HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-SIXTH LEGISLATURE, 2011 STATE OF HAWAII

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H.B. NO. 1165

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A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO COMPASSION IN PASSING.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. The Hawaii Revised Statutes is amended by
2	adding a new chapter to be appropriately designated and to read
3	as follows:
4	"CHAPTER
5	COMPASSION IN PASSING
6	PART 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS
7	§ -1 Definitions. As used in this chapter, unless the
8.	context clearly requires otherwise:
9	"Adult" means an individual who is eighteen years of age or
10	older.
11	"Alternate physician" means a physician who assumes the
12	responsibilities relinquished by an attending physician who
13	declines or is unable to fulfill the responsibilities of an
14	attending physician as required under section -31(a).
15	"Attending physician" means the physician who has primary
16	responsibility for the care of a patient and treatment of the
17	patient's terminal disease.

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1 "Capable" means that, in the opinion of: 2 (1) A court; or 3 (2) The patient's attending physician or consulting 4 physician, psychiatrist, or psychologist, 5 a patient has the ability to make and communicate health care 6 decisions to health care providers, including communication 7 through persons familiar with the patient's manner of 8 communicating if those persons are available. 9 "Consulting physician" means a physician who is qualified 10 by specialty or experience to make a professional diagnosis and 11 prognosis regarding the patient's disease. 12 "Counseling" means one or more consultations as necessary 13 between a state licensed psychiatrist or psychologist and a 14 patient for the purpose of determining that the patient is 15 capable and not suffering from a psychiatric or psychological 16 disorder causing impaired judgment. 17 "Department" means the department of health. 18 "Health care facility" means: 19 (1)A hospital with an organized medical staff, with 20 permanent facilities that include inpatient beds, and 21 with medical services, including physician services 22 and continuous nursing services under the supervision HB HMS 2011-1272

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1 of registered nurses, to provide diagnosis and medical 2 or surgical treatment primarily for acutely ill 3 patients and accident victims, or to provide treatment 4 for the mentally ill or to provide treatment in 5 special inpatient care facilities. For purposes of 6 this definition, a "special inpatient care facility" 7 is a facility with permanent inpatient beds and other facilities designed and used for special health care 8 9 purposes, including: rehabilitation centers, college 10 infirmaries, chiropractic facilities, facilities for 11 the treatment of alcoholism or drug abuse, or 12 inpatient care facilities, and any other establishment 13 falling within a classification established by the department, after determination of the need for that 14 15 classification and the level and kind of health care 16 appropriate for that classification; or 17 (2)A long-term care facility with permanent facilities 18 that include inpatient beds, providing medical services, including nursing services but excluding 19 20 surgical procedures except as may be permitted by the 21 rules of the department, to provide treatment for two



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1 or more unrelated patients. The term "long-term care 2 facility" includes: 3 A skilled nursing facility, whether an (A) 4 institution or a distinct part of an institution, 5 that is primarily engaged in providing to 6 inpatients skilled nursing care and related 7 services for patients who require medical or 8 nursing care, or rehabilitation services for the 9 rehabilitation of injured, disabled, or sick 10 persons; or 11 (B) An intermediate care facility that provides, on a 12 regular basis, health-related care and services 13 to individuals who do not require the degree of 14 care and treatment that a hospital or skilled 15 nursing facility is designed to provide, but who, 16 because of their mental or physical condition, 17 require care and services above the level of room and board that can be made available to them only 18 19 through institutional facilities. 20 The term shall not be construed to include home health agencies,

21 residential facilities, hospice programs, and homes.



