House District 39 Attn: Puna Chai – Room 306

THE TWENTY-SIXTH LEGISLATURE HAWAII STATE LEGISLATURE

Log	No:	99	-0
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Senate District	. 22	APPLICATION FOR GRANTS		
	Becker – Room 215	CHAPTER 42F, HAWAII REVI	ISED STATUTES	For Legislature's Use Only
Type of Grant or (	Subsidy Request:			
X GRAN	NT REQUEST - OPERATI	ING GRAN	NT REQUEST	SUBSIDY REQUEST
"Grant" means an permit the commi	n award of state funds by the le nunity to benefit from those activ	legislature, by an appropriation to a sivities.	specified recipient, to support the	activities of the recipient and
incurred by the or	s an award of state funds by the rganization or individual in proving any organization or person re	e legislature, by an appropriation to a viding a service available to some or	a recipient specified in the approp r all members of the public.	riation, to reduce the costs
*Recipient mou	3 any organization of person	sceiving a grant or substuy.		
		IS REQUEST (LEAVE BLANK IF UNKNOWN	N):	
STATE PROGRAM	I I.D. NO. (LEAVE BLANK IF UNKNO	OWN):		
1. APPLICANT INF	FORMATION:		ONTACT PERSON FOR MATTERS INVOL	LVING THIS
Legal Name of Re	equesting Organization or Indiv			
Dba:	Wahiawa General Ho		CEO	
Street Address:	128 Lehua Street	Phone :	# 808-621-4211	
Mailing Address:	Wahiawa, HI 96786	Fax #	808-621-4451	
		e-mail	rdolden@aol.com,	mariay@wahiawageneral.com
3. Type of busini	JESS ENTITY:	6. DES	ESCRIPTIVE TITLE OF APPLICANT'S RI	ŒQUEST:
X Non	PROFIT CORPORATION			
LIMITI	PROFIT CORPORATION TED LIABILITY COMPANY E PROPRIETORSHIP/INDIVIDUAL	FAM	MILY PRACTICE RESIDEN WAHIAWA GENERA	
4. FEDERAL TAX II	( <b>D#</b> :	7. AM	IOUNT OF STATE FUNDS REQUESTED:	
5. STATE TAX ID#:	:	FY	Y 2012-2014: \$ 750,000	
	EVICE DESCRIBED IN THIS REQUES ICE (PRESENTLY DOES NOT EXIST)			
	SERVICE (PRESENTLY IN OPERATI	SPEC TION) STA FEE COI	CIFY THE AMOUNT BY SOURCES OF FU AT THE TIME OF THIS REQUEST: FATE \$ EDERAL \$ DUNTY \$ RIVATE/OTHER \$	
YPE NAMP & TIN F OF A	AUTHORIZED AF PAFESENTATIVE	R. Don Olden, CEO		JANUARY 31, 2012
AUTHORIZED S	SIGNATURE	NAME & TITLE		DATE SIGNED

### **Application for Grants and Subsidies**

If any item is not applicable to the request, the applicant should enter "not applicable".

## L Background and Summary (Family Medicine Residency Support)

### 1. A brief description of the applicant's background:

Wahiawa General Hospital, a 501(c)(3) tax exempt organization has served the healthcare needs of the Central Oahu and North Shore populations since 1944. Currently the hospital is licensed for 53 acute care beds and 107 skilled nursing beds with excellent emergency services supported with state-of-the-art radiology and laboratory services. What began as a basic OP clinic operation for plantation workers, military personnel and other Central Oahu residents has evolved into a complex emergency services, surgery, general acute care, senior behavioral health, OP clinics, Home Health, Family Practice Residency Teaching and long-term-care hospital. The hospital serves the needs of a diverse population of adults, seniors, military personnel and tourists. The hospital's emergency room is the nearest full-service emergency service for residents from Kahuku on the North Shore through Haleiwa, Wahiawa and Mililani—a distance of approximately 30 miles primarily on a two-lane road. The DOH considers WGH to be a critical link in the emergency services network for Central Oahu.

