## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO PUBLIC SAFETY.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the most recent			
2	information on the use of drugs, alcohol, and tobacco reveals a			
3	disturbing rise in the use of these substances among the native			
4	Hawaiian population. Many studies conducted both nationally and			
5	statewide show native Hawaiians to be at particularly high risk			
6	for substance abuse. Among students in the eighth and tenth			
7	grades, native Hawaiian children rank highest among all ethnic			
8	groups in the use of these substances. The studies also show			
9	that substance abuse starts at an early age and, if not			
10	addressed, will:			
11	(1) Lead to more serious offenses, which break down family			
12	structures spiritually, psychologically, socially, and			
13	economically;			
14	(2) Create many health hazards and problems for and with			
15	the individual; and			
16	(3) Lead to other serious problems, such as poverty,			
17	homelessness, and a growing dependence on both legal			
18	and illegal drugs which in turn may lead to child			

1	abuse, family abuse, sexual abuse, and other serious
2	life threatening crimes.
3	The legislature finds that a pu'uhonua, or wellness center,
4	based on Hawaiian cultural practice will help the native
5	Hawaiian community and the community at-large. Unquestionably,
6	many high risk persons need to be cared for in a much more
7	sensitive intervention program that will address solutions that
8	will alleviate their problems. The greatest potential to stem
9	the tide of this most horrific situation lies in the creation of
10	a pu'uhonua comprising a culturally-based substance abuse
11	treatment and intervention program that takes a holistic
12	approach based upon cultural identity and strength to get to the
13	core of substance abuse. The cultural practices of pule,
14	ho'oponopono, aloha 'aina, mahi'ai, la'au lapa'au, and aloha will
15	help create a sensitive setting. These cultural practices have
16	been successful in the past, possessing the optimal potential to
17	heal an individual. A culturally-based pu'uhonua will restore
18	and maintain a better atmosphere and relationship between
19	family, friends, community, and society.
20	The legislature further finds that the site formerly used
21	as the Kulani correctional facility in east Hawaii would be an
22	ideal site for such a wellness center. It is a place of deep

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- 1 spirituality for the Hawaiian people and, pragmatically, it has
- 2 the infrastructure and historical precedent for use in
- 3 sustainable living.
- 4 The legislature also finds that incarcerated individuals
- 5 who do not pose a threat to public safety should be allowed to
- 6 work in the community on community projects that accommodate
- 7 their level of skill. For example, the island of Hawaii has
- 8 hundreds of acres of invasive plant species such as Miconia
- 9 calvescens, a species of tree from South America which,
- 10 according to the Smithsonian Institution, is the one plant that
- 11 could destroy the Hawaiian forest. Other areas of the State are
- 12 infested with albizia and banana poka, which also choke and kill
- 13 native plants. The eradication of invasive species such as
- 14 miconia has largely been the work of volunteers. Given the need
- 15 for invasive species control and other work in local communities
- 16 and the overcrowding of the State's correctional facilities, the
- 17 legislature finds that allowing incarcerated persons who do not
- 18 pose a public safety threat to work in the community would
- 19 provide valuable services while creating opportunities for those
- 20 persons to learn new skills and apply them in ways that benefit
- 21 the State.

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2	(1)	Reduce recidivism, prevent crime, and ensure long-term
3		positive change by developing a plan to create a
4		wellness center that reestablishes highly recognized
5		native Hawaiian cultural practices to restore the
6		overall well-being of persons, families, and the
7		native Hawaijan community: and

native Hawaiian community; and

The purpose of this Act is to:

- (2) Create a pilot program to allow incarcerated persons to work in the community on community projects that benefit the local community and the State.
- 11 SECTION 2. The department of public safety, in cooperation 12 with 'Ohana Ho'opakele and other restorative justice groups, is 13 directed to prepare a plan for the creation of a pu'uhonua, or 14 wellness center, on lands owned or controlled by the State; 15 provided that the site formerly used as the Kulani correctional 16 facility on the island of Hawaii shall be given preference, **17** unless another site will provide greater possibility of success.
- 18 The department of public safety shall submit a report to 19 the legislature on its plan, findings, and recommendations, 20 including the factors used in determining site selection, and 21 any budget requests necessary to achieve the purposes of this

- 1 Act, no later than twenty days prior to the convening of the
- 2 regular session of 2013.
- 3 SECTION 3. (a) There is created within the department of
- 4 public safety a work release pilot program to allow incarcerated
- 5 persons to work on community projects that benefit the local
- 6 community and the State; provided that those persons who perform
- 7 work outside a correctional facility as part of the work release
- 8 pilot program pose a low risk to public safety, as determined by
- 9 the director of public safety.
- 10 (b) The department of land and natural resources shall
- 11 collaborate with the department of public safety to identify
- 12 potential community projects that may benefit from inclusion in
- 13 the pilot program.
- 14 (c) The department of public safety may provide for the
- 15 shelter of incarcerated persons outside of a correctional
- 16 facility while participating in the work release pilot program.
- 17 (d) The department of public safety may receive public and
- 18 private grants for the purposes of this section.
- 19 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050;
- 20 provided that section 3 of this Act shall be repealed on
- **21** June 30, 2015.

## Report Title:

Public Lands; Kulani Correctional Facility; Public Safety; Work Release Pilot Program

## Description:

Requires the Department of Public Safety to plan for a model wellness center that employs native Hawaiian cultural practices on state land and to submit a report to the legislature prior to the 2013 legislative session. Creates a work release pilot program to allow certain incarcerated individuals to work on community projects that benefit the local community and the State. Effective July 1, 2050. Repeals pilot program on June 30, 2015. (SB3016 HD2)

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