A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FIREWORKS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The purpose of this Act is to limit the use of 2 consumer fireworks for cultural purposes only. The Act seeks to discontinue the use of consumer fireworks on the three 3 4 designated holidays, namely New Year's Eve, Fourth of July, and 5 Chinese New Year. This Act would continue to allow display 6 fireworks, articles pyrotechnic, and aerial devices that are 7 conducted by licensed professionals. The use of consumer 8 fireworks causes fires and burn injuries, mostly to children. 9 Fireworks produce excessive smoke contributing to breathing 10 difficulties. Loud fireworks noises traumatize both war 11 veterans and pets. With the increase in fireworks related 12 calls, public safety agencies are strained to maintain adequate 13 response levels for other critical emergencies. Residents of

our State and communities deserve to live in peace and security,

without the public safety risk and disruptive impact of consumer

fireworks.

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1 SECTION 2. Section 132D-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 2 amended by amending the definitions of "consumer fireworks" and "cultural" to read as follows: 3 4 ""Consumer fireworks" [means]: (1) Means any fireworks designed primarily for retail sale 5 6 to the public [during authorized dates and times,] that produces visible or audible effects by 8 combustion, and that is designed to remain on or near 9 the ground and, while stationary or spinning rapidly 10 on or near the ground, emits smoke, a shower of 11 colored sparks, whistling effects, flitter sparks, or balls of colored sparks, and includes combination 12 13 items that contain one or more of these effects. "Consumer fireworks" shall comply with the 14 15 construction, chemical composition, and labeling 16 regulations of the United States Consumer Product 17 Safety Commission as set forth in Title 16 Code of 18 Federal Regulations and fireworks classified as UN0336 19 and UN0337 by the United States Department of 20 Transportation as set forth in Title 49 Code of 21 Federal Regulations [. "Consumer fireworks" include]; 22 and

1	(2)	<pre>Includes firework items commonly known as firecrackers</pre>
2		that are single paper cylinders not exceeding one and
3		one-half inches in length excluding the fuse and one-
4		quarter of an inch in diameter and contain a charge of
5		not more than fifty milligrams of pyrotechnic
6		composition, snakes, sparklers, fountains, and
7		cylindrical or cone fountains that emit effects up to
8		a height not greater than twelve feet above the
9		ground, illuminating torches, bamboo cannons,
10		whistles, toy smoke devices, wheels, and ground
11		spinners that when ignited remain within a circle with
12		a radius of twelve feet as measured from the point
13		where the item was placed and ignited, novelty or
14		trick items, combination items, and other fireworks of
15		like construction that are designed to produce the
16		same or similar effects.
17	"Cul	tural" means relating to the arts, customs, traditions,
18	mores, an	d history of all of the various ethnic groups of
19	Hawaii[+]	and includes religious events."
20	SECT	ION 3. Section 132D-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
21	amended t	o read as follows:

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1
         "$132D-3 [Permissible uses] Use of consumer fireworks[-];
2
    prohibition; exception for cultural events. [Consumer fireworks
3
    may be] It shall be unlawful for any person to set off,
    [ignited, discharged,] ignite, discharge, or otherwise [caused]
4
5
    cause to explode any consumer fireworks within the State [only:
6
         -(1) From 9:00 p.m. on New Year's Eve to 1:00 a.m. on New
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              Year's Day; from 7:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m. on Chinese New
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              Year's Day; and from 1:00 p.m. to 9:00 p.m. on the
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              Fourth of July; or
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         (2) From], except for cultural events from 9:00 a.m. to
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              9:00 p.m. as allowed by permit pursuant to section
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              132D-10 [if the proposed cultural use is to occur at
13
              any time other than during the periods prescribed in
14
              paragraph (1)];
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    provided that the purchase of not more than five thousand
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    individual consumer fireworks [commonly known as firecrackers]
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    shall be allowed under each permit."
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         SECTION 4. Section 132D-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended to read as follows:
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         "$132D-5 General prohibitions. (a) [##] In addition to
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    the prohibition under section 132D-3, it shall be unlawful for
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1	any perso	n wit	hout a permit issued under section 132D-10 by a
2	county fi	re de	partment to:
3	(1)	Remo	ve or extract the pyrotechnic contents from any
4		fire	works;
5	(2)	Thro	w any ignited fireworks:
6		(A)	From, at, or into a vehicle;
7		(B)	At a person or an animal; and
8		(C)	From above the first floor of any building; or
9	(3)	Set	off, ignite, discharge, or otherwise cause to
10		expl	ode any fireworks:
11		(A)	Above the first floor of any building;
12		(B)	In any vehicle;
13		[-(C)-	At any time not within the periods for use
14			prescribed in section 132D-3;
15		-(D)-]	(C) Within one thousand feet of any operating
16			hospital, licensed convalescent home, licensed
17			home for the elderly, zoo, licensed animal
18			shelter, or licensed animal hospital;
19]	(E)]	(D) In any school building, or on any school
20			grounds and yards without first obtaining
21			authorization from appropriate school officials;