Wahiawa General Hospital is a major employer in the area with approximately 550 full time and part time employees and approximately 400 FTE's working on a weekly basis. The combination of annual employee payroll and professional fees paid to physicians of over \$32 million is reinvested many times over in the community and the State. Approximately 65% of the WGH employees live in Kahuku, Haleiwa, Waialua, Wahiawa, and Mililani. Physicians providing services at WGH live in many areas of Oahu, including Kailua, Honolulu, Central Oahu and the North Shore.

Due to socio-economic conditions in the area, Wahiawa General Hospital has experienced a fragile financial condition for over a decade. The Hospital does not have access to adequate operating or capital funds other than support through state funding combined with charitable funding. Unfortunately, new charitable funding has been very hard to develop, or insignificant, over the past decade. Patient revenues are primarily provided from treatment of Medicare and Medicaid patients which do not provide sufficient operating margins to create positive operating cash flows and cash flows to fund normal operating expenses and fund all the hospital's capital needs. Admissions to the acute hospital services consist of approximately 65% Medicare, 20% Medicaid, 12.5% private insurance and 2.5% uninsured. The financial characteristic of the skilled nursing services also includes 85+% of Medicare and Medicaid patients. For the past two years, the Hospital has operated at a deficit and the deficit has continued through December 31, 2011. (See Exhibit I) The deficit is primarily caused by the following:

- Small annual increases in net patient revenues
- a very high percentage of Medicare and Medicaid patients, 85%
- union driven salary and wage increases in nursing services, which are unmatched with rate increases from Government Programs
- a defined benefit pension plan that cannot be funded and has not been funded for several years but continues to have significant annual expenses
- increases in surgical physician costs to cover emergency on-call needs
- significant bad debt expenses
- Subsidies to support the Family Practice Residency teaching faculty

- significant nursing and operating inefficiencies to support the Family Practice Residency Program
- information systems development costs related to achieving the Federally mandated Meaningful Use
- ramp up costs to treat patients transferred from Hawaii Medical Center West's recent closure

These issues have all contributed to creating annual deficits of \$4.6 million and \$4.7 million in Fiscal Years 2011 and 2010 respectively. Fortunately a very high percentage or approximately 65% of the deficits are created by the defined benefit pension expenses. (See Exhibit I)

Special note: The defined benefit pension plan has significant pension and excise tax liabilities and annual costs that cannot be paid by the hospital. The Hospital formally requested through legal counsel in January 2010 that the PBGC take over the pension plan and are awaiting a final decision by the PBGC. Initial indications are that the PBGC will take over the plan but the decision is subject to a final review and approval by a special PBGC committee that makes the ultimate decision. A final decision is expected by June 30, 2012 and the decision could be as early as February 2012. The pension and excise tax accrued liabilities as of December 31, 2011 was \$27.3 million. For WGH's survival, it is imperative that the PBGC take over the plan.

After HMC's closure the number of emergency visits has increased from an average of 50 patients per day to an average of 60 PPD. Plus, acute inpatient admissions through the emergency room has increased by over 80% and the acute medical surgical census has increased from an average of approximately 20 patients per day to over 40 PPD, plus increases in the use of skilled nursing services. Peaks in emergency visits and acute census at the Hospital have been 77 and 47 patients per day respectively. The Hospital has adapted to the increased patient demands; however, the number of physicians needed to care for the patients has strained the hospital's medical staff and nursing personnel. It is too early to determine affirmatively the financial impact due to HMCW's closure but there will be additional bad debts, increased Medicaid admissions and admissions of underinsured who will need charity care.

<u>Conclusion:</u> Wahiawa General Hospital desperately needs funding support to assist in funding the Family Practice Residency Program. Over the past three years, Wahiawa General Hospital has needed to increase its funding of the teaching faculty due to JABSOM cutting its funding of the program. Wahiawa must cut its funding to the Family Practice Residency Faculty to survive and needs financial assistance.

## 2. Goals and objectives related to request

The Family Practice Residency Program can only treat a very limited number of patients relative to the cost of the program and funding of the Residency Program is compromising the survival of the Hospital. The Hospital had been deferring development of a Hospitalist Program due to a lack of funding but with the closure of HMCW and the increase in acute patients the program needs to be developed immediately. Without funding support for the Residency Program, it will need to be moved to another hospital or closed.

