# LATE TESTIMONY



#### February 13, 2013

Terrance Arashiro, P.E. Austin, Tsutsumi & Assoc. Ph: (808) 533-3646

President-Elect

President

Beverly Ishii-Nakayama, P.E. Shigemura, Lau, Sakanashi, Higuchi & Assoc. Ph: (808) 942-9100

Treasurer William H.Q. Bow, P.E.

Bow Engineering Ph: (808)941-8853

Secretary Robin Lim, P.E. Geolabs Ph: (808) 841-5064

Past President Douglas Lee, P.E. Brown and Caldwell Ph: (808) 523-8499

National Director John Katahira, P.E. The Limtiaco Consulting Group Ph: (808) 596-7790

#### Directors

Joel Yuen, P.E. InSynergy Engineering Ph: (808) 521-3773

Jeffrey K. Kalani, P.E. Yogi Kwong Engineers, LLC Ph: (808) 942-0001

Corey Matsuoka, P.E. SSFM International, Inc. Ph: (808) 531-1308

Ginny M. Wright Executive Director P.O. Box 88840 Honolulu, HI 96830 Ph: (808) 234-0821 Cell: (808) 741-4772 Fx: (808) 741-4772 Fx: (808) 234-1721 Email: gwright@acehawati.org Website: www.acechawati.org House Committee on Finance Hearing Date: Wednesday, February 13, 2:00 p.m., Conference Room 308

Honorable Representatives Sylvia Luke, Chair; Scott Y. Nishimoto and Aaron Ling Johanson, Vice Chairs; and Members of the House Committee on Finance

#### Subject: TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT of HB 137, Relating to Procurement

Dear Chair Luke and Members of the Committee:

The American Council of Engineering Companies of Hawaii (ACECH) represents almost 70 member firms with over 1,300 employees throughout Hawaii. ACECH's member firms are comprised of engineers who are at the forefront of their particular disciplines, and who have specialized experience in the geography, resources, and design requirements of Hawaii and the Pacific region. Projects designed by design professionals directly affect the quality of the water we drink and the food we eat; the safety of our buildings, highways, bridges, and infrastructure; and the quality of the environment in which we work and play. Most projects start as problems or opportunities in need of solutions. Design professionals have the expertise to develop viable solutions to society's problems.

Design professionals who conduct work for the State do so under contract using the State's "General Conditions" (Document AG-008, revised 4/15/2009). A set of contract terms and conditions primarily developed for use in contracts with construction contractors make up the State's General Conditions. However, the legal rights and responsibilities are very different for design professionals. Many of the terms in the current General Conditions are not applicable to or appropriate for the services provided by design professionals, and are not covered by professional liability insurance policies. The situation is completely different for contractors, whose insurance provides broader coverage. And, unlike contractors, design professionals may be held personally liable because they hold professional licenses.

The State requires design professionals to obtain professional liability insurance (PLI) for our work. However, inclusion of the word "defend" in an indemnity clause, and requiring us to indemnify the State for the liability of others, creates liability that is not covered by our insurance. The current contract language provides an unacceptable risk, especially considering that we design professionals are personally liable, and that this liability follows us into retirement. In situations not covered by PLI, design professionals must cover claims from their own pockets, severely limiting the recovery available to the State. It is in the best interest of the State to utilize reasonably insurable contract terms so that PLI coverage applies.

We want to emphasize that this bill does not contain any new concepts, but simply suggests changes to a bill previously passed by the State Legislature in 2007. ACECH worked with the Legislature to pass a bill that became law (HRS §103D-713), prohibiting governmental bodies from requiring design professionals to defend the government, and that also linked our liability to our negligence. The bill covered only contracts less than \$1 million. In the years since the relief provided by that bill, we have seen continuing issues:

- Many of our small local firms are still subject to the unfair contract language when they serve as sub-consultants on projects with contracts greater than \$1 million.
- The unfair contract terms do not favor teams of local small firms that often band together to pursue larger projects, but would each individually be subject to the onerous contract terms. This favors larger, out-of-state firms that can afford to "self-insure".

