## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO COUNTY ZONING.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 Section 46-1.5(5)(D), Hawaii Revised Statutes, 2 delegates to counties the authority to enact zoning ordinances. 3 The legislature finds that form-based code zoning provides an 4 alternative to current zoning practices. Form-based code zoning 5 uses physical form, rather than the separation of uses, as the 6 organizing principle for the codes. Form-based codes address 7 the relationship between building facades and the public realm, 8 the form and mass of buildings in relation to one another, and 9 the scale and types of streets and blocks. The regulations and 10 standards in form-based codes are presented in both words and 11 clearly drawn diagrams and other visuals. They are keyed to a 12 regulating plan that designates the appropriate form and scale, 13 and therefore the character of development, rather than only 14 distinctions in land use types.

Form-based code zoning typically implements a community plan to achieve a community vision based on time-tested forms of urbanism. Ultimately, the quality of development outcomes

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- 1 depends on the quality and objectives of the community plan as
- 2 implemented by form-based code zoning.
- 3 The purpose of this Act is to create a temporary working
- 4 group to study whether the counties should implement form-based
- 5 code zoning in place of or as an alternative to existing zoning
- 6 practices.
- 7 SECTION 2. (a) There is created a working group on form-
- 8 based code zoning to examine and make recommendations as to
- 9 whether the counties should implement form-based code zoning in
- 10 place of or as an alternative to existing zoning practices. The
- 11 temporary working group shall be established under the
- 12 department of business, economic development, and tourism for
- 13 administrative purposes. Members of the task force shall serve
- 14 without compensation and without reimbursement for expenses.
- 15 (b) Members of the temporary working group on form-based
- 16 code zoning shall include:
- 17 (1) The director of the department of business, economic
- development, and tourism, as chair;
- 19 (2) One representative from the planning department of
- 20 each county to be designated by the mayor of each
- 21 respective county;
- 22 (3) The chairperson of the land use commission; and

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1	(4)	The	director	of	the	office	of	planning,	or	the
2		director's designee.								

- 3 (c) The temporary working group on form-based code zoning
- 4 shall report its findings and recommendations to the
- 5 legislature, the mayor of each county, and the council chair of
- 6 each county no later than twenty days prior to the convening of
- 7 the regular session of 2012.
- 8 (d) The working group on form-based code zoning shall
- 9 dissolve after filing its report pursuant to this Act.

10 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 2 1 2111

### Report Title:

County Zoning

### Description:

Creates a temporary working group to study whether form-based code zoning should be implemented by the counties in place of or as an alternative to zoning practices. Report to legislature, county mayors, and chairs of county councils.

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