Wahiawa General Hospital needs to create positive cash flows to achieve financial stability. Without GIA support, the risk of the hospital moving to a scenario experienced by HMCW is a very high probability. Wahiawa needs financial assistance to fund the bad debts, unfunded services to Medicaid and under insured, increased costs due to meeting Meaningful Use and funding a Hospitalist Program. Wahiawa is the only

hospital on Oahu that does not have a Hospitalist Program and there are insufficient private physicians in the Central Oahu Area to treat the patients admitted to the hospital. Funding needed for these issues are covered by a separate GIA request.

### 3. State the public purpose and need to be served:

The public purpose of this grant request is to assure the continued provision of Emergency and Acute Services to residents of Central Oahu, West Oahu and The North Shore. Continued development in the area and increased emergency visits are stressing the existing facility's capacity to meet community needs. Plus, the increased demand due to HMC-W's closure increased the need to treat patients from West Oahu and increased the costs of operating Wahiawa Hospital. This funding request is submitted to save the Family Practice Residency Program at Wahiawa General Hospital.

### 4. Describe the target population to be served

The overall population served by Wahiawa General Hospital is approximately 110,000 residents of the Central Oahu and North Shore area. These areas include the communities of Kahuku, Waialua, Haleiwa, Wahiawa and Mililani with some overlap into Waipahu and Kunia, plus, over two million tourists annually. The Family Practice Residency Program provides care to approximately 13,000 OP visits annually in the OP Physicians Clinic Mililani and 40% of the inpatients admitted to the hospital. PCM also is the referral clinic for follow up care to hospital Emergency Patients who do not have Primary Care Physicians.

HMC closure impact: On December 16, 2011, Hawaii Medical Centers started their closure process which caused an increase in patients being treated from HMCW's service area. The fragile condition of emergency services in West and Central Oahu was highlighted with the closure of HMC-W. Suddenly and almost without notice, the emergency services at HMC-W were closed in three days. HMC-W was treating 70 to 90 emergency patients per day and admitting approximately 10 acute patients per day. The ambulance network and other hospitals in the area and in Honolulu had to immediately respond. Wahiawa responded through the superb efforts of the hospital's nurses, emergency physicians and private medical staff, plus the efforts of the ambulance network that responded in an outstanding manner. Independent of when HMC-W reopens, for WGH to continue supporting the citizens in and around the Central Oahu Area, including the West Oahu Area, Wahiawa General Hospital needs to remodel its Emergency Room, the funding of which is covered in a separate GIA request.

#### 5. Describe the geographic coverage

See item 4 above

#### II. Service Summary and Outcomes

Wahiawa General Hospital does not plan to expand existing services. It simply needs additional funding to fund existing services and meet the demands of normal growth and patients from the West Oahu Area without creating additional short term debt through increased trade account payables. If WGH cannot fund the increased costs on an ongoing basis, the closure of HMCW will be catastrophic to WGH.

Wahiawa needs special assistance to fund the shortfall of the Family Practice Residency Program so the program can continue to provide OP Physician and Resident support to patients at Physicians Clinic Mililani and in the Hospital.

### III. Financial: See Exhibit 1

The Teaching Faculty supporting the Family Practice Residency Program requires funding from Wahiawa General Hospital in the amount of \$1,000,000+ per year (see Exhibit II). The Hospital

cannot continue funding the faculty at this level due to financial problems caused by the financial losses of Wahiawa General Hospital. (See Exhibit 1) Wahiawa General Hospital has needed to increase funding to the program due to JABSOM cutting funds to the faculty. However, Wahiawa cannot continue funding at high levels and not create an insolvent situation for the hospital.

To save the Family Practice Program from closure, Wahiawa is requesting funding to support the faculty in the amounts provided below. Wahiawa can provide some funding and the State needs to provide a significant portion of the funding.

Quarterly State Funding Amount					
Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4					
\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000	0		

GIA Funding: \$ 750,000 WGH Funding: 250,000 Total funding: \$1,000,000

Wahiawa General Hospital will provide funding in the amount of \$250,000 and the GIA funding will provide \$750,000.

