## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-SIXTH LEGISLATURE, 2011 STATE OF HAWAII

H.C.R. NO. 156

## HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

URGING THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS TO UPHOLD THE CITIZENSHIP CLAUSE OF THE FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT OF THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION.

1 WHEREAS, section 1, clause 1, of the Fourteenth Amendment 2 of the United States Constitution, commonly referred to as the 3 citizenship clause, provides that "[a]ll persons born or 4 naturalized in the United States, and subject to the 5 jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the States and of the 6 State wherein they reside"; and

WHEREAS, the citizenship clause of the Fourteenth 8 Amendment, which was ratified in 1868, was in response to the 9 United States Supreme Court's infamous Dred Scott decision (Dred 10 Scott v. Sandord 60 U.S. 393 (1857)) that denied citizenship to 11 people of African American descent who were born in the United 12 States; however, because the amendment was drafted broadly, it 13 quarantees citizenship to virtually everyone born in the United 14 States; and 15

WHEREAS, we are a nation of immigrants, and generations of
Americans have understood that children born in the United
States are entitled to United States citizenship, regardless of
the nationality of their parents; and

22 WHEREAS, the idea of eliminating automatic citizenship for 23 the children of unlawful immigrants is gaining traction as a 24 method of curbing illegal immigration, despite several United 25 States Supreme Court decisions affirming the fundamental right 26 of citizenship for all people born within the United States; 27 now, therefore,

29 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 30 Twenty-sixth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session 31 of 2011, the Senate concurring, that the United States Congress



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is urged to uphold the longstanding right of citizenship, 1 provided for in the Fourteenth Amendment of the United States 2 Constitution, to all persons born in the United States; and 3 4 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 5 Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Majority Leader of 6 the United States Senate, the Speaker of the United States House 7 of Representatives, and to members of Hawaii's congressional 8 9 delegation. 10 Hal Rhoch Dulen a kilti Dulen a kilti Dulen a kilti 11 12 OFFERED BY: Maren Undersa Hourslumet mala B. Lee Kida (