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1	"Health care provider" means a person licensed, certified,			
2	or otherwise authorized or permitted by the law of this State to			
3	administe	administer health care or dispense medication in the ordinary		
4	course of	busi	ness or practice of a profession and includes a	
5	health ca	re fa	cility.	
6	"Inf	ormed	decision" means a decision that is:	
7	(1)	Made	by a qualified patient to request and obtain a	
8		pres	cription to end the patient's life in a humane and	
9		dign	ified manner;	
10	(2)	Base	d upon an appreciation of the relevant facts; and	
11	(3)	Made	after being fully informed by the attending	
12		phys	ician of:	
13		(A)	The qualified patient's medical diagnosis;	
14		(B)	The qualified patient's prognosis;	
15		(C)	The potential risks associated with taking the	
16			medication to be prescribed;	
17		(D)	The probable result of taking the medication to	
18			be prescribed; and	
19		(E)	The feasible alternatives, including comfort	
20			care, hospice care, and pain control.	
21	"Med	icall	y confirmed" means the medical opinion of the	
22	attending	phys	ician has been confirmed by a consulting physician	



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who has examined the patient and the patient's relevant medical
 records.

3 "Patient" means a person who is under the care of a4 physician.

5 "Physician" means a doctor of medicine or osteopathy
6 licensed to practice medicine by the Hawaii medical board
7 pursuant to chapter 453.

8 "Qualified patient" means a capable adult who is a resident 9 of Hawaii and has satisfied the requirements of this chapter to 10 obtain a prescription for medication to end the patient's life 11 in a humane and dignified manner.

12 "Terminal disease" means an incurable and irreversible 13 disease that has been medically confirmed and will, within 14 reasonable medical judgment, result in the patient's death 15 within six months.

16 S -2 Severability. Any section of this chapter that is
17 held invalid as to any person or circumstance shall not affect
18 the application of any other section of this chapter that can be
19 given full effect without the invalid section or application.

20 PART II. WRITTEN REQUEST FOR MEDICATION
 21 § -21 Who may initiate a written request for medication.
 22 (a) An adult who is capable, is a resident of Hawaii, and has



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1	been determined by the attending physician or alternate
2	physician and consulting physician to be suffering from a
3	terminal disease, and who has voluntarily expressed that
4	person's wish to die, may make a written request for medication
5	for the purpose of ending that person's life in a humane and
6	dignified manner in accordance with this chapter.
7	(b) No person shall qualify under this chapter solely
8	because of age or disability.
9	§ -22 Form of the written request. (a) A valid request
10	for medication under this chapter shall be in substantially the
11	form described in section -61 , signed and dated by the
12	qualified patient and witnessed by at least two individuals who,
13	in the presence of the qualified patient, attest that to the
14	best of their knowledge and belief the qualified patient is
15	capable, acting voluntarily, and is not being coerced to sign
16	the request.
17	(b) One of the witnesses shall be a person who is not any
18	of the following:
19	(1) A relative of the qualified patient by blood,
20	marriage, or adoption;
21	(2) A person who, at the time the request is signed, would
22	be entitled to any portion of the estate of the



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1		qualified patient upon death under any will or by
2		operation of law; or
3	(3)	An owner, operator, or employee of a health care
4		facility where the qualified patient is receiving
5		medical treatment or is a resident.
6	(c)	The patient's attending physician or alternate
7	physician	at the time the request is signed shall not be a
8	witness.	
9	(d)	If the qualified patient is in a long-term care
10	facility	at the time the written request is made, a third
11	witness s	hall be required in addition to the two witnesses
12	described	in subsection (a). The third witness shall be an
13	individua	l designated by the facility and shall have the
14	qualifica	tions specified by the department by rule.
15		PART III. SAFEGUARDS
16	5	-31 Attending physician responsibilities; alternate
17	physician	. (a) The attending physician shall:
18	(1)	Make the initial determination of whether a patient
19		has a terminal disease, is capable, and has made the
20		request voluntarily;
21	(2)	Request that the patient demonstrate Hawaii residency
22		pursuant to section $-40;$