ACEC AMERICAN COUNCIL OF THEORY COMPANIES of Hauvaii

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- Many of our best firms decline to do work for the State under the unfair contract terms, negatively impacting the procurement process, and potentially increasing costs to the State as less firms are "in the pool" of qualified consultants.
- Many agencies are unsure if HRS §103D-713 applies to them, and firms frequently struggle to have the applicable language used in contracts, slowing down the procurement process.
- An unreasonable risk climate serves to limit innovative design, since engineers are more likely to stick to "tried-and-true" solutions to avoid potential risk. Since the State has clearly seen the link between economic growth and commercial technological advances and innovation, as evidenced by various innovation programs, the stifling of local engineering firms through such onerous contract terms is counterproductive.

Most states do not have such unfair contract requirements for design professionals, and other states, including Florida and Michigan, recently revised their contract language to bring fairness to their public contracts. The City and County of Honolulu recently revised their indemnification clause for design professionals, in line with what we are requesting in this bill, citing a desire to have the largest pool of design consultants willing to do work for City departments.

We note that a companion bill in the Senate, SB 504, was heard last week in a joint hearing of the Senate Committees on Economic Development, Government Operations and Housing and Commerce and Consumer Protection. We support the revisions to the bill proposed by SB 504 SD1. The revisions resolved a concern expressed in the hearing by the State Procurement Office regarding the definition of "governmental body", and also clarifies Section 1 to clarify that the measure pertains to defense, rather than indemnification clauses in government procurement contracts. We urge your committee to adopt the same revisions.

In conclusion, requiring design professionals to sign contracts containing uninsurable terms that shift an unreasonable degree of risk to the design professional is poor public policy and has no public benefit. For State and County public works projects, the main beneficiary of design professional services is the public. Design professionals receive a limited short-term financial benefit, compared to the very long-lasting benefit to the State and its citizens. In many cases, the owner's maintenance activities and upgrades affect the project's risk profile far more than does the initial design. Risk exists for all projects. All parties, including the public owners, should assume their fair share of the risk.

We appreciate the continuing efforts of your committees and the members of the House of Representatives to improve the business climate in Hawaii, and respectfully urge you restore fairness to State contracts with design professionals. Thank you for an opportunity to express our views in SUPPORT of this bill.

Respectfully submitted, AMERICAN COUNCIL OF ENGINEERING COMPANIES OF HAWAII

Terrance Arashiro, P.E. President

Page 2 of 2

### MOSS Engineering, Inc. Electrical / Lighting Engineers

1357 Kapiolani Blvd., Suite 830

Honolulu, Hawaii 96814

Richard M. Moss P.E., LEED® AP

February 11, 2013

#### House Committee on Finance Hearing Date: Wednesday, February 13, 2:00 p.m., Conference Room 308

Honorable Representatives Sylvia Luke, Chair; Scott Y. Nishimoto and Aaron Ling Johanson, Vice Chairs; and Members of the House Committee on Finance

#### Subject: TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT of HB137, Relating to Procurement

Dear Chair Luke and Members of the Committee:

I am a practicing engineer in the State of Hawaii, and have provided design services for a number of State and County projects. In light of recent court decisions across the country bringing attention to contractual indemnification clauses, I am very concerned about the State's contract language for design professionals. The State requires design professionals to obtain professional liability insurance (PLI) for our work, but inclusion of the word "defend" in an indemnity clause, and requiring us to indemnify the State for the liability of others, creates liability that is not covered by our insurance.

A design professional's PLI only covers harm caused by the design professional's negligence; it will not advance the cost of defending other parties before the negligence of the design professional is established, and will not cover damages caused by other parties. The current contract language provides an unacceptable risk, especially considering that we design professionals are personally liable, and that this liability follows us into retirement.

Since the State and its citizens derive much more benefit from public works projects than design professionals, requiring design firms to defend the State in absence of negligence is unreasonable. It is simply not fair to require design professionals to pay for damages or defense costs if they have done nothing wrong. Most states do not have such contract requirements, and other states have recently revised their contract language to bring fairness to the contract.

We appreciate the continuing efforts of your committees and the members of the Senate to improve the business climate in Hawaii, and respectfully urge you restore fairness to State contracts with design professionals. Thank you for an opportunity to express our views in SUPPORT of this bill.

If you have any questions, please don't hesitate to call.