The primary reason for the State GIA funding is due to the Family Practice Residency Program primarily benefiting the state of Hawaii through Hospitals on the neighbor islands, Kaiser, other hospitals on Oahu but not Wahiawa General Hospital. Very few of the Residents who have graduated from the program over the last 20 years are practicing at Wahiawa General Hospital. For example, of 6 of the recent class that graduated in 2011, four went to work at Kaiser facilities on Oahu and the mainland and two entered Geriatric Fellowships at Kuakini. Wahiawa General Hospital has been supporting a program that benefits the State and other hospitals but not necessarily Wahiawa General Hospital. Wahiawa has subsidized the program by at least \$12 million over the last 20 years without the expected benefits. Over the past three year, Wahiawa Hospital has increased its faculty funding support by \$900,000 while John A Burns School of Medicine has cut faculty funding by \$900,000.

Conclusion: Wahiawa General Hospital has tried to maintain the Family Practice Residency Program for the benefit of the state but the state support through JABSOM has been diverted to other programs. The diversion has caused Wahiawa Hospital significant financial problems. In addition, the Family Practice Residency Program has caused the Hospital and the Program to be investigated by the US Attorney's Office for fraudulent medical services billing due to alleged improper faculty supervision of the residents. There is no doubt the Program significantly benefits the State of Hawaii but it needs to be financially supported by a much larger organization than Wahiawa General Hospital.

# IV. Experience and Capability

#### A. Necessary Skills and Experience

Wahiawa General Hospital has been in operation since 1944 and is properly licensed as an acute care hospital and skilled nursing facility.

#### **B.** Facilities

Wahiawa General Hospital is a 53-bed general acute care hospital with emergency services and a 107 bed skilled nursing unit. The Hospital has been in operation since 1944. The Hospital meets ADA requirements and is licensed by the State Department of Health and accredited by the Joint Commission.

# V. Personnel: Project Organization and Staffing

## A. Proposed Staffing, Staff Qualifications, Supervision and Training

Wahiawa General Hospital is staffed by Board Certified and/or State Licensed Physicians, Registered Nurses, Certified Nurse Assistants and clerical personnel per State Licensing requirements for hospitals.

## **B.** Organization Chart

All hospital personnel report to the hospital CEO and/or through the Organized Medical Staff to the Board of Directors of the hospital.

#### VI. Other

#### A. Litigation

Wahiawa General Hospital is involved in litigation concerning the original Koa Ridge Project which was being pursued by the Wahiawa Hospital Association, the Parent Company of the Hospital. A project consultant to the Association initiated a claim for unpaid reimbursement related to services provided several years ago. The Hospital and The Association are both named in the litigation and a counter claim has been filed by the Association and the Hospital. The Hospital anticipates a positive outcome.

Wahiawa General Hospital is involved with an investigation by the US Attorney's Office concerning improper billing by the Family Practice Residency Faculty. The US Attorney has permitted the hospital to investigate the improper billing charges in conjunction with the Medicare Program and self report any improper billings. The ultimate outcome, or any payback to Medicare and Medicaid programs, is uncertain at this time.

#### **B.** Licensure or Accreditation

Wahiawa General Hospital is licensed by the State of Hawaii and Accredited by The Joint Commission. Copies of the license and accreditation notice are enclosed in Exhibit III.

# BUDGET REQUEST BY SOURCE OF FUNDS (Period July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2013

Applicant: Wahiawa General Hospital

	DGET TEGORIES	Total State Funds requested (a)	(b)	©	(d)
A.	PERSONNEL COST				
l	1. Salaries				
	2. Payroll Taxes & Assessments				
l	3. Fringe Benefits				
	TOTAL PERSONNEL COSTS		-		
В.	OTHER CURRENT EXPENSES				
	1. Airfare, Inter-Island				
	2. Insurance				
	3. Lease/Rental of Equipment				
1	4. Lease/Rental of Space				
	5. Staff Training				
	6. Supplies				
	7. Telecommunication				
	8. Utilities				
	9.				
	10.				
	11. Family Practice Residency – Faculty Cost	\$1,000,000		<u> </u>	
	12. (UCERA payments)				
	13.				
	14.				
	15.				
	16.		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-	
	17.				
	18.		***************************************		
	19.				
	20.				
	TOTAL OTHER CURRENT EXPENSES		*****		
C.	EQUIPMENT PURCHASES				
D.	MOTOR VEHICLE PURCHAES				
E.	CAPITAL				
TOT	AL (A=B=C=D=E)	\$1,000,000			
SOI	JRCES OF FUNDING		Budget Prepa	red By:	
	(a) Total State Funds Requested - GIA	\$750,000	R. Don Olden		741-6534
	(b)	·	Name (Please	e type or pri <b>zī</b> t).	n Phone
	(c) Wahiawa General Hospital	\$250,000			
	(d)		Signature of A	Authorized Offic	cial Date
			R. Don Olden	CEO	
TO	AL BUDGET (Cost less Funding)	0	Name and Tit		or print)
			rvame and III	ie (i iease type	or prant)

