## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TRANSIENT ACCOMMODATIONS.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. The legislature finds that although many owners
2	of transient accommodations operate in compliance with
3	applicable state and county laws, there are a sizeable number of
4	owners who do not. Failure to comply denies the State and
5	counties of the transient accommodations taxes and general
6	excise taxes they are due. Enforcement efforts may also be
7	hampered when the owner of a transient accommodation lives on a
8	different island from the property or out of state.
9	The legislature also finds that requiring nonresident
10	owners to employ a licensed professional such as a real estate
11	broker or salesperson or a condominium hotel operator is an
12	important consumer protection measure. Consumers who use real
13	estate companies, real estate brokers, real estate salespersons,
14	or condominium hotel operators for their transient accommodation
15	rental needs can do so with the knowledge that all money
16	generated will flow through a client trust account, the
17	appropriate federal tax form 990s will be generated, and
18	accurate transient accommodations taxes and general excise taxes

- 1 will be paid. Real estate companies, real estate brokers, real
- 2 estate salespersons, and condominium hotel operators must comply
- 3 with specific licensing and bonding requirements, thus offering
- 4 additional protections for consumers.
- 5 Requiring owners who live on a different island from their
- 6 transient accommodation property or out of state to provide a
- 7 local contact is another important aspect of consumer
- 8 protection. A local contact close to the rental property is
- 9 essential in case of an emergency or natural disaster.
- 10 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to foster consumer
- 11 protection in the State's transient vacation rental market and
- 12 ensure greater compliance with applicable state and county laws
- 13 by owners who operate transient accommodations in the State.
- 14 SECTION 2. Chapter 237D, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 15 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
- 16 and to read as follows:
- 17 "§237D- Nonresident owner; transient accommodations.
- 18 (a) Any nonresident owner who operates a transient
- 19 accommodation located in the nonresident owner's private
- 20 residence, including a condominium, apartment, or townhouse as
- 21 defined in chapters 514A, 514B, or 421J, shall employ a real
- 22 estate broker or salesperson licensed under chapter 467;

2012-1446 SB2089 SD1 SMA-1.doc

1 provided that any nonresident owner who operates a transient 2 accommodation located in the nonresident owner's private residence in a condominium hotel shall employ a condominium 3 4 hotel operator pursuant to section 467-30. The nonresident owner shall furnish the name, address, and contact information 5 6 of the real estate broker or salesperson or condominium hotel 7 operator to any association of homeowners, community 8 association, condominium association, cooperative, or any other 9 nongovernmental entity with covenants, bylaws, and 10 administrative provisions with which the owner's compliance is 11 required. 12 Any real estate broker or salesperson or condominium hotel 13 operator authorized under an agreement by the nonresident owner 14 of transient accommodations located within this State to collect 15 rent on behalf of the nonresident owner shall be subject to the 16 requirements of sections 237-30.5, 237D-6, and 237D-8.5. It shall be unlawful for any nonresident owner to operate a 17 18 transient accommodation located in the nonresident owner's 19 private residence, including a condominium, apartment, or townhouse as defined in chapters 514A, 514B, or 421J, without 20 21 employing a real estate broker or salesperson as required under 22 this section. It shall also be unlawful for any nonresident

2012-1446 SB2089 SD1 SMA-1.doc

1 owner to operate a transient accommodation located in the 2 nonresident owner's private residence in a condominium hotel without employing a condominium hotel operator as required under 3 4 this section. 5 Any person or entity not subject to the exemption under 6 subsection (d) who violates this section shall be subject to a 7 fine not to exceed \$ 8 (b) Any nongovernmental entity with covenants, bylaws, and 9 administrative provisions which is formed pursuant to chapter 10 514A, 514B, or 421J, or is registered as a condominium hotel 11 operator pursuant to section 467-30, shall provide the 12 department with all relevant information related to all owners 13 who may be leasing their property as transient accommodations by December 31 of each year. Any person or entity who violates 14 15 this section shall be subject to a fine not to exceed 16 (c) Each county shall provide the department with all 17 18 relevant information about owners of real property that is 19 permitted as a transient accommodation by the respective county by December 31 of each year. Notwithstanding any provision of 20

title 14 to the contrary, the department shall provide the

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counties with information necessary for the enforcement of
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    county real property tax laws.
         (d) A nonresident owner who obtains an annual tax
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    clearance from the department and submits the tax clearance
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    along with its federal tax form 990 to the real estate
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    commission shall be exempt from subsection (a).
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         (e) Advertisements for every transient accommodation
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    located in the State shall include the name and phone number of
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    a local point of contact for each transient accommodation. The
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    local point of contact shall reside on the same island as the
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    transient accommodation. Any person or entity who violates this
    section shall be subject to a fine not to exceed $
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         (f) Any fines for violations of this section shall be in
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    addition to the payment of any back taxes.
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         (g) For the purposes of this section:
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         "Nonresident owner" means an owner of a rental property in
    the State who resides on a different island from the property or
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    out of state and who rents or leases the property to a tenant."
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         SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored.
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SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect July 1, 2012.

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## Report Title:

Nonresident Owners; Transient Accommodations

## Description:

Requires any nonresident owner who operates a transient accommodation located in the nonresident owner's private residence to employ a real estate broker or salesperson. Requires any nonresident owner who operates a transient accommodation located in the nonresident owner's private residence in a condominium hotel to employ a condominium hotel operator. Requires relevant information about owners of the transient accommodation to be provided to the department of taxation for enforcement purposes. Requires the counties to provide the department of taxation with relevant owner information about every transient accommodation permitted by the respective counties annually. Establishes fines for noncompliance. Provides an exemption from the mandatory employment of a licensed real estate broker or salesperson or condominium hotel operator in certain circumstances. (SD1)

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