### THE SENATE TWENTY-SIXTH LEGISLATURE, 2011 STATE OF HAWAII

JAN 2 1 2011

S.B. NO. 72

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ELECTIONS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. Section 11-13, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
 amended to read as follows:

3 "§11-13 Rules for determining residency. (a) For the
4 purpose of this title, there can be only one residence for an
5 individual, but in determining residency, a person may treat
6 oneself separate from the person's spouse. The following rules
7 shall determine residency for election purposes only:

8 (1) The residence of a person is that place in which the
9 person's habitation is fixed, and to which, whenever
10 the person is absent, the person has the intention to
11 return;

12 (2) A person does not gain residence in any precinct into
13 which the person comes without the present intention
14 of establishing the person's permanent dwelling place
15 within such precinct [+]. Accordingly, "residence" has
16 the same meaning as "domicile", which denotes a
17 permanent, as distinguished from a temporary, dwelling

place. For purposes of this paragraph, "temporary"

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1		means that which is to last for a limited time only,
2		as distinguished from that which is perpetual, or
3		indefinite, in its duration. What is required is not
4		momentary, or occasional or sporadic physical
5		presence; it is significant physical presence
6		consistent with the ordinary conception of living, or
7		abiding, or residing, or dwelling, or maintaining a
8		habitation in a place;
9	(3)	If a person resides with the person's family in one
10		place, and does business in another, the former is the
11		person's place of residence; but any person having a
12		family, who establishes the person's dwelling place
13		other than with the person's family, with the
14		intention of remaining there shall be considered a
15		resident where the person has established such
16		dwelling place;
17	(4)	The mere intention to acquire a new residence without
18		physical presence at such place, does not establish
19		residency, neither does mere physical presence without
20		the concurrent present intention to establish such
21		place as the person's residence;

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1	(5)	A person does not gain or lose a residence solely by
2		reason of the person's presence or absence while
3		employed in the service of the United States or of
4		this State, or while a student of an institution of
5		learning, or while kept in an institution or asylum,
6		or while confined in a prison;
7	(6)	No member of the armed forces of the United States,
8		the member's spouse or the member's dependent is a
9		resident of this State solely by reason of being
10		stationed in the State;
11	(7)	A person loses the person's residence in this State if
12		the person votes in an election held in another state
13		by absentee ballot or in person.
14	In case o	f question, final determination of residence shall be
15	made by the	he clerk, subject to appeal to the board of
16	registrat	ion under part III of this chapter."
17	SECT	ION 2. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
18	and stric	ken. New statutory material is underscored.
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SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

INTRODUCED BY:

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Report Title: Elections; Residency

### Description:

Adds a definition of "residency" to rules for determining residency.

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