Very truly yours, MOSS Engineering, Inc

Richard M. Moss, P.E. President

	Supporting AutoCAD and Revit Platforms	
TEL: (808) 951-6632	mail@moss-engineering.net	FAX: (808) 941-0917



#### 12 February 2013

#### MEMORANDUM

# LATE TESTIMONY

#### TO: House Committee on Finance

Honorable Representatives Sylvia Luke, Chair; Scott Y. Nishimoto and Aaron Ling Johanson, Vice Chairs; and Members of the House Committee on Finance

#### SUBJECT: TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT of HB137, Relating to Procurement House Hearing: Wednesday, February 13, 2:00 p.m., Conference Room 308

I am writing in strong SUPPORT of the passage of HB137.

I a practicing architect in the State of Hawaii, and have provided design services for a number of Hawaii State and County projects. In light of recent court decisions across the country bringing attention to contractual indemnification clauses, I am very concerned about the State's contract language for design professionals. The State requires design professionals to obtain professional liability insurance (PLI) for our work, but inclusion of the word "defend" in an indemnity clause, and requiring us to indemnify the State for the liability of others, creates liability that is not covered by our insurance.

A design professional's PLI only covers harm caused by the design professional's negligence; it will not advance the cost of defending other parties before the negligence of the design professional is established, and will not cover damages caused by other parties. The current contract language provides an unacceptable risk, especially considering that we design professionals are personally liable, and that this liability follows us into retirement.

Since the State and its citizens derive much more benefit from public works projects than design professionals, requiring design firms to defend the State in absence of negligence is unreasonable. It is simply not fair to require design professionals to pay for damages or defense costs if they have done nothing wrong. Most states do not have such contract requirements, and some states that did have recently revised their contract language to bring fairness to the contract.

We appreciate the continuing efforts of your committees and the members of the House to improve the business climate in Hawaii, and respectfully urge you restore fairness to State contracts with design professionals. Thank you for an opportunity to express our views in SUPPORT of this bill.

Respectfully submitted,

**Design Partners Incorporated** 

Principal Duane T. Hamada AIA, CSI, LEED AP

cc: Janice Marsters, Kennedy Jenks Consultants

Document1



Via E-mail: FINTestimony@capitol.hawaii.gov Via Fax: 1-800-535-3859

February 12, 2013

LATE TESTIMONY

- TO: HONORABLE SYLVIA LUKE, CHAIR, HONORABLE SCOTT NISHIMOTO, VICE CHAIR, HONORABLE AARON JOHANSON, VICE CHAIR AND MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON FINANCE
- SUBJECT: STRONG OPPOSITION TO H.B. 137 & AMENDMENTS PROPOSED, RELATING TO PROCUREMENT AS CURRENTLY DRAFTED. Prohibits governmental procurement contracts of any amount that are exclusively for the services of engineers, architects, surveyors, or landscape architects, from requiring the contractor to indemnify the governmental body against liability not arising from the contractor's own negligence or fault.

	HEARING	
DATE:	Wednesday, February 13, 2013	
TIME:	2:00 p.m.	
PLACE:	Conference Room 308	

Dear Chair Luke, Vice Chairs Nishimoto and Johanson and Members of the Committee:

Ralph S. Inouye Co., Ltd. (RSI), General Contractor and member of the General Contractors Association of Hawaii (GCA), <u>strongly opposes</u> the passage of H.B. 137, Relating to Procurement, as currently drafted, and requests that the amendments proposed by the General Contractors Association of Hawaii (GCA) be adopted to ensure fairness. This bill proposes to shift the indemnification liability solely to the contractor, while exempting all engineers, architects, surveyors and landscape architects, unless the liability results from their own negligence or fault. This bill will leave the contractor alone to bear the burden of defending governmental entities when the contractor is not negligent or at fault.

H.B. 137 would unfairly allow special treatment for engineers, architects, surveyors, or landscape architects by not requiring them to sign indemnity clauses in governmental procurement contracts, whereby liability would only arise from their own fault or negligence.

Enactment of this amendment would leave construction contractors, as the only major party still required by contract to indemnify the state. The result would be increased insurance costs for the contractor and the state. It may also result in some contractors no longer being able to obtain liability insurance coverage and thus unable to bid on state public works contracts.

### Accordingly, RSI <u>strongly opposes</u> H.B. 137 as currently drafted and requests that GCA's amendments be adopted.

