HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-SIXTH LEGISLATURE, 2011 STATE OF HAWAII

H.C.R. NO. 112

HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO CONTRACT WITH INDEPENDENT RESEARCHERS TO REVIEW HAWAII'S DRUG POLICIES AND EVALUATE THEIR SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC IMPACTS.

WHEREAS, substance abuse and addiction is a public health 1 2 issue; and 3 WHEREAS, complete, accurate, and current data on substance 4 abuse and addiction to develop effective and fiscally 5 6 responsible policies is not readily available; and 7 WHEREAS, substance abuse and addiction issues intersect 8 9 with many other issues in the community, including homelessness, violence in the home, incarceration, property crime, foster 10 care, judiciary costs, health care, employment, and after-school 11 programs; and 12 13 WHEREAS, a report published in 2009 by The National Center 14 15 on Addiction and Substance Abuse at Columbia University provided a breakdown of state spending related to substance abuse and 16 addiction as follows: justice forty-one per cent; education 17 thirty-two per cent; health sixteen per cent; child and family 18 assistance nine per cent; state workforce one per cent; mental 19 health and developmental disabilities less than one per cent; 20 21 and public safety less than one per cent; and 22 WHEREAS, a report published in 2010 by the Office of 23 Hawaiian Affairs revealed that, in 2009, Native Hawaiians 24 represented the largest percentage of people admitted to prison 25 for drug offenses, despite the fact that Native Hawaiians do not 26 use drugs and are not arrested at drastically different rates 27 than other ethnicities; and 28 29 WHEREAS, the complexity of substance abuse and addiction 30 combined with the number of state and county departments 31



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responsible for implementing programs has resulted in 1 conflicting and ineffective plans of action among the various 2 3 departments; and 4 5 WHEREAS, the development of a comprehensive state drug 6 policy should be based on accurate data, an assessment of the effectiveness of current programs, and fair treatment by the 7 justice system to lessen the impacts on any particular group; 8 9 now, therefore, 10 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 11 Twenty-sixth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session 12 13 of 2011, the Senate concurring, that the Attorney General is requested to contract with independent public policy researchers 14 15 to conduct a study of Hawaii's drug policies and evaluate their impacts; and 16 17 18 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the study is requested to include the following: 19 20 Demographics of substance abusers and addicts, 21 (1)22 including education levels, types of drug convictions, duration of sentences, drug assessments, participation 23 in and effectiveness of drug programs, and recidivism 24 rates; 25 26 (2) Number of children in foster-care or adopted as a 27 result of issues relating to substance abuse, 28 addiction, or incarceration; 29 30 (3) 31 Per cent of homeless people with substance abuse or 32 addiction problems and whether drug use affects 33 finding available homes; 34 (4) Number of students turned down for higher education 35 36 loans due to drug convictions; 37 (5) 38 Analysis of employment drug policies, including the number of organizations with zero tolerance policies, 39 and the number of employees terminated, turned down 40 for employment or promotion, or provided with drug 41 42 treatment programs due to a positive drug test or drug-related conviction; 43 44



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1 (6) Types and capabilities of treatment programs, including availability of beds, duration of applicable 2 3 waiting lists, number of applicant refusals and reasons therefore, and any special needs requirements 4 5 of patients; 6 (7) 7 Judiciary costs related to drug offenses; 8 (8) Law enforcement costs related to drug offenses; and 9 10 Cost effectiveness of the various programs over the 11 (9) 12 immediately preceding five years; and 13 14 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Attorney General is 15 requested to report findings and recommendations to the Legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening of 16 the Regular Session of 2012; and 17 18 19 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Governor, Attorney 20 General, Chief Justice of the Hawaii Supreme Court, Director of 21 Human Services, Executive Director of the Hawaii Public Housing 22 Authority, Chairperson of the Hawaii Substance Abuse Coalition, 23 24 Chief of Police and Prosecuting Attorney for the city and county of Honolulu, and the counties of Maui, Kauai, and Hawaii, State 25 26 Senate President, and State Speaker of the House of 27 Representatives. 28 29 30 OFFERED BY:

MAR 1 1 2011

