A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO MORTGAGE FORECLOSURES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that not all mortgage
- 2 foreclosure sales end up with negative equity. Accordingly, in
- 3 situations in which foreclosure sales end up with positive
- 4 equity, any surplus remaining after paying all liens,
- 5 encumbrances, fees, and costs should be distributed to the
- 6 mortgagor of the foreclosed property. In situations in which
- 7 the mortgagor cannot be located, the legislature believes that
- 8 the moneys should be transmitted to the unclaimed property trust
- 9 fund in order to remove any economic incentives for foreclosing
- 10 mortgagees to retain the surplus.
- 11 The purpose of this Act is to clarify the foreclosure
- 12 process by requiring the surplus remaining after a foreclosure
- 13 sale to be paid to the previous mortgagor of the foreclosed
- 14 property, and if the previous mortgagor cannot be located, then
- 15 to the unclaimed property trust fund.
- 16 SECTION 2. Section 667-10, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 17 amended to read as follows:



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         "§667-10 Power unaffected by transfer; surplus after sale.
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    No sale or transfer by the mortgagor shall impair or annul any
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    right or power of attorney given in the mortgage to the
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    mortgagee to sell or transfer the mortgaged property, as
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    attorney or agent of the mortgagor, except as otherwise provided
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    by chapters 501 and 502. When public sale is made of the
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    mortgaged property under this chapter, the remainder of the
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    proceeds, if any, shall be paid over to the [owner of the
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    mortgaged] previous mortgagor of the foreclosed property, after
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    deducting the amount of claim and all expenses attending the
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    same [-], within thirty days after the completion of the sale.
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    If the previous mortgagor of the foreclosed property cannot be
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    located, the remainder of the proceeds shall be transmitted to
    the director of finance for deposit into the unclaimed property
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    trust fund established under section 523A-26."
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         SECTION 3. Section 667-31, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:
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               From the sale proceeds, after paying all liens and
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    encumbrances in the order of priority as a matter of law, the
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    foreclosing mortgagee's attorney's fees and costs, after paying
    the fees and costs of the power of sale foreclosure, and after
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22
    paying the moneys owed to the foreclosing mortgagee, the balance
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- 1 of the sale proceeds shall be distributed by the foreclosing
- 2 mortgagee to junior creditors having valid liens on the
- 3 mortgaged property in the order of their priority and not pro
- 4 rata. Any remaining surplus after payment in full of all valid
- 5 lien creditors shall be distributed to the [mortgagor.] previous
- 6 mortgagor of the foreclosed property within thirty days after
- 7 the completion of the sale. If the previous mortgagor of the
- 8 foreclosed property cannot be located, the remaining surplus
- 9 shall be transmitted to the director of finance for deposit into
- 10 the unclaimed property trust fund established under section
- 11 523A-26."
- 12 SECTION 4. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 13 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 14 begun before its effective date.
- 15 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 16 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 17 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

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January .

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Report Title:

Mortgage Foreclosures

Description:

Requires remainder of proceeds following a foreclosure sale to be paid to the previous mortgagor of the foreclosed property or to the unclaimed property trust fund.

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