Thank you for the opportunity to offer our comments on this matter.



Aiea Commercial Center Suite 205 99-205 Moanalua Road Aiea, HI 96701

Phone: (808) 488-7579 Fax: (808) 488-7818 E-Mail: mke@mkelic.com February 12, 2013

# LATE TESTIMONY

#### House Committee on Finance Hearing Date: Wednesday, February 13, 2:00 p.m., Conference Room 308

Honorable Representatives Sylvia Luke, Chair; Scott Y. Nishimoto and Aaron Ling Johanson, Vice Chairs; and Members of the House Committee on Finance

#### Subject: TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT of HB 137, Relating to Procurement

Dear Chair Luke and Members of the Committee:

l am a practicing engineer in the State of Hawaii, and have provided design services for a number of State and County projects. In light of recent court decisions across the country bringing attention to contractual indemnification clauses, I am very concerned about the State's contract language for design professionals. The State requires design professionals to obtain professional liability insurance (PLI) for our work, but inclusion of the word "defend" in an indemnity clause, and requiring us to indemnify the State for the liability of others, creates liability that is not covered by our insurance.

A design professional's PLI only covers harm caused by the design professional's negligence; it will not advance the cost of defending other parties before the negligence of the design professional is established, and will not cover damages caused by other parties. The current contract language provides an unacceptable risk, especially considering that we as design professionals are personally liable, and that this liability follows us into retirement.

Since the State and its citizens derive much more benefit from public works projects than design professionals, requiring design firms to defend the State in absence of negligence is unreasonable. It is simply not fair to require design professionals to pay for damages or defense costs if they have done nothing wrong. Most states do not have such contract requirements, and other states have recently revised their contract language to bring fairness to the contract.

We appreciate the continuing efforts of your committees and the members of the Senate to improve the business climate in Hawaii, and respectfully urge you restore fairness to State contracts with design professionals. Thank you for an opportunity to express our views in SUPPORT of this bill.

Respectfully submitted, MKE Associates LLC

Seron Kungoho

Susan Kuniyoshi, P.E. Its Member

#### **TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT of HB 137, Relating to Procurement**

# LATE TESTIMONY

Dear Chair Luke and Members of the Committee:

I am a practicing architect in the State of Hawaii, and have provided design services for a number of State and County projects. In light of recent court decisions across the country bringing attention to contractual indemnification clauses, I am very concerned about the State's contract language for design professionals. The State requires design professionals to obtain professional liability insurance (PLI) for our work, but inclusion of the word "defend" in an indemnity clause, and requiring us to indemnify the State for the liability of others, creates liability that is not covered by our insurance.

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Since the State and its citizens derive much more benefit from public works projects than design professionals, requiring design firms to defend the State in absence of negligence is unreasonable. It is simply not fair to require design professionals to pay for damages or defense costs if they have done nothing wrong. Most states do not have such contract requirements, and other states have recently revised their contract language to bring fairness to the contract.

We appreciate the continuing efforts of your committees and the members of the Senate to improve the business climate in Hawaii, and respectfully urge you restore fairness to State contracts with design professionals. Thank you for an opportunity to express our views in SUPPORT of this bill.

Respectfully Submitted,

John M. Toguchi, AIA | LEED AP J-CUBED, LLC 808|258|7368

### The Pacific Resource PARTNERSHIP

# LATE TESTIMONY

Testimony of The Pacific Resource Partnership

House Committee on Finance Representative Sylvia Luke, Chair Representative Scott Nishimoto, Vice Chair Representative Aaron Ling Johanson, Vice Chair

> HB 137 – Relating to Procurement Wednesday, February 13, 2013 2:00 pm Conference Room 308

Aloha Chair Luke, Vice Chairs Nishimoto and Johanson, and Members of the Committee:

The Pacific Resource Partnership (PRP) is a labor-management consortium representing over 240 signatory contractors and the Hawaii Regional Council of Carpenters.

PRP opposes HB 137 – Relating to Procurement as written <u>unless</u> the inclusion of contractors as defined in Chapter 444-1 were adopted into this measure.

H.B. 137 proposes to prohibit governmental procurement of contracts of any amount that are exclusively for the services of engineers, architects, surveyors, or landscape architects, from requiring the contractor to indemnify the governmental body against liability not arising from the contractor's own negligence or fault.