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            [+F] (E) On any highway, alley, street, sidewalk, or
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                   other public way; in any park; on any public
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                   beach; in any officially designated forest or
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                   wildlife preserve; within fifty feet of a
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                   canefield; or within one thousand feet of any
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                   building used for public worship during the
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                   periods when services are held; and
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            [(G)] (F) Within five hundred feet of any hotel.
9
              [It] Except for use at cultural events by permit
         (b)
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    pursuant to section 132D-10, it shall be unlawful to purchase or
11
    possess consumer fireworks [more than five calendar days before
12
    the time-periods for permissible use under section 132D-3.]
13
    within the State.
14
              [It] Except for use at cultural events by permit
15
    pursuant to section 132D-10, it shall be unlawful to offer,
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    expose for sale, sell, or furnish consumer fireworks [after
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    12:01 a.m. on New Year's Day, 6:00 p.m. on Chinese New Year's
18
    Day, and 8:00 p.m. on the Fourth of July.] to any person within
19
    the State."
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         SECTION 5. Section 132D-8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
    amended by amending subsection (c) to read as follows:
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         "(c) It shall be unlawful for any licensee, other than a
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    wholesaler who is selling or transferring fireworks or articles
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    pyrotechnic to a licensed retailer, to sell or offer to sell,
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    exchange for consideration, give, transfer, or donate any
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    fireworks or articles pyrotechnic at any time to any person who
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    does not present a permit duly issued as required by section
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    132D-10 or 132D-16. The permit shall be signed by the seller or
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    transferor at the time of sale or transfer of the fireworks or
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    articles pyrotechnic, and the seller or transferor shall
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    indicate on the permit the amount and type of fireworks or
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    articles pyrotechnic sold or transferred. No person shall sell
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    or deliver fireworks to any permittee in any amount in excess of
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    the amount specified in the permit, less the amount shown on the
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    permit to have been previously purchased; provided that no
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    fireworks shall be sold to a permittee holding a permit issued
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    for purposes of section 132D-3, more than five calendar days
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    before the applicable [time period under section 132D-3.]
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    cultural event."
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         SECTION 6. Section 132D-10, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended to read as follows:
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         "§132D-10 Permits[-] for purchase and use of fireworks;
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fees. A permit shall be required for the purchase and use of:

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1	(1)	Any consumer fireworks [commonly known as firecrackers	
2		upon payment of a fee of] for cultural events, the fee	
3		for which shall be \$25[+] per permit; and	
4	(2)	Any aerial devices, display fireworks, or articles	
5		pyrotechnic for the purposes of section 132D-16 [upon	
6		payment of a fee of], the fee for which shall be	
7		\$110[; and	
8	(3)	Any consumer fireworks for the purposes of section	
9		132D-5 or for cultural uses that occur at any time	
10		other than during the periods prescribed in section	
11		132D-3(1) upon a payment of a fee of \$25.] per	
12		permit."	
13	SECT	ION 7. This Act does not affect rights and duties that	
14	matured,	penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were	
15	begun, be	fore its effective date.	
16	SECT	ION 8. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed	
17	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.		
18	SECT	ION 9. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.	
19		INTRODUCED BY:	
		LDY request)	

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Report Title:

Consumer Fireworks; Ban; Exception For Cultural Events

Description:

Imposes a statewide ban on consumer fireworks, except by permit for religious and cultural events.

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