SB970

LATE

TESTIMONY



To:	The Honorable Josh Green, Chair, Committee on Health		
	The Honorable Rosalyn Baker, Vice Chair, Committee on Health		
	Members, Senate Committee on Health		
From:	Jessica Yamauchi, Executive Director		
Date:	February 5, 2013		
Hrg:	Senate Committee on Health; Weds, February 6, 2013 at 2:15 p.m. in Rm 229		
Re:	Opposition to SB 970, Relating to Tobacco		

Thank you for the opportunity to testify in opposition to SB 970, which makes it unlawful for any minor under the age of 18 to possess, or smoke any tobacco product.

The Coalition for a Tobacco Free Hawaii (Coalition) is an independent organization in Hawaii working to reduce tobacco use through education, policy and advocacy. Our organization is a small nonprofit organization of over 100 member organizations and 2,000 advocates that works to create a healthy Hawaii through comprehensive tobacco prevention and control efforts.

The Coalition has consistently opposed making youth use and possession of tobacco products unlawful. Simply put, this legislation does not work to reduce youth tobacco use. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention outline a number of proven strategies to prevent youth tobacco use. None of these strategies include criminalizing youth for purchasing, possessing or using tobacco. Efforts include: anti-tobacco policies and programs in schools; increased restriction and enforcement of restrictions on tobacco sales to minors; reduced tobacco industry influences; decreased access to tobacco products; and increased price of tobacco products.¹

We urge further consideration of other measures to decrease youth tobacco use including:

- continued strong funding for tobacco prevention programs and counter-marketing campaigns
- increasing the taxes on tobacco products, and creating parity between the taxes on other tobacco products and cigarettes
- restricting the ways tobacco is sold and advertised to young people.

¹ See Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, KEY OUTCOME INDICATORS FOR EVALUATING COMPRHEENSIVE TOBACCO CONTROL PROGRAMS ("Preventing Initiation of Tobacco Use Among Young People" logical model chart and explanations pp. 19-23). May 2005.

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We must work to hold the tobacco industry accountable. The tobacco industry spends more than \$25 million in Hawaii on marketing. The tobacco industry aggressively works to link tobacco use with independence, choice, and rebellion. This measure would make tobacco use more appealing to young people. It is our role as adults to make sure existing rules that prohibit the sale of tobacco to minors is being enforced.

Lastly, we share that Hawaii's youth smoking rates are 12.3%.² There is still work to be done, however this measure is not the proven method of ensuring that our children never use tobacco. We respectfully ask that you hold or amend this measure.

Thank you for the opportunity to testify on this matter.

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Jessica Yamauchi, M.A. Executive Director

² Hawai'i State Department of Health, "Data Highlights from the 2011 Hawai'i Youth Tobacco Survey (YTS) and Comparisons with Prior Years."

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Testimony Opposing SB 970; "Relating To Tobacco"

The American Heart Association opposes SB 970, "Relating To Tobacco."

Until comprehensive efforts to address the marketing of tobacco products to minors are exhausted, the AHA feels it would be inappropriate to hold youth responsible for behavior encouraged by tobacco marketers' advertising. The industry spends almost \$25 million in Hawaii annually to recruit new tobacco users, most of them less than 18 years of age.

Evidence indicates that the industry pays retailers exorbitant product placement fees to insure that their products are located where they will become easily recognizable by youths, often next to candy or other sweet items that attract children's attention. The industry knows that it needs to imprint its brand on minors today to insure that they will eventually become addicted adult tobacco users.

Rather than focus efforts on punishing the victims of tobacco, we need to focus on the victimizers.

By shifting the focus to youth possession of tobacco products, you would be diverting the focus from the root cause of the problem—tobacco industry marketing tactics and onto children who succumb to the industry's subliminal advertising messages. You would also be feeding the industry's advertising and marketing strategy to make tobacco appear to be an adult "privilege" and portray smoking as "cool" to those youths reaching for a "forbidden fruit." The end effect would help the tobacco industry to lure those children most vulnerable to their marketing messages and those most likely to rebel.

Other states' that have attempted to address youth tobacco addiction by using laws similar to that proposed by SB 970 have shown no positive effect, and may have actually hurt proven, effective methods outlined under the CDC's "Best Practices." The tobacco industry's own documents show that the strategy outlined in SB 970 was developed by the manufacturers.

Now is not the time to divert from the strategies that have been proven effective at encouraging children to avoid the trappings of tobacco addiction. Those strategies include:

- adequately funding of community tobacco prevention, education and cessation programs to at least the CDC's recommended minimum for Hawaii, \$15.2 million annually;
- Increasing the unit price of tobacco products;
- Conducting mass media education campaigns when combined with other community interventions;
- Mobilizing the community to restrict minors' access to tobacco products when combined with additional interventions (stronger local laws directed at retailers, active enforcement of retailer sales laws, retailer education with reinforcement)

Please remember the American Heart Association in your will or estate plan.

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For information on the AHA's educational or research programs, contact your nearest AHA office, or visit our web site at <u>www.americanheart.org</u> or e-mail us at <u>hawaii@heart.org</u>

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Hawaii:

Phone: 808-961-2825 Fax: 808-961-2827

Kauai:

(Serviced by Oahu office) Phone: 808-538-7021 Fax: 808-538-3443

"Building healthier lives, free of cardiovascular diseases and stroke." • Implementing school-based interventions in combination with mass media campaigns and additional community efforts.

Please vote no on SB 970.

Respectfully submitted by,

Donald B. Weismon

Donald B. Weisman Hawaii Government Relations/Mission:Lifeline Director

<u>SB970</u>

Submitted on: 2/6/2013 Testimony for HTH on Feb 6, 2013 14:15PM in Conference Room 229

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Daniel Alvarez	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

Please note that testimony submitted <u>less than 24 hours prior to the hearing</u>, improperly identified, or directed to the incorrect office, may not be posted online or distributed to the committee prior to the convening of the public hearing.

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<u>SB970</u>

Submitted on: 2/6/2013

Testimony for HTH on Feb 6, 2013 14:15PM in Conference Room 229

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Jolyn Tenn	Individual	Support	No

Comments: I highly support keeping adult based products out of the hands of minors, but it is curious why the laws that are currently on the books are not just simply enforced.

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<u>SB970</u>

Submitted on: 2/6/2013 Testimony for HTH on Feb 6, 2013 14:15PM in Conference Room 229

Submitted By		Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Michae	S. Nakasone	Individual	Oppose	No

Comments: This bill is a waste of time and won't work.

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