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1	(3)	To ensure that the patient is making an informed	
2		decision, inform the patient of:	
3		(A) The patient's medical diagnosis;	
4		(B) The patient's prognosis;	
5		(C) The potential risks associated with taking the	
6		medication to be prescribed;	
7		(D) The probable result of taking the medication to	
8		be prescribed; and	
9		(E) The feasible alternatives, including comfort	
10		care, hospice care, and pain control;	
11	(4)	Refer the patient to a consulting physician for	
12		medical confirmation of the diagnosis and	
13		determination that the patient is capable and acting	
14		voluntarily;	
15	(5)	Refer the patient for counseling if appropriate	
16		pursuant to section -33;	
17	(6)	Recommend that the patient notify next of kin;	
18	(7)	Counsel the patient about the importance of having	
19		another person present when the patient takes the	
20		medication prescribed pursuant to this chapter and of	
21		not taking the medication in a public place;	



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1	(8)	Inform the patient that the patient may rescind the
2		request at any time and in any manner, and shall offer
3		the patient an opportunity, pursuant to section
4		-36, to rescind at the end of the fifteen-day
5		waiting period;
6	(9)	Verify, immediately prior to writing the prescription
7		for medication under this chapter, that the patient is
8		making an informed decision;
9	(10)	Fulfill the medical record documentation requirements
10		of section -39;
11	(11)	Ensure that all appropriate steps are carried out in
12		accordance with this chapter prior to writing a
13		prescription for medication to enable a qualified
14		patient to end the patient's life in a humane and
15		dignified manner; and
16	(12)	(A) Dispense medications directly, including
17		ancillary medications intended to facilitate the
18		desired effect, to minimize the qualified patient's
19		discomfort; provided the attending physician is
20		registered as a dispensing physician with the Hawaii
21		medical board, has a current Drug Enforcement



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1	Administration certificate, and complies with any
2	applicable administrative rule; or
3	(B) With the patient's written consent:
4	(i) Contact a pharmacist and inform the
5	pharmacist of the prescription; and
6	(ii) Deliver the written prescription personally
7	, or by mail to the pharmacist, who shall
8	dispense the medications either to the
9	qualified patient, the attending physician,
10	or an expressly identified agent of the
11	patient.
12	(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the
13	attending physician may sign the qualified patient's death
14	certificate.
15	(c) If at any time an attending physician declines or is
16	unable to fulfill any of the responsibilities detailed in
17	subsection (a), particularly subsection (a)(12) regarding
18	dispensing medication to a patient, the attending physician
19	shall relinquish the responsibilities to an alternate physician
20	who is willing and able to fulfill the responsibilities detailed
21	in subsection (a). The alternate physician shall confirm with
22	the attending physician or the consulting physician that the
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diagnosis has not changed and that the patient is capable, is acting voluntarily, has made an informed decision, and remains a qualified patient under this chapter. The alternate physician may not dispense medication to the qualified patient under subsection (a)(12) until at least fifteen days after the alternate physician's initial consultation with the patient.

-32 Consulting physician confirmation. Before a 7 S patient is deemed qualified under this chapter, the consulting 8 physician shall examine the patient and the patient's relevant 9 medical records and confirm in writing the attending physician's 10 diagnosis that the patient is suffering from a terminal disease 11 and shall verify that the patient is capable, is acting 12 voluntarily, and has made an informed decision. If necessary, 13 the consulting physician shall also confirm with the alternate 14 physician, pursuant to section -31(c), that the diagnosis has 15 not changed and that the patient is capable, is acting 16 voluntarily, has made an informed decision, and remains a 17 qualified patient under this chapter. 18

19 § -33 Counseling referral. If, in the opinion of the
20 attending physician, the alternate physician, or the consulting
21 physician, a patient may be suffering from a psychiatric or
22 psychological disorder causing impaired judgment, any one of the



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physicians shall refer the patient for counseling. No
 medication to end a patient's life in a humane and dignified
 manner shall be prescribed until the person performing the
 counseling determines that the patient is not suffering from a
 psychiatric or psychological disorder causing impaired judgment.