# BUDGET JUSTIFICATION PERSONNEL – SALARIES AND WAGES

Applicant: Wahiawa General Hospital

Period July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2012

POSITION TITLE	FULL TIME EQUIVALENT	ANNUAL SALARY	% OF TIME ALLOCATED TO GRANT REQUEST B	TOTAL STATE FUNDS REQUESTED (A+B)
				\$
N	OT APP	ICARI	F	
	O I AI I I		<b>I.</b>	
TOTAL:				
JUSTIFICATION/COMMENTS				
CCC III IOMITO COMMINICIATO				

# **BUDGET JUSTIFICATION – EQUIPMENT AND MOTOR VEHICLES**

Applicant: Wahiawa General Hospital

Period: July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2012

DESCRIPTION OF EQUIPMENT	NO. OF ITEMS	COST PER ITEM	TOTAL COST	TOTAL BUDGETED		
			\$			
NOT A						
TOTAL:						
JUSTIFICATION/COMMENTS:						

DESCRIPTION OF MOTOR VEHICLE	NO. OF VEHICLES	COST PER VEHICLE	TOTAL COST	TOTAL BUDGETED	
	\$				
NOT APPLICABLE					
				\$	
	TOTAL:				
JUSTIFICATION/COMMENTS:					

# BUDGET JUSTIFICATION CAPITAL PROJECT DETAILS

Applicant: Wahiawa General Hospital

Period: July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2012

TOTAL PROJECT COST	ALL SOURCES OF FUNDS RECEIVED IN PRIOR YEARS		STATE FUNDS FUNDS REQUESTED			EQUIRED IN ING YEARS
	FY: 2010-2011	FY: 2011-2012	FY: 2012-2013	FY: 2012-2013	FY: 2013-2014	FY: 2013-2014
PLANS						
LAND ACQUISITION					_	
DESIGN	NOT APPLICABLE					
CONSTRUCTION						
EQUIPMENT						
TOTAL:						
JUSTIFICATION/COMMENTS:						

# DECLARATION STATEMENT APPLICANTS FOR GRANTS AND SUBSIDIES CHAPTER 42F, HAWAI'I REVISED STATUTES

The undersigned authorized representative of the applicant acknowledges that said applicant meets and will comply with all of the following standards for the award of grants and subsidies pursuant to section 42F-103, Hawai'i Revised Statutes:

- (1) Is licensed or accredited, in accordance with federal, state, or county statutes, rules, or ordinances, to conduct the activities or provide the services for which a grant or subsidy is awarded;
- (2) Comply with all applicable federal and state laws prohibiting discrimination against any person on the basis of race, color, national origin, religion, creed, sex, age, sexual orientation, or disability;
- (3) Agree not to use state funds for entertainment or lobbying activities; and
- (4) Allow the state agency to which funds for the grant or subsidy were appropriated for expenditure, legislative committees and their staff, and the auditor full access to their records, reports, files, and other related documents and information for purposes of monitoring, measuring the effectiveness, and ensuring the proper expenditure of the grant or subsidy.

In addition, a grant or subsidy may be made to an organization only if the organization:

- (1) Is incorporated under the laws of the State; and
- (2) Has bylaws or policies that describe the manner in which the activities or services for which a grant or subsidy is awarded shall be conducted or provided.

Further, a grant or subsidy may be awarded to a non-profit organization only if the organization:

- (1) Has been determined and designated to be a non-profit organization by the Internal Revenue Service; and
- (2) Has a governing board whose members have no material conflict of interest and serve without compensation.

For a grant or subsidy used for the acquisition of land, when the organization discontinues the activities or services on the land acquired for which the grant or subsidy was awarded and disposes of the land in fee simple or by lease, the organization shall negotiate with the expending agency for a lump sum or installment repayment to the State of the amount of the grant or subsidy used for the acquisition of the land.

