inspection station shall
9 pay, from the fee in subsection (e), an amount to be determined
10 by rules adopted pursuant to chapter 91 to the director of
11 transportation. This amount shall be expended only for
12 administration and enforcement of the periodic motor vehicle and
13 moped inspection program. The funds collected pursuant to this
14 subsection shall be deposited into the highway special fund.

(g) The director of transportation shall adopt necessary rules for the administration of inspections and the issuance of certificates of inspection[-]; provided that the rules regarding inspection of mopeds shall be limited to implementing the requirement that mopeds be operated only with an exhaust system that meets original manufacturer specifications."

21 SECTION 9. Section 286-30, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
22 amended to read as follows:



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1	"§286-30 False certificates. Any person who makes,
2	issues, or knowingly uses any imitation or counterfeit of an
3	official certificate of inspection, or any person who displays
4	or causes or permits to be displayed upon any vehicle or moped
5	any certificate of inspection knowing the same to be issued for
6	another vehicle or issued without an inspection having been made
7	or issued without authority as provided herein shall be fined
8	[ <del>not more than</del> ] <u>up to</u> \$1,000 or imprisoned not more than thirty
9	days, or both."
10	SECTION 10. Section 291C-194, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
11	amended to read as follows:
12	"\$291C-194 Driver's license required. (a) No person
13	shall drive a moped unless the person:
14	(1) Possesses a valid driver's license of any category
15	listed in section 286-102 or 286-239; [and]
16	(2) Meets the requirements of section $286-105(3)[-]$ ; and
17	(3) Has taken and passed a moped education course approved
18	by the department of transportation.
19	(b) The driver of a moped shall, upon the demand of a
20	police officer, exhibit the driver's driver's license or
21	instruction permit.



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(c) Any person who is convicted of violating this section
shall be subject to penalties as provided under section 291C-
161(b) and [+](f)[+]."
SECTION 11. Section 291C-206, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:
"(b) Any person who violates this section shall be fined
not more than [ <del>\$500.</del> ] <u>\$1,000.</u> "
SECTION 12. This Act does not affect rights and duties
that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that
were begun before its effective date.
SECTION 13. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
SECTION 14. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.
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#### Report Title:

Mopeds; Registration; Safety Inspections; Safety Courses; Fines

#### Description:

Requires annual registration and inspection of mopeds. Requires operators of mopeds to enroll in safety courses in order to operate their mopeds. Increases the fine for modifying a moped to \$1,000.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

