S.B. NO. 986 S.D. 2 HD 2

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. House Concurrent Resolution No. 27, H.D. 1 2 (2009), requested the office of Hawaiian affairs to contract for 3 a study to examine the disparate representation and treatment of Native Hawaiians in Hawaii's criminal justice system. Pursuant 4 5 to House Concurrent Resolution No. 27, H.D. 1, on September 28, 6 2010, the office of Hawaiian affairs released a study entitled, 7 "The Disparate Treatment of Native Hawaiians in the Criminal 8 Justice System". The study includes groundbreaking current 9 research and analysis, using both quantitative and qualitative 10 methods, and includes the voices of Native Hawaiians about the 11 criminal justice system and the effect it has on their lives. 12 The study shows that the disproportionate impact of the

13 criminal justice system on Native Hawaiians accumulates at each 14 stage. When controlled for age, gender, and severity of charge, 15 Native Hawaiians are sentenced to more days in prison and 16 receive a longer term of probation than most other racial or 17 ethnic groups.

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1 Collateral consequences of disproportionate impact, such as 2 the inability to complete education, find employment, and obtain a driver's license, further increase the likelihood of 3 4 recidivism and place undue pressure on Native Hawaiian families. 5 These collateral consequences push the limits of imposing a punishment to fit the crime and potentially deprive a person 6 7 convicted of an offense of any chance to start afresh after 8 incarceration. 9 A first step toward reducing disproportionate impact and 10 collateral consequences would be to identify strategies for 11 reducing unnecessary contact with the criminal justice system. 12 The purpose of this Act is to address the findings and recommendations of the office of Hawaiian affairs' study by 13 14 creating a task force to formulate policies and procedures to 15 eliminate the disproportionate impact of the criminal justice 16 system on all individuals, with particular focus on Native 17 Hawaiians. SECTION 2. (a) There is established a task force, to be 18

19 attached administratively to the office of Hawaiian affairs, to 20 formulate policies and procedures to eliminate the 21 disproportionate impact of Hawaii's criminal justice system on 22 all individuals, with particular focus on Native Hawaiians, by 38986 HD2 HMS 2011-3302

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looking for new strategies to reduce or avoid unnecessary	
involvement by those individuals with the criminal justice	
system.	
(b)	The task force shall recommend cost effective
mechanism	s, legislation, and policies to reduce or prevent
individua	ls' unnecessary involvement with the criminal justice
system.	These recommendations shall include estimates of
cultural a	and fiscal impact.
(c)	The task force shall consist of seven members:
(1)	The attorney general, or the attorney general's
	designee;
(2)	The director of public safety, or the director's
	designee;
(3)	The chief executive officer of the office of Hawaiian
	affairs, or the chief executive officer's designee;
(4)	The administrator of the adult client services branch
	of the first circuit court, or the administrator's
	designee;
(5)	A circuit court judge to be selected by the chief
	justice of the Hawaii supreme court;
(6)	A criminologist; and
	<pre>involvemes system. (b) mechanisms individual system. (c) (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)</pre>

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1	(7)	A representative from the department of the
2		prosecuting attorney of the city and county of
3		Honolulu.
4	(d)	The members of the task force shall serve without
5	compensat	ion, but shall be reimbursed for expenses necessary in
6 ,	the perfo	rmance of their duties.
7	(e)	The members of the task force shall select a
8	chairpers	on from among its members.
9	(f) [.]	The task force shall submit to the legislature, no
10	later tha	n twenty days prior to the convening of the regular
11	session c	of 2013, a final report of its activities, findings, and
1 2	recommend	lations.
13	(g)	The task force shall cease to exist on August 1, 2013.

14 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2011.

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Report Title:

Task Force; Criminal Justice System; Native Hawaiians

Description:

Establishes a task force to reduce the unnecessary involvement of individuals, particularly Native Hawaiians, with the criminal justice system. Effective July 1, 2011. (SB986 HD2)

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