-34 Informed decision. No person shall receive a 6 S prescription for medication to end a patient's life in a humane 7 and dignified manner unless the patient has made an informed 8 Immediately prior to writing a prescription for 9 decision. 10 medication under this chapter, the attending or alternate physician shall verify that the qualified patient is making an 11 12 informed decision.

13 § -35 Family notification. The attending or alternate 14 physician shall recommend that the qualified patient notify the 15 next of kin of the qualified patient's request for medication 16 pursuant to this chapter. A qualified patient who declines or 17 is unable to notify next of kin shall not have the qualified 18 patient's request denied for that reason.

19 § -36 Written and oral requests. To receive a
20 prescription for medication to end a qualified patient's life in
21 a humane and dignified manner, a qualified patient shall make an
22 oral request and a written request and shall reiterate the oral



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request to the qualified patient's attending or alternate
 physician no less than fifteen days after making the initial
 oral request. At the time the qualified patient makes a second
 oral request, the attending or alternate physician shall offer
 the qualified patient an opportunity to rescind the request.

6 § -37 Right to rescind request. A qualified patient may
7 rescind a request at any time and in any manner without regard
8 to the qualified patient's mental state. No prescription for
9 medication under this chapter may be written without the
10 attending or alternate physician offering the qualified patient
11 an opportunity to rescind the request.

12 S -38 Waiting periods. No less than fifteen days shall 13 elapse between the qualified patient's initial oral request and 14 the writing of a prescription under this chapter. No less than 15 forty-eight hours shall elapse between the patient's written 16 request and the writing of a prescription under this chapter.

17 § -39 Medical record documentation requirements. The
18 following shall be documented or filed in a qualified patient's
19 medical record:

20 (1) All oral requests by the qualified patient for
21 medication to end the qualified patient's life in a
22 humane and dignified manner;



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1 All written requests by a qualified patient for (2)2 medication to end the gualified patient's life in a 3 humane and dignified manner; 4 The attending physician's diagnosis, prognosis, and (3) 5 determination that the patient is capable, acting voluntarily, and has made an informed decision and, if 6 7 necessary, the alternate physician's confirmation that 8 the diagnosis has not changed and that the patient is 9 capable, is acting voluntarily, has made an informed 10 decision, and remains a qualified patient under this 11 chapter; 12 (4) The consulting physician's diagnosis, prognosis, and 13 verification that the patient is capable, acting 14 voluntarily, and has made an informed decision; 15 (5) A report of the outcome and determinations made during 16 counseling, if performed; 17 (6) The attending or alternate physician's offer to the 18 qualified patient to rescind the qualified patient's 19 request at the time of the qualified patient's second 20 oral request pursuant to section -36; 21 A note by the attending or alternate physician (7)

indicating that all requirements under this chapter

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1		have been met and indicating the steps taken to carry		
2	out the request, including a notation of the			
3		medication prescribed; and		
4	(8)	A completed form reporting the event to be completed		
5		by a monitor who is required to be present at the		
6		event pursuant to section -41.		
7	S	-40 Residency requirement. Only requests made by		
8	Hawaii re	esidents who have been domiciled or physically present		
9	in the state for a continuous period of at least six months			
10	prior to the time the initial oral request for medication to end			
11	the patient's life is made under this chapter shall be granted.			
12	Factors e	establishing Hawaii residency include:		
13	(1)	Possession of a Hawaii driver's license;		
14	(2)	Registration to vote in Hawaii;		
15	(3)	Evidence that the person owns or leases property in		
16		Hawaii;		
17	(4)	Filing of a Hawaii tax return for the most recent tax		
18		year; or		
19	(5)	Any other documentation that establishes legal		
20	• •	residency in the state.		
21	S	-41 Monitor required; form. (a) A qualified patient		
22	shall des	signate a competent adult to act as a monitor and who		
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1	shall be present at the time of actual administration of the				
2	medication to the qualified patient and shall witness the event.				
3	The monitor shall have the power to act on behalf of the				
4	qualified patient to:				
5	(1) Stop the administration of the medication if it has				
6	not yet been carried out; or				
7	(2) Enlist medical assistance to attempt to reverse the				
8	effect of the medication if the medication has already				
9	been delivered,				
10	if the monitor has reason to believe that the qualified patient				
11	has had a change of mind and is not able to effectively express				
12	or communicate the wish not to proceed taking the medication.				
13	(b) The department of health shall develop a form for a				
14	monitor to complete upon witnessing and participating in the				
15	event described under this section.				
16	§ -42 Department requirements. (a) The department				
17	shall annually review a sample of records maintained pursuant to				
18	this chapter and shall require any health care provider upon				
19	dispensing medication pursuant to this chapter to file a copy of				
20	the dispensing record with the department.				

