STAND. COM. REP. NO. 410

Honolulu, Hawaii

MAR 2 1 2013

RE: H.B. No. 776 H.D. 2

Honorable Donna Mercado Kim President of the Senate Twenty-Seventh State Legislature Regular Session of 2013 State of Hawaii

Madam:

Your Committee on Judiciary and Labor, to which was referred H.B. No. 776, H.D. 2, entitled:

"A BILL FOR AN ACT RELATING TO GOVERNMENT TORT LIABILITY,"

begs leave to report as follows:

The purpose and intent of this measure is to amend section 662-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, to authorize the State, when sued in a tort action, to demand a jury trial in the same manner and to the same extent as a private individual under like circumstances.

Your Committee received testimony in support of this measure from the Department of the Attorney General. The Hawaii Association for Justice submitted written comments on this measure.

Your Committee finds that existing law provides that tort claims against the State are to be tried by the court without a jury unless the State and the individual bringing the claim agree to a jury trial. Neither party has the right to unilaterally demand a jury trial. Private individuals sued in a tort action may demand jury trials under existing law or may waive that right. However, the State is not provided the same opportunity to demand or waive a jury trial in tort actions under like circumstances because the State does not have the same rights.

A private individual, in consultation with the individual's attorney, is in the best position to determine whether the claim against the individual and the issue involved should be tried by a



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jury or a judge. Because the State is supposed to be sued and held liable in the same manner and to the same extent as private individuals, your Committee further finds that the State ought to have the same right to demand jury trials. This measure puts the State on equal footing with other private individuals sued in a tort action and an opportunity for consistent and equitable decisions and judgments.

As affirmed by the record of votes of the members of your Committee on Judiciary and Labor that is attached to this report, your Committee is in accord with the intent and purpose of H.B. No. 776, H.D. 2, and recommends that it pass Second Reading and be placed on the calendar for Third Reading.

> Respectfully submitted on behalf of the members of the Committee on Judiciary and Labor,

CLAYTON HEE, Chai



The Senate Twenty-Seventh Legislature State of Hawai'i

Record of Votes Committee on Judiciary and Labor JDL

	Committee	Referral:	Dat		0
HB776 HD2	JDL			5/18/1	3
The committee is reconsidering its previous decision on this measure.					
If so, then the previous decision was to:					
The Recommendation is:					
Pass, unamended Pass, with amendments Hold Recommit 2312 2311 2310 2313					
Members		Aye	Aye (WR)	Nay	Excused
HEE, Clayton (C)					
SHIMABUKURO, Maile S.L. (VC)			an An Anna an Anna Anna An Anna Anna Ann		
GABBARD, Mike		\checkmark			
IHARA, Jr., Les					
SLOM, Sam		\checkmark			
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TOTAL		4			
Recommendation:					
Chair's or Designee's Signature:					
Distribution: Original Yellow Pink Goldenrod File with Committee Report Clerk's Office Drafting Agency Committee File Copy					

*Only one measure per Record of Votes