#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

| 1  | SECTION 1. The legislature finds that gruesome abortion          |
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| 2  | procedures are currently being practiced out of convenience,     |
| 3  | rather than out of a necessity to save the lives of mothers.     |
| 4  | The legislature further recognizes the need to limit abortions   |
| 5  | so that it becomes a rare and unnecessary procedure, and that    |
| 6  | the preservation of life is of paramount concern to the State.   |
| 7  | The purpose of this Act is to foster and develop a culture       |
| 8  | of life, rather than death by a gruesome means, in the State of  |
| 9  | Hawaii.  |
| 10 | SECTION 2. Chapter 453, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is              |
| 11 | amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated   |
| 12 | and to read as follows:  |
| 13 | " <u>\$453-</u> Partial-birth abortions; prohibited. (a)         |
| 14 | Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, any physician who |
| 15 | knowingly performs a partial-birth abortion and thereby kills a  |
| 16 | human fetus shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not  |
| 17 | more than two years, fined pursuant to subsection (c), or both.  |
| 18 | This subsection does not apply to a partial-birth abortion that  |
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| 1  | is necess          | ary to save a mother whose life is endangered by a     |
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| 2  | physical           | disorder, physical illness, or physical injury,        |
| 3  | including          | a life-endangering physical condition arising from the |
| 4  | pregnancy          | itself.  |
| 5  | (b)                | For the purposes of this section:                      |
| 6  | "Part              | tial-birth abortion" means an abortion in which the    |
| 7  | person pe          | rforming the abortion:                                 |
| 8  | (1)                | Delivers a living fetus until the entire fetal head is |
| 9  |                    | outside the body of the mother in the case of a head-  |
| 10 |                    | first presentation or any part of the fetal trunk      |
| 11 |                    | above the navel is outside the body of the mother in   |
| 12 |                    | the case of breech presentation, with the intention of |
| 13 |                    | killing the partially delivered living fetus; or       |
| 14 | (2)                | Performs an overt act, other than completion of        |
| 15 |                    | delivery, that kills the partially delivered living    |
| 16 |                    | <u>fetus.</u>  |
| 17 | "Phys              | sician" means a doctor of medicine or osteopathy       |
| 18 | licensed t         | to practice medicine and surgery by the State, or any  |
| 19 | other ind          | ividual legally authorized by the State to perform     |
| 20 | abortions;         | provided that any individual who is not a physician    |
| 21 | <u>or not ot</u> l | nerwise legally authorized by the State to perform     |
| 22 | abortions,         | , but who nevertheless directly performs a partial-    |
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| 1  | birth abortion, shall be subject to the provisions of this       |
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| 2  | section.   |
| 3  | (c) The following may bring a civil action against a             |
| 4  | physician who performs a partial-birth abortion:                 |
| 5  | (1) The father of the human fetus if he is married to the        |
| 6  | mother at the time she receives the partial-birth                |
| 7  | abortion procedure; and  |
| 8  | (2) The maternal grandparents of the human fetus if the          |
| 9  | mother of the human fetus has not attained the age of            |
| 10 | eighteen.  |
| 11 | Relief in the civil action shall include monetary damages for    |
| 12 | physical injuries and emotional distress caused by the violation |
| 13 | of this section and statutory damages equal to three times the   |
| 14 | cost of the partial-birth abortion.                              |
| 15 | (d) A physician accused of a violation under this section        |
| 16 | may seek a hearing before the state medical board on whether the |
| 17 | physician's conduct was necessary to save the mother whose life  |
| 18 | was endangered by a physical disorder, physical illness, or      |
| 19 | physical injury, including a life-endangering physical condition |
| 20 | caused by or arising from the pregnancy itself. The board's      |
| 21 | findings on this issue shall be admissible in any legal          |
| 22 | proceeding in which the physician's violation of this section is |
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| 1  | an issue. Upon motion by the physician accused of a violation    |
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| 2  | of this section, the court shall delay the legal proceeding for  |
| 3  | not more than thirty days to permit a hearing before the medical |
| 4  | board to be held.  |
| 5  | (e) A woman upon whom a partial-birth abortion is                |
| 6  | performed shall not be prosecuted under this section or for a    |
| 7  | conspiracy to violate this section."                             |
| 8  | SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that       |
| 9  | matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were |
| 10 | begun before its effective date.                                 |
| 11 | SECTION 4. New statutory material is underscored.                |
| 12 | SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.         |
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INTRODUCED BY:

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Report Title: Health; Partial Birth Abortion

#### Description:

Prohibits performance of partial-birth abortions. Authorizes the bringing of civil actions against a person who performs a partial-birth abortion. Allows for monetary damages and prison terms in partial-birth abortion cases.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