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(b) The department shall adopt rules pursuant to chapter91 to facilitate the collection of information regarding



compliance with this chapter. Except as otherwise required by
 law, the information collected shall not be a government record
 under chapter 92F and may not be made available for inspection
 by the public.

5 (c) The department shall generate and make available to
6 the public an annual statistical report of information collected
7 under subsection (b).

8 (d) Upon the filing of a death certificate under section
9 338-9 of any qualified patient under this chapter, the
10 department shall designate the cause of death as the underlying
11 terminal disease or diseases as diagnosed under section
12 -31(a)(1).

13 § -43 Effect on construction of wills, contracts, and 14 other agreements. (a) No provision in a contract, will, or 15 other agreement, whether written or oral, to the extent the 16 provision would affect whether a person may make or rescind a 17 request for medication to end the person's life in a humane and 18 dignified manner, shall be valid.

19 (b) No obligation owing under any currently existing
20 contract shall be conditioned or affected by the making or
21 rescinding of a request, by a person who is a qualified patient,



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for medication to end the person's life in a humane and
 dignified manner.

3 S -44 Insurance or annuity policies. The sale, procurement, or issuance of any life, health, or accident 4 5 insurance or annuity policy or the rate charged for any policy 6 in this state shall not be conditioned upon or affected by the 7 making or rescinding of a request, by a person who is a 8 qualified patient, for medication to end the person's life in a 9 humane and dignified manner. A qualified patient's act of 10 ingesting medication to end the patient's life in a humane and 11 dignified manner shall not have an effect upon any life, health, 12 or accident insurance or annuity policy issued in this state, 13 nor be construed as a suicide for purposes of any life, health, or accident insurance or annuity policy issued in this state for 14 15 purposes of section 431:10D-108(b)(5).

16 § -45 Construction of chapter. Nothing in this chapter
17 shall be construed to authorize a physician or any other person
18 to end a patient's life by lethal injection, mercy killing, or
19 active euthanasia. Actions taken in accordance with this
20 chapter shall not, for any purpose, constitute suicide, assisted
21 suicide, mercy killing, or homicide under the law.

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1		PART IV. IMMUNITIES AND LIABILITIES
2	Ş	-51 Immunities; basis for prohibiting health care
3	provider	or monitor from participation; notification;
4	permissib	ole sanctions. (a) Except as provided in section
5	-52 :	
6	(1)	No person shall be subject to civil or criminal
7		liability or professional disciplinary action for
8		participating in actions taken in good faith
9		compliance with this chapter. This includes being
10		present when a qualified patient takes the prescribed
11		medication to end the qualified patient's life in a
12		humane and dignified manner;
13	(2)	No professional organization or association, or health
14		care provider, may subject a person to censure,
15		discipline, suspension, loss of license, loss of
16		privileges, loss of membership, or other penalty for
17		participating or refusing to participate in good faith
18		compliance with this chapter;
19	(3)	No request by a qualified patient for or provision by
20		an attending or alternate physician of medication in
21		good faith compliance with this chapter shall
22		constitute neglect for any purpose of law or provide



