A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TESTING FOR INTOXICANTS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the criminalization
- 2 of the refusal to submit to a breath, blood, or urine test for
- 3 the use of intoxicants while driving by Act 166, Session Laws of
- 4 Hawaii 2010, enacted as section 291E-68, Hawaii Revised
- 5 Statutes, is causing serious problems with the prosecution of
- 6 individuals for the use of intoxicants while operating a
- 7 vehicle. The possibility of criminal sanctions raises concerns
- 8 regarding an individual's right to remain silent and to obtain
- 9 counsel under the fifth and sixth amendment of the United States
- 10 Constitution. The legislature finds that the result is a
- 11 tedious arrest and testing process, which risks evidence being
- 12 lost as law enforcement waits for counsel to arrive.
- More importantly, the legislature finds the previous
- 14 penalty for refusal of administratively revoking an arrestee's
- 15 license for one year was adequate incentive to encourage
- 16 submission. Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to repeal
- 17 section 291E-68, Hawaii Revised Statutes.

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SECTION 2. Section 291E-15, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended to read as follows:
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         "§291E-15 Refusal to submit to breath, blood, or urine
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    test: subject to administrative revocation proceedings.
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    person under arrest refuses to submit to a breath, blood, or
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    urine test, none shall be given, except as provided in section
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    291E-21. Upon the law enforcement officer's determination that
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    the person under arrest has refused to submit to a breath,
    blood, or urine test, if applicable, then a law enforcement
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    officer shall:
              Inform the person under arrest of the sanctions under
11
         (1)
              section 291E-41[-] or 291E-65[-08-291E-68]; and
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              Ask the person if the person still refuses to submit
         (2)
13
              to a breath, blood, or urine test, thereby subjecting
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              the person to the procedures and sanctions under part
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              III or section 291E-65, as applicable; provided that
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              if the law enforcement officer fails to comply with
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              paragraphs (1) and (2), the person shall not be
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              subject to the refusal sanctions under part III or
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              IV."
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         SECTION 3. Section 291E-68, Hawaii Revised Statutes,
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    is repealed.
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- 1 ["[§291E-68] Refusal to submit to a breath, blood, or
- 2 urine test; penalty. Refusal to submit to a breath, blood, or
- 3 urine test as required by part II is a petty-misdemeanor."]
- 4 SECTION 4. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 5 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 6 begun before its effective date.
- 7 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 8 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 9 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.

Report Title:

Driver's Licensing; Penalties; Refusal to Submit to Testing

Description:

Repeals section 291E-68, Hawaii Revised Statutes, regarding refusing to submit to a breath, blood, or urine test for those arrested for the use of intoxicants while operating a vehicle. Makes conforming amendments to section 291E-15, Hawaii Revised Statutes. Effective 07/01/50. (SD1)

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