## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FOSTER YOUTH.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

| 1  | SECTION 1. The legislature finds that many youth entering        |
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| 2  | foster care exhibit chronic health, developmental, and           |
| 3  | psychiatric disorders. The legislature also finds that mental    |
| 4  | health and medical care needs of youth in foster care can differ |
| 5  | from youth not in care. One 2003 study found that eighty per     |
| 6  | cent of youth in foster care received services for mental health |
| 7  | issues during foster care placement. Another study found that    |
| 8  | fifty-four per cent of former foster youth had a mental health   |
| 9  | diagnosis after leaving foster care. The same study also found   |
| 10 | that one-third of former foster youth lacked health insurance.   |
| 11 | The legislature further finds that former foster youth           |
| 12 | without health insurance lack access to crucial medical          |
| 13 | services, including mental health care, reproductive health      |
| 14 | services, and prescription drug coverage. Lack of health         |
| 15 | insurance may result in high levels of emergency room and        |
| 16 | inpatient care, the progression of chronic disease, and          |
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thousands of dollars of medical debt, all of which can be

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| 1  | devastati     | ng to former foster youth transitioning to independent  |
|----|---------------|---|
| 2  | lives aft     | er foster care.   |
| 3  | The           | purpose of this Act is to require the department of     |
| 4  | human ser     | vices to automatically enroll former foster youth in an |
| 5  | appropria     | te medical assistance program and automatically re-     |
| 6  | enroll fo     | rmer foster youth until they reach age twenty-six.      |
| 7  | SECT          | ION 2. Chapter 346, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is         |
| 8  | amended b     | y adding a new section to be appropriately designated   |
| 9  | and to re     | ad as follows:  |
| 10 | " <u>§</u> 34 | 6- Medical assistance for former foster youth. (a)      |
| 11 | The depar     | tment of human services shall provide medical           |
| 12 | assistanc     | e to former foster youth who:                           |
| 13 | (1)           | Are under twenty-four years of age on July 1, 2012;     |
| 14 |               | under twenty-five years of age on January 1, 2013; and  |
| 15 |               | under twenty-six years of age on January 1, 2014;       |
| 16 | (2)           | Were in foster care under the responsibility of the     |
| 17 |               | State on the date of attaining eighteen years of age    |
| 18 |               | or such higher age as the State may elect pursuant to   |
| 19 |               | the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of       |
| 20 |               | 2010, Public Law No. 111-148;                           |
| 21 | (3)           | Were enrolled in the medicaid program while in such     |

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foster care; and

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| 1  | (4) Have a household income of up to three hundred per           |  |  |
|----|--|--|--|
| 2  | cent of the federal poverty level for Hawaii.                    |  |  |
| 3  | (b) The department of human services shall seek approval         |  |  |
| 4  | from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services to implement |  |  |
| 5  | this section, and implementation shall be subject to approval by |  |  |
| 6  | the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid.                           |  |  |
| 7  | (c) The department shall adopt rules pursuant to chapter         |  |  |
| 8  | 91 as may be necessary to effectuate the purposes of this        |  |  |
| 9  | section."  |  |  |
| 10 | SECTION 3. It is the intent of this Act not to jeopardize        |  |  |
| 11 | the receipt of any federal aid. If any provision of this Act,    |  |  |
| 12 | or the application thereof to any person or circumstance, is     |  |  |
| 13 | found to be in conflict with federal requirements that are a     |  |  |
| 14 | prescribed condition for the allocation of federal funds to the  |  |  |
| 15 | State, the provision shall be deemed void; provided that the     |  |  |
| 16 | voided provision shall not affect other provisions or            |  |  |
| 17 | applications of the Act that can be given effect without the     |  |  |
| 18 | voided provision, and to this end the provisions of this Act are |  |  |
| 19 | severable.   |  |  |

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- 1 SECTION 4. New statutory material is underscored.
- 2 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.

## Report Title:

Former Foster Youth; Medical Assistance; Keiki Caucus

## Description:

Requires the department of human services with federal approval to provide medical assistance to former Hawaii foster youth who are younger than 24 years of age in 2012, younger than 25 years of age in 2013, and younger than 26 years of age in 2014, among other conditions. Effective July 1, 2050. (HB2292 HD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.