Under Hawaii law, a party that owes a duty to defend must provide that defense even if there is only the **<u>potential</u>** for that party to be held liable. Whether the indemnifying party is ultimately liable is irrelevant to the determination of whether the duty is owed.

Therefore, H.B. 137 unfairly shifts the financial burden of defending the State to local contractors because design professionals view the financial burden of potentially having to defend the State as too great. In the interest of fairness, the obligation to defend the State should either apply to all the parties involved in a project, or none.

For these reasons, we respectfully request that this committee hold this bill <u>as written</u>, and requests that the committee include construction contractors (as defined in Chapter 444-1) into this measure.



February 11, 2013

#### House Committee on Finance Hearing Date: Wednesday, February 13, 2:00 p.m., Conference Room 308

Honorable Representatives Sylvia Luke, Chair; Scott Y. Nishimoto and Aaron Ling Johanson, Vice Chairs; and Members of the House Committee on Finance

#### Subject: TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT of HB 137, Relating to Procurement

Dear Chair Luke and Members of the Committee:

I am a practicing engineer in the State of Hawaii, and have provided design services for a number of State and County projects. In light of recent court decisions across the country bringing attention to contractual indemnification clauses, I am very concerned about the State's contract language for design professionals. The State requires design professionals to obtain professional liability insurance (PLI) for our work, but inclusion of the word "defend" in an indemnity clause, and requiring us to indemnify the State for the liability of others, creates liability that is not covered by our insurance.

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We appreciate the continuing efforts of your committees and the members of the Senate to improve the business climate in Hawaii, and respectfully urge you restore fairness to State contracts with design professionals. Thank you for an opportunity to express our views in SUPPORT of this bill.

Respectfully submitted,

HIRATA & ASSOCIATES, INC.

PaulS. Morimoto

President



Hirata & Associates, Inc. 99-1433 Koaha Pl Aica, H1 96701 rel. 808:486.0787

fax 808.486.0870



## LATE TESTIMONY

#### FUNG ASSOCIATES

architecture

planning # interiors

February 11, 2013

#### House Committee on Finance Hearing Date: Wednesday, February 13, 2:00 p.m., Conference Room 308

Honorable Representatives Sylvia Luke, Chair; Scott Y. Nishimoto and Aaron Ling Johanson, Vice Chairs; and Members of the House Committee on Finance

#### Subject: TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT of HB 137, Relating to Procurement

Dear Chair Luke and Members of the Committee:

I am Louis Fung, AIA, principal of Fung Associates, Inc., a 15-person architectural firm based in Hawaii. I am a practicing architect in the State of Hawaii, and have provided design services for a number of State and County projects. In light of recent court decisions across the country bringing attention to contractual indemnification clauses, I am very concerned about the State's contract language for design professionals. The State requires design professionals to obtain professional liability insurance (PLI) for our work, but inclusion of the word "defend" in an indemnity clause, and requiring us to indemnify the State for the liability of others, creates liability that is not covered by our insurance.

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We appreciate the continuing efforts of your committees and the members of the Senate to improve the business climate in Hawaii, and respectfully urge you restore fairness to State contracts with design professionals. Thank you for an opportunity to express our views in SUPPORT of this bill.

Respectfully submitted, FUNG ASSOCIATES, INC.

Louis Fung, AIA President



## LATE TESTIMONY

House of Representatives The Twenty-Seventh Legislature Regular Session of 2013 Committee on Finance Hearing Date: Wednesday, February 13, 2:00 p.m., Conference Room 308

#### Subject: TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT of H.B. 137, RELATING TO PROCUREMENT

DATE:Wednesday, February 13, 2013TIME:2:00 p.m.PLACE:Conference Room 308

Dear Chair Luke and Members of the Committee:

I am Ed Yeh, owner of ControlPoint Surveying, Inc. ControlPoint Surveying, Inc. is a professional land surveying company founded in 1984, and a member of the Hawaii Land Surveyors Association. ControlPoint Surveying, Inc. has provided survey support for design services for a number of State and County projects. I respectfully submit my support of H.B. 137.

