### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that recent budgetary 2 reductions to the medicaid QUEST health care program will result 3 in fewer persons being eligible for benefits due to the change 4 in applicable income limits, which have been reduced from the 5 existing income limit of below two hundred per cent of the 6 federal poverty level to the new income limit of below one 7 hundred thirty-three per cent of the federal poverty level. The 8 change in program eligibility requirements will result in 9 disenrollment of approximately four thousand five hundred adults from QUEST, making them uninsured. 10 The legislature further finds that twenty-seven per cent of 11 12 individuals at community health centers, or thirty-five thousand 13 individuals, are currently uninsured. In addition, eighty-five 14 per cent of community health center patients have incomes below 15 two hundred per cent of the federal poverty level, and 16 approximately half of the total patients seen by community

health centers are current medicaid enrollees. The legislature

18 finds that any changes to the medicaid program will



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1	dispropor	tionately affect community health centers because of
2	their pat	eient demographics. The vast majority of newly
3	uninsured health care consumers who will be cut from the QUEST	
4	program w	vill either turn to community health centers for their
5	care or seek out emergency department care, which reports show	
6	is seven times more costly to the State than providing basic	
7	coverage.	
8	Community health centers serve uninsured, low-income	
9	patient populations with demographic complexities and co-	
10	morbidities, medicaid members, the homeless, and privately	
11	insured i	ndividuals and families. Community health centers:
12	(1)	Are nonprofit, community-based organizations whose
13		purpose and expertise are to provide quality person
14		centered health care to underserved populations and
15		regions;
16	(2)	Provide culturally and linguistically appropriate
17		health care including a broad range of primary care
18		and preventive services;
19	(3)	Are located in medically-underserved areas where
20	·	individuals have limited access to other health care
21		providers because of geographic and socio-economic

barriers;

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1	(4) Contribute greatly to the economies and livability of		
2	the communities they serve; and		
3	(5) Are cost-effective providers whose care results in		
4	healthier patients and decreased use of emergency,		
5	specialty, and in-patient services.		
6	By helping avoid unnecessary emergency room, in-patient,		
7	and specialty utilization, community health centers save the		
8	health care system \$1,262 per year per patient. In 2009,		
9	community health centers in Hawaii saved the State more than		
10	\$160,000,000, an even greater savings than the \$128,000,000		
11	realized in 2008. Community health centers are a smart		
12	investment that results in healthier communities while saving		
13	the state money.		
14	Although the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act,		
15	P.L. 111-48, expands the population that will be eligible for		
16	medicaid coverage and private insurance, those provisions will		
17	not take effect until 2014, leaving uncertainty for many,		
18	including the increased numbers of uninsured, as Hawaii's		
19	economy continues to struggle. Furthermore, as seen in		
20	Massachusetts, following implementation of that state's landmark		
21	health reform law, community health centers may see an increase		

in the number and proportion of the state's uninsured that are

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- 1 treated at their facilities after the federal law becomes
- 2 effective.
- 3 The purpose of this Act is to provide funding for quality,
- 4 cost-effective health care for Hawaii's uninsured.
- 5 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
- 6 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so
- 7 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2012-2013 to
- 8 carry out the purposes of this Act, including the provision of
- 9 primary medical, dental, and behavioral health care for
- 10 uninsured persons through nonprofit community health centers;
- 11 provided that distribution of funds by the department of health
- 12 may be on a per-visit basis, and may include a per-member per-
- 13 month quality incentive payment, taking into consideration need
- 14 on all islands.
- 15 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 16 health for the purposes of this Act.
- 17 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2012.

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INTRODUCED BY:

B HMS 2012-1211

### Report Title:

Department of Health; Community Health Centers; Appropriation

### Description:

Appropriates funds for the provision of health care services to uninsured persons through nonprofit community health centers. Effective July 1, 2012.

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