## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SOLAR ENERGY.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that renewable energy
- 2 resources contribute greatly to Hawaii's capacity to generate
- 3 electricity for its residents. Continued technological
- 4 improvements in renewable energy infrastructure indicate that
- 5 physical requirements of the infrastructure are becoming smaller
- 6 while producing an increased amount of renewable energy. These
- 7 technological improvements can benefit production on
- 8 agricultural lands, in part, by providing renewable energy to
- 9 the agricultural operations. Productive agricultural lands
- 10 would benefit particularly from solar energy produced on such
- 11 lands.
- 12 The purpose of this Act is to amend section 205-2, Hawaii
- 13 Revised Statutes, which allows solar energy facilities in
- 14 class D or E agricultural districts, pursuant to Act 31, Session
- 15 Laws of Hawaii 2008, to include solar energy facilities on lands
- 16 with soil classified by the land study bureau's detailed land
- 17 classification as overall (master) productivity rating class B
- 18 and C.

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1	SECT	ION 2. Section 205-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by	y amending subsection (d) to read as follows:
3	"(d)	Agricultural districts shall include:
4	(1)	Activities or uses as characterized by the cultivation
5		of crops, crops for bioenergy, orchards, forage, and
6		forestry;
7	(2)	Farming activities or uses related to animal husbandry
8		and game and fish propagation;
9	(3)	Aquaculture, which means the production of aquatic
10		plant and animal life within ponds and other bodies of
11		water;
12	(4)	Wind generated energy production for public, private,
13		and commercial use;
14	(5)	Biofuel production, as described in section 205-
15		4.5(a)(15), for public, private, and commercial use;
16	(6)	Solar energy facilities; provided that this paragraph
17		shall apply only to land with soil classified by the
18		land study bureau's detailed land classification as
19		overall (master) productivity rating class B, C, D, or
20		E; provided further that for lands with an overall
21		(master) productivity rating class B or C, the solar
22		energy facility on the land, at a minimum, shall

1		generate sufficient energy via a renewable energy
2		source to meet the needs of the agricultural
3		operations on the land on which the solar energy
4		facility is established;
5	(7)	Bona fide agricultural services and uses that support
<b>6</b> .		the agricultural activities of the fee or leasehold
7		owner of the property and accessory to any of the
8		above activities, regardless of whether conducted on
9		the same premises as the agricultural activities to
10		which they are accessory, including farm dwellings as
11		defined in section 205-4.5(a)(4), employee housing,
12		farm buildings, mills, storage facilities, processing
13		facilities, agricultural-energy facilities as defined
14		in section 205-4.5(a)(16), vehicle and equipment
15		storage areas, roadside stands for the sale of
16		products grown on the premises, and plantation
<b>1</b> 7		community subdivisions as defined in section 205-
18		4.5(a)(12);
19	(8)	Wind machines and wind farms;
20	(9)	Small-scale meteorological, air quality, noise, and
21		other scientific and environmental data collection and
22		monitoring facilities occupying less than one-half

1		acre of land; provided that these facilities shall not
2		be used as or equipped for use as living quarters or
3		dwellings;
4	(10)	Agricultural parks;
5	(11)	Agricultural tourism conducted on a working farm, or a
6		farming operation as defined in section 165-2, for the
7		enjoyment, education, or involvement of visitors;
8		provided that the agricultural tourism activity is
9		accessory and secondary to the principal agricultural
10		use and does not interfere with surrounding farm
11		operations; and provided further that this paragraph
12		shall apply only to a county that has adopted
13		ordinances regulating agricultural tourism under
14		section 205-5; and
15	(12)	Open area recreational facilities.
16	Agricultural districts shall not include golf courses and golf	
17	driving ranges, except as provided in section 205-4.5(d).	
18	Agricultural districts include areas that are not used for, or	
19	that are not suited to, agricultural and ancillary activities by	
20	reason of	topography, soils, and other related characteristics."
21	SECT	ION 3. New statutory material is underscored.

1 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY: 493 A.C. Kul-

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## Report Title:

Solar Energy; Agricultural Lands

## Description:

Authorizes the use of solar energy facilities on class B and C agricultural land; requires the solar energy facility on class B and C land to provide for the energy requirements via a renewable energy source for the agricultural operations on the land on which the solar energy facility is established.

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