Further, the undersigned authorized representative certifies that this statement is true and correct to the best of the applicant's knowledge.

Wahiawa General Hospital (Typed Name of Organization)	
(Signature)	1/31/2012 (Date)
R. Don Olden (Typed Name)	<u>Chief Executive Officer</u> (Title)

# **EXHIBIT** I

# The Wahiawa Hospital Association and Affiliates

# Consolidated Statements of Unrestricted Revenues and Expenses Fiscal Years Ending June 30, 2011 and June 30, 2010

	Internal	Internal	
	Twelve Months	Twelve Months	Change
	FY 2011	FY 2010	2011 vs 2010
	6/30/2011	6/30/2010	inc (dec)
	YTD	YTD	(4.55)
Unrestricted revenues, gains, and other support			
Patient Revenue	86,215,924	84,450,640	1,765,284
Less: Deductions from revenue	(40,905,747)	(39,781,639)	(1,124,108)
Net Patient Revenue	45,310,177	44,669,001	641,176
Hospital snack bar	287,492	319,101	(31,609)
Rental income	508,262	372,860	135,402
Investment income	22,432	36,361	(13,929)
State Support	960,000	960,000	-
Contributions	6,407	2,461	3,946
Gain on disposal of PP&E	,	60,722	,
Miscellaneous	65,740	69,277	(3,537)
Total revenues, gains, and other support	47,160,511	46,489,783	731,450
Expenses			
Salaries and benefits	28,164,865	28,528,381	(363,516)
Professional fees	4,166,427	3,916,661	249,766
Other purchased services	3,125,333	3,129,812	(4,479)
Drugs and supplies	5,002,382	5,104,896	(102,514)
Utilities	1,411,742	1,331,050	80,692
Repairs maintenance rentals	2,361,980	2,031,373	330,607
Depreciation and amortization	957,509	841,773	115,736
Insurance	946,831	889,630	57,201
Provision for bad debts	1,854,624	1,894,599	(39,975)
Interest	294,952	417,176	(122,224)
Other expenses	441,409	187,845	253,564
Total expenses	48,728,054	48,273,196	454,858
Operating Income (Loss)	(1,567,544)	(1,783,413)	215,869
Less: Defined Benefit Pension Expense	(1,490,129)	(1,155,408)	(334,721)
IRS Excise Tax	(1,500,000)	(1,816,677)	316,677
Unrestriced revenues over expenses (net income)	(4,557,673)	(4,755,498)	197,825

# FAMILY PRACTICE RESIDENCY PROGRAM ANALYSIS WAHIAWA GENERAL HOSPITAL

# **EXHIBIT II**

FINANCIAL SUMMARY					Estimated
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Wahiawa Hospital Revenues	-				
DME Medicare	515,103	582,540	565,097	573,242	573,242
DME HMSA 65c+	222,386	218,237	191,931	192,156	192,156
IME Medicare	564,090	635,978	765,618	818,295	818,295
IME HMSA 65c+	214,578	224,164	251,450	253,932	253,932
Medicaid	102,979	65,615	36,204	_	
Total DME and IME Revenues	1,619,136	1,726,534	1,810,300	1,837,625	1,837,625
Physician Clinic Mililani Patient Revenues	1,021,791	1,131,930	1,072,531	1,115,186	1,235,000
Total revenues	2,640,927	2,858,464	2,882,831	2,952,811	3,072,625
Wahiawa Hospital Expenses					
HRP payments for resident support	1,193,792	1,130,331	1,198,948	1,217,949	1,347,100
JABSOM, UCERA, LLP payments for faculty	672,372	693,562	849,729	1,028,729	1,114,900
Resident and faculty other direct costs	56,564	83,684	82,891	79,380	91,000
PCM Clinic non-physician direct operating costs	745,525	889,545	1,012,544	1,084,759	1,111,162
Total direct expenses	2,668,254	2,797,121	3,144,112	3,410,817	3,664,162
Revenues less expenses before IME costs	(27,327)	61,343	(261,281)	(458,005)	(591,537)
Estimated Hospital increased costs due to GME/IME	389,334	430,071	508,534	536,114	536,114
Annual Hospital Program Losses	(416,661)	(368,728)	(769,815)	(994,119)	(1,127,651)