H.R. NO. <sup>54</sup> H.D. 1

## HOUSE RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE JUDICIARY TO CONTINUE TO DEVELOP AND IMPLEMENT A TRAINING PROGRAM FOR FAMILY COURT JUDGES AND GUARDIANS AD LITEM TO BETTER RECOGNIZE AND UNDERSTAND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE.

WHEREAS, domestic violence is recognized as a pattern of 1 behaviors used by one person to coercively control another 2 3 person in a relationship; and 4 5 WHEREAS, domestic violence may take the form of 6 psychological, physical, or sexual abuse and may happen once or 7 periodically to victims of any age, gender, race, culture, religion, education level, employment status, or marital status; 8 9 and 10 WHEREAS, the primary, most damaging, and long-term form of 11 12 domestic violence is psychological abuse, which rarely leaves any physical traces of its occurrence; and 13 14 WHEREAS, victims of abuse are encouraged to terminate 15 relationships with abusive partners for their own safety and the 16 17 safety of their children and to avert further and future harm; 18 and 19 20 WHEREAS, the termination of an abusive relationship may increase a perpetrator's lethality because the perpetrator loses 21 control over the victim and may increase abusive behavior in 22 23 order to regain control; and 24 WHEREAS, child custody and visitation frequently become 25 disputed issues after a victim successfully escapes an abusive 26 27 relationship; and 28 WHEREAS, the litigation of child custody and visitation 29 disputes often provides perpetrators of domestic abuse and 30 31 family violence with an ongoing venue for the continued use of coercive control against their former partners under the guise 32 of child custody and visitation concerns; and 33 34 HR54 HUS HD1.doc



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1 WHEREAS, domestic violence is a serious crime in addition 2 to being a serious personal or family problem; and 3 4 WHEREAS, section 571-46(a)(9)-(14), Hawaii Revised 5 Statutes, establishes specific criteria for the Family Court to 6 consider in custody or visitation disputes when family violence 7 has occurred; now, therefore, 8 9 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the Twenty-sixth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session 10 11 of 2011, that the Judiciary is requested to develop and 12 implement a training program for Family Court judges and 13 guardians ad litem to better recognize and understand the various signs and consequences of domestic violence; and 14 15 16 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 17 Resolution be transmitted to the Chief Justice of the Supreme 18 Court, the Senior Judge of the Family Court, the Administrative 19 Director of the Courts, and the Chief Court Administrator of 20 each Circuit. 21 22

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