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1 the sole basis for the appointment of a guardian or 2 conservator; and 3 (4)No health care provider shall be under any duty, 4 whether by contract, statute, or any other legal 5 requirement, to participate in the provision to a 6 qualified patient of medication to end the qualified 7 patient's life in a humane and dignified manner. If a 8 health care provider is unable or unwilling to carry 9 out a qualified patient's request under this chapter, 10 and the qualified patient transfers the qualified 11 patient's care to a new health care provider, the 12 prior health care provider shall transfer, upon 13 request, a copy of the qualified patient's relevant 14 medical records to the new health care provider. 15 (b) Except as provided in section -52: 16 (1)Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a health 17 care provider may prohibit another health care 18 provider from participating in this chapter on the 19 premises of the prohibiting provider if the 20 prohibiting provider has notified the health care 21 provider of the prohibiting provider's policy 22 regarding participating in this chapter. Nothing in



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1 this paragraph shall prevent a health care provider
2 from providing health care services to a qualified
3 patient that does not constitute participation in this
4 chapter;

5 (2) Notwithstanding subsection (a), a health care provider
6 may subject another health care provider to the
7 sanctions stated in this paragraph if the sanctioning
8 health care provider has notified the sanctioned
9 provider prior to participation in this chapter that
10 it prohibits participation in this chapter:

11 (A) Loss of privileges, loss of membership, or other 12 sanction provided pursuant to the medical staff 13 bylaws, policies, and procedures of the 14 sanctioning health care provider if the 15 sanctioned provider is a member of the 16 sanctioning provider's medical staff and 17 participates in this chapter while on the health 18 care facility premises of the sanctioning health 19 care provider, but not including the private 20 medical office of a physician or other provider; 21 (B) Termination of lease or other property contract 22 or other nonmonetary remedies provided by lease



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1 contract, not including loss or restriction of 2 medical staff privileges or exclusion from a 3 provider panel, if the sanctioned provider 4 participates in this chapter while on the 5 premises of the sanctioning health care provider 6 or on property that is owned by or under the 7 direct control of the sanctioning health care 8 provider; or 9 (C) Termination of contract or other nonmonetary 10 remedies provided by contract if the sanctioned 11 provider participates in this chapter while 12 acting in the course and scope of the sanctioned 13 provider's capacity as an employee or independent 14 contractor of the sanctioning health care 15 provider. Nothing in this subparagraph shall be 16 construed to prevent: 17 A health care provider from participating in (i) 18 this chapter while acting outside the course 19 and scope of the provider's capacity as an 20 employee or independent contractor; or 21 (ii) A qualified patient from contracting with 22 the qualified patient's attending or



1	alternate physician and consulting physician
2	to act outside the course and scope of the
3	provider's capacity as an employee or
4	independent contractor of the sanctioning
5	health care provider;

6 and

7 (3) A health care provider that imposes sanctions pursuant
8 to paragraph (2) shall follow all due process and
9 other procedures the sanctioning health care provider
10 may have, including, at a minimum, reasonable notice
11 and an opportunity for a hearing, that are related to
12 the imposition of sanctions on another health care
13 provider.

14 For the purposes of this subsection:

15 "Notify" means to make a separate statement in writing to 16 the health care provider specifically informing the health care 17 provider prior to the provider's participation in this chapter 18 of the sanctioning health care provider's policy about 19 participation in activities covered by this chapter.

