# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO AGRICULTURE.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Hawaii is one of the 2 most geographically isolated state in the country and is very 3 dependent on food that is imported from other states and countries. Approximately ninety-two per cent of our food is 4 5 imported according to the United States Department of 6 Agriculture. Currently, Hawaii has a supply of fresh produce that could last for approximately ten days. Ninety per cent of 7 8 beef, sixty-five per cent of fresh fruits, and eighty per cent 9 of all milk purchased in the State are imported. In the event 10 of a natural disaster, economic disruption, or other external 11 events that are beyond the State's control, the residents of 12 this State may be at risk of a food shortage because of the 13 State's heavy reliance on imported foods. 14 The legislature further finds that each food product that 15 is imported into the State is a lost opportunity for local 16 economic growth. The University of Hawaii college of tropical agriculture and human resources notes that an increase in the 17

production and sale of Hawaii-grown agricultural commodities

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- 1 would create an increase in job opportunities, and that
- 2 replacing approximately ten per cent of all imported foods with
- 3 locally grown foods could create up to two thousand three
- 4 hundred jobs.
- 5 The legislature further finds that by establishing a food
- 6 sustainability standard, the State will be able to ensure
- 7 economic viability. This standard will also help to create a
- 8 framework for long-term land use planning, resource allocation,
- 9 and tax incentives and will also direct the State's economy
- 10 towards a more robust and sustainable future.
- 11 The purpose of this Act is to establish a food
- 12 sustainability standard by increasing the production of locally
- 13 grown foods that will lead to the diversification of the State's
- 14 economy, create new job opportunities, advance long-term
- 15 economic stability, and promote food security for the State.
- 16 SECTION 2. The Hawaii Revised Statutes is amended by
- 17 adding a new chapter to be appropriately designated and to read
- 18 as follows:
- 19 "CHAPTER
- 20 FOOD SUSTAINABILITY
- 21 § -1 Definitions. As used in this chapter, unless the
- 22 context otherwise requires:



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- 1 "Department" means the department of agriculture.
- 2 "Farm cash receipts" means the gross revenue of farms from
- 3 the sale of Hawaii-grown products, including livestock, dairy,
- 4 and edible crops, as determined by the department on an annual
- 5 basis.
- 6 "Food sustainability standard" means the volume of food
- 7 commodities sold in the State, measured by farm cash receipts,
- 8 or as otherwise determined by the department, that are grown in
- 9 the State.
- 10 § -2 Department of agriculture duties. (a) The
- 11 department shall be responsible for measuring and analyzing the
- 12 amount of food livestock, dairy, and edible crop commodities
- 13 grown and sold in the State on an annual basis. This
- 14 information shall be made publicly available in accordance with
- 15 chapter 92F.
- 16 (b) The department, on an annual basis and in conjunction
- 17 with the department of business, economic development, and
- 18 tourism, shall identify key food commodities to be targeted for
- 19 assistance for developing an increased local market share.
- 20 (c) The department shall be responsible for planning and
- 21 adopting the necessary incentives to ensure that the food



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- 1 sustainability standard established in this chapter is met or
- 2 exceeded.
- 3 (d) The department shall submit an annual report to the
- 4 legislature, no later than twenty days prior to the convening of
- 5 each regular session, on the status and progress of the
- 6 department's efforts to effectuate this chapter. The annual
- 7 report shall include any recommended policy changes or necessary
- 8 legislation.
- 9 (e) The department may adopt rules as necessary, pursuant
- 10 to chapter 91, to effectuate the purposes of this chapter.
- 11 § -3 Food sustainability standard. (a) The department
- 12 shall establish a statewide food sustainability standard, to be
- 13 achieved by the year 2020, that requires the State to increase
- 14 the production of food grown in the State for local consumption
- 15 to no less than twice the amount of locally grown food in 2013;
- 16 provided that the department shall measure this amount by the
- 17 farm cash receipts for livestock, dairy, and crops without
- 18 regard to any inflation adjustments, or by a comparable
- 19 measurement as determined by the department.
- 20 (b) The department shall submit a report and
- 21 recommendations to the legislature no later than twenty days



- 1 prior to the convening of the 2020 regular session on how to
- 2 raise the food sustainability standard over the next decade.
- 3 § -4 Prohibitions. After December 31, 2019, if the
- 4 department determines that a particular year did not achieve the
- 5 food sustainability standard, notwithstanding any law to the
- 6 contrary, no discretionary approvals shall be granted by the
- 7 State, or any subdivision of the State, for a proposed
- 8 reclassification of an agricultural or conservation district
- 9 boundary of lands greater than twenty-five acres in size, until
- 10 such time as the department determines that the food
- 11 sustainability standard is achieved."
- 12 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 2 0 2012

Mele Canoll

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#### Report Title:

Food Sustainability; Department of Agriculture

#### Description:

Requires the DOA to develop a food sustainability standard to promote local food production.

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