## A BILL FOR AN ACT

MAKING AN APPROPRIATION FOR AGRICULTURE INSPECTORS.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that support for the
- 2 department of agriculture's biosecurity system is important
- 3 because of the impact of invasive species on Hawaii's
- 4 agriculture, environment, natural resources, public health, and
- 5 economy. The legislature also finds that the effectiveness of
- 6 the biosecurity program is directly related to the number of
- 7 inspectors performing inspections at the ports and the resources
- 8 appropriated to implement the various layers of protection
- 9 within the biosecurity system.
- 10 The legislature also finds that the Kahului airport has the
- 11 facilities and manpower for that port and its corresponding
- 12 volume of air passengers, baggage, and cargo. Honolulu
- 13 international airport, which handles the majority of passengers,
- 14 baggage, and cargo arriving into Hawaii, does not have the
- 15 inspection facilities or the necessary number of inspectors
- 16 required to perform effective inspections. The cargo load
- 17 entering the State through the Honolulu international airport is
- 18 approximately thirty times that of Kahului airport. Yet,



- 1 testimony submitted to Senator Daniel Akaka in congressional
- 2 hearings revealed that the number of inspectors based at the
- 3 Kahului airport is roughly proportional to the three hundred
- 4 inspectors based at Honolulu international airport. Senator
- 5 Akaka highlighted this issue at his field hearing for the United
- 6 States Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental
- 7 Affairs, Subcommittee on Oversight of Government Management, the
- 8 Federal Workforce, and the District of Columbia, on October 27,
- 9 2011.
- 10 Clearly, as most cargo, including high risk cargo, is
- 11 cleared and inspected at Honolulu harbor and Honolulu
- 12 international airport, the biosecurity system must focus on
- 13 Honolulu harbor and Honolulu international airport. This is not
- 14 only critical, but urgent since the department of transportation
- 15 is moving forward with the airport and harbor modernization
- 16 plans, which will increase the capacity of the harbors and
- 17 airport, thus correspondingly increasing the risk and potential
- 18 impacts to the State, as airports and harbors are the two major
- 19 pathways for invasive species into Hawaii. In this regard,
- 20 increased movement of goods into Hawaii from international
- 21 origination points will pose the greatest risk. Moreover, the
- 22 increased risk of incoming pests will require additional rapid



- 1 response and quarantine measures by plant quarantine inspectors
- 2 due to the inability of the federal inspection agencies to
- 3 protect Hawaii from incoming actionable and non-actionable pests
- 4 through the ports.
- 5 As it supports the department of transportation's
- 6 modernization programs, the legislature must also support
- 7 funding for adequate inspection at the ports, including
- 8 additional quarantine and rapid response programs on- and or
- 9 off-port and staffing for the department of agriculture plant
- 10 quarantine inspector and support staff at levels sufficient to
- 11 meet existing requirements prior to the expansion of the port
- 12 system. Currently, staffing levels for agricultural inspectors
- 13 are approximately fifty per cent of what is necessary to
- 14 effectively inspect existing incoming cargo.
- 15 Failure to provide such financial support will compromise
- 16 public health, safety and welfare, agriculture, the environment,
- 17 and our economy. Accordingly, focus on protecting the state,
- 18 rather than a particular port or county, should be the priority.
- 19 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the agricultural
- 20 development and food security special fund the sum of \$2,400,000
- 21 or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2012-2013

- 1 to fund thirty-eight plant quarantine inspectors and three
- 2 support staff.
- 3 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 4 agriculture for the purposes of this Act.
- 5 SECTION 3. The department of agriculture shall submit a
- 6 status update on agricultural inspection activities funded under
- 7 this Act to the legislature no later than twenty days prior to
- 8 the convening of the 2013 regular session.
- 9 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on February 1, 2050.

## Report Title:

Department of Agriculture; Inspectors; Appropriation

## Description:

Appropriates funds from the agriculture development and food security special fund to fund plant quarantine inspectors and support staff. Effective February 1, 2050. (HB1940 HD1)

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