20 "Participate in this chapter":

21 (1) Means to perform the duties of an attending or
22 alternate physician pursuant to section -31, the



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1		cons	ulting physician function pursuant to section
2		-	32, the counseling function pursuant to section
3		-	33, or the monitoring function pursuant to section
4		-	41;
5	(2)	Shal	l not include:
6		(A)	Making an initial determination that a patient
7			has a terminal disease and informing the patient
8			of the medical prognosis;
9		(B)	Providing information about this chapter to a
10			patient upon the request of the patient;
11		(C)	Providing a patient, upon the request of the
12			patient, with a referral to another physician; or
13		(D)	A qualified patient contracting with the
14			patient's attending or alternate physician and
15			consulting physician to act outside of the course
16			and scope of the provider's capacity as an
17			employee or independent contractor of the
18			sanctioning health care provider.
19	(c)	Susp	ension or termination of staff membership or
20	privilege	s und	ler subsection (b) is not reportable or otherwise a
21	basis for	acti	on under section 453-7.5 or 453-8. Action taken
22	pursuant	to se	ction -31, -32, or -33 shall not be the
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1	sole basis for a report or complaint of unprofessional or
2	dishonorable conduct under section 453-7.5 or 453-8.
3	(d) No provision of this chapter shall be construed to
4	allow a lower standard of care for patients in the community
5	where the patient is treated or a similar community.
6	(e) Actions taken pursuant to this chapter shall not be
7	grounds for revocation, limitation, suspension, or denial of
8	licenses under section 453-8, so long as the health care
9	provider has complied fully with this chapter.
10 /	§ -52 Liabilities. (a) A person who, without
11	authorization of the qualified patient, wilfully alters or
11 12	authorization of the qualified patient, wilfully alters or forges a request for medication, or conceals or destroys a
12	forges a request for medication, or conceals or destroys a
12 13	forges a request for medication, or conceals or destroys a rescission of that request, with the intent or effect of causing
12 13 14	forges a request for medication, or conceals or destroys a rescission of that request, with the intent or effect of causing the patient's death shall be guilty of a class A felony.
12 13 14 15	<pre>forges a request for medication, or conceals or destroys a rescission of that request, with the intent or effect of causing the patient's death shall be guilty of a class A felony. (b) Any person who coerces or exerts undue influence on a</pre>
12 13 14 15 16	<pre>forges a request for medication, or conceals or destroys a rescission of that request, with the intent or effect of causing the patient's death shall be guilty of a class A felony. (b) Any person who coerces or exerts undue influence on a patient to request medication for the purpose of ending the</pre>
12 13 14 15 16 17	<pre>forges a request for medication, or conceals or destroys a rescission of that request, with the intent or effect of causing the patient's death shall be guilty of a class A felony. (b) Any person who coerces or exerts undue influence on a patient to request medication for the purpose of ending the patient's life, or to destroy a rescission of a request, shall</pre>

civil damages resulting from other negligent conduct or

21 intentional misconduct by any person.

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1	(d) The penalties in this chapter shall not preclude
2	criminal penalties applicable under any other law for conduct
3	that is inconsistent with this chapter.
4	§ -53 Claims by governmental entity for costs incurred.
5	Any governmental entity that incurs costs resulting from a
6	person terminating the person's life pursuant to this chapter in
7	a public place shall have a claim against the estate of the
8	person to recover costs and reasonable attorney fees related to
9	enforcing the claim.
10	PART V. FORM OF THE REQUEST
11	§ -61 Form of the request. A request for medication as
12	authorized by this chapter shall be in substantially the
13	following form:
14	REQUEST FOR MEDICATION
15	TO END MY LIFE IN A HUMANE AND DIGNIFIED MANNER
16	I,, am an adult of sound mind. I am suffering
17	from, which my attending or alternate physician
18	has determined is a terminal disease that has been medically
19	confirmed by a consulting physician. I have been fully informed
20	of my diagnosis, prognosis, the nature of medication to be
01	
21	prescribed and potential associated risks, the expected result,



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and the feasible alternatives, including comfort care, hospice
 care, and pain control.

3 I request that my attending or alternate physician prescribe
4 medication that will end my life in a humane and dignified
5 manner.

6 INITIAL ONE:

7 _____ I have informed my family of my decision and taken their
8 opinions into consideration.

9 _____ I have decided not to inform my family of my decision.

10 _____ I have no family to inform of my decision.

11 _____ I understand that I have the right to rescind this request 12 at any time.

I understand the full import of this request and I expect to die when I take the medication to be prescribed. I further understand that, although most deaths occur within three hours, my death may take longer and my physician has counseled me about this possibility.

18 _____ I make this request voluntarily and without reservation,
19 and I accept full moral responsibility for my actions.

20 Signed: _____

21 Dated: _____



1	DECLARATION OF WITNESSES				
2	We declare that the person signing this request:				
3	(1) Is personally known to us or has provided proof of				
4	identity;				
5	(2) Signed this request in our presence;				
6	(3) Appears to be of sound mind and not under duress,				
7	fraud, or undue influence; and				
8	(4) Is not a patient for whom either of us is the				
9	attending or alternate physician.				
10	Witness 1/Date				
11	Witness 2/Date				
12	Witness 3/Date				
13	NOTE: One witness shall not be a relative (by blood, marriage,				
14	or adoption) of the person signing this request, shall not be				
15	entitled to any portion of the person's estate upon death, and				
16	shall not own, operate, or be employed at a health care facility				
17	where the person is a patient or resident. If the patient is an				
18	inpatient at a health care facility, one of the witnesses shall				
19	be an individual designated by the facility. The form shall				
20	contain checkboxes to indicate the status of each witness with				
21	respect to these qualifications."				



H.B. NO. 1165

1	SECTION 2. Chapter 461, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is			
2	amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated			
3	and to read as follows:			
4	"§461- Compliance with death with dignity law.			
5	Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, nothing in this chapter			
6	shall be deemed to prohibit a registered pharmacist from			
7	dispensing medications to a qualified patient, the qualified			
8	patient's attending or alternate physician, or an expressly			
9	identified agent of the qualified patient for the purpose of			
10	ending the qualified patient's life in a humane and dignified			
11	manner, as provided in section -31(a)(12)(B)(ii)."			
12	SECTION 3. Section 327E-13, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is			
13	amended by amending subsection (c) to read as follows:			
14	"(c) This chapter shall not authorize mercy killing,			
15	assisted suicide, euthanasia, or the provision, withholding, or			
16	withdrawal of health care, to the extent prohibited by other			
17	statutes of this State $[-]$; provided that compassion in passing			
18	under chapter shall not be affected by this section."			
19	SECTION 4. Section 431:10D-108, Hawaii Revised Statutes,			
20	is amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:			
21	"(b) No policy of life insurance shall be delivered or			
22	issued for delivery in this State if it contains a provision			
	HB HMS 2011-1272 30			

H.B. NO. 1145

1	[which] <u>t</u>	hat excludes or restricts liability for death caused in
2	a certain	specified manner or occurring while the insured has a
3	specified	status, except that the policy may contain provisions
4	excluding	or restricting coverage as specified therein in event
5	of death	under any one or more of the following circumstances:
6	(1)	Death as a result directly or indirectly of war,
7		declared or undeclared, or of any act or hazard of
8		such war;
9	(2)	Death as a result of aviation under conditions
10		specified in the policy;
11	(3)	Death as a result of a specified hazardous occupation
12		or occupations;
13	(4)	Death while the insured is a resident outside of the
14		United States and Canada; or
15	(5)	Death within two years from the date of issue of the
16		policy as a result of suicide, while sane or
17		insane[-]; provided that death with dignity under
18		chapter shall not be considered suicide for
19		purposes of this section."
20	SECT	ION 5. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
21	matured,	penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
22	begun, be	fore its effective date.



4

H.B. NO. 1165

SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

3 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

INTRODUCED BY:

"A

JAN 2 5 2011



33

Report Title:

Compassion in Passing

Description:

Allows a terminally ill, competent adult to get lethal dose of medication to end life. Prohibits mercy killings, lethal injections, and active euthanasia. Requires informed consent. Allows alternate doctor to replace attending doctor if latter declines to prescribe. Requires monitor at time of taking dose.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