In light of recent court decisions across the country bringing attention to contractual indemnification clauses, I am very concerned about the State's contract language for design professionals. The State requires design professionals to obtain professional liability insurance (PLI) for our work, but inclusion of the word "defend" in an indemnity clause, and requiring us to indemnify the State for the liability of others, creates liability that is not covered by our insurance.

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We appreciate the continuing efforts of your committees and the members of the Senate to improve the business climate in Hawaii, and respectfully urge you restore fairness to State contracts with design professionals. Thank you for this opportunity to submit my testimony in support of H.B. 137.

Respectfully submitted,

Yue-Hong "Ed" Yeh PRESIDENT, Tel: 808.591.2022, Ext 110

Oahu: 1150 South King Street, Suite 1200 Honolulu, Hawaii 96814 Ph. (808) 591-2022 / Fax (808) 591-8333 P:\Admin\House-Senate Bills\HB 1371.doc Maui: 1129 Lower Main Street, Suite 102 Wailuku, Maui, Hawaii 96793 Ph. (808) 242-9641 / Fax (808) 244-9220



February 11, 2013

#### House Committee on Finance Hearing Date: Wednesday, February 13, 2:00 p.m., Conference Room 308

Honorable Representatives Sylvia Luke, Chair; Scott Y. Nishimoto and Aaron Ling Johanson, Vice Chairs; and Members of the House Committee on Finance

LATE TESTIMONY

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We appreciate the continuing efforts of your committees and the members of the Senate to improve the business climate in Hawaii, and respectfully urge you restore fairness to State contracts with design professionals. Thank you for an opportunity to express our views in SUPPORT of this bill.

Respectfully submitted,

**GROUP 70 INTERNATIONAL, INC.** 

NORMAN G.Y. HONG, AIA Vice Chairman and CEO

PRINCIPALS

Francis S. Oda, Arch.D., FAIA, AICP, LEED AP

Norman G.Y. Hong AlA

Sheryi B. Seaman AIA, ASID, LEED AP

Hitoshi Hida AIA

Roy H. Nihei AIA, CSI, LEED AP

James I. Nishimoto AIA

Stephen Yuen AIA

Linda C. Miki AlA

George I. Atta FAICP, LEED AP

Charles Y. Kaneshiro AIA, LEED AP

Jeffrey H. Overton AICP, LEED AP

Christine Mendes Ruotola AICP, LEED AP

James L. Stone, Arch.D., AIA, LEED AP

Katherine M. MacNeil AIA, LEED AP

Tom Young, MBA AIA

Paul T. Matsuda PE, LEED AP

OF COUNSEL

Ralph E. Portmore FAICP



PRINCIPALS

AłA

AIA

Francis S. Oda, Arch.D., FAIA, AICP, LEED AP

February 11, 2013

# LATE TESTIMONY

#### House Committee on Finance Hearing Date: Wednesday, February 13, 2:00 p.m., Conference Room 308

Honorable Representatives Sylvia Luke, Chair; Scott Y. Nishimoto and Aaron Ling Johanson, Vice Chairs; and Members of the House Committee on Finance

#### **TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT of HB 137, Relating to Procurement** Subject:

Dear Chair Luke and Members of the Committee:

I am a practicing engineer in the State of Hawaii, and have provided design services for a number of State and County projects. In light of recent court decisions across the country bringing attention to contractual indemnification clauses, I am very concerned about the State's contract language for design professionals. The State requires design professionals to obtain professional liability insurance (PLI) for our work, but inclusion of the word "defend" in an indemnity clause, and requiring us to indemnify the State for the liability of others, creates liability that is not covered by our insurance.

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We appreciate the continuing efforts of your committees and the members of the Senate to improve the business climate in Hawaii, and respectfully urge you restore fairness to State contracts with design professionals. Thank you for an opportunity to express our views in SUPPORT of this bill.

Respectfully submitted,

**Group 70 International, Inc.** 

122 1.70

Paul T. Matsuda, P.E., LEED AP Principal

Norman G.Y. Hong Sheryl B. Seaman AIA, ASID, LEED AP

AIA, CSI, LEED AP James I. Nishimoto

ΔΙΑ

Stephen Yuen AIA

Hitoshi Hida

Roy H. Nihei

Linda C. Miki AIA

George I. Atta FAICP, LEED AP

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Paul T. Matsuda PE. LEED AP

OF COUNSEL

Ralph E. Portmore FAICP