<u>H</u>.B. NO. 1062

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. The purpose of this Act is to encourage Hawaii
 citizens to make healthy decisions relating to the consumption
 of liquid beverages that are proven harmful to human health.

Specifically, this Act seeks to curb the consumption of
alcohol by increasing the liquor tax. This Act also assesses a
sugary beverage Healthy Hawaii fee on each sugary beverage in
the State, in addition to the beverage container fee
administered by the department of health.

9 PART I. INCREASING THE LIQOUR TAX
10 SECTION 2. 244D-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended by
11 amending subsection (a) to read as follows:

"(a) Every person who sells or uses any liquor in the State not taxable under this chapter, in respect of the transaction by which the person or the person's vendor acquired the liquor, shall pay a gallonage tax which is hereby imposed at the following rates for the various liquor categories defined in section 244D-1:

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[For the period July 1, 1997, to June 30, 1998, the tax

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1 rate shall be:

2	(1) \$5.92 per wine gallon on distilled spirits;
3	(2) \$2.09-per wine gallon on sparkling wine;
4	(3) \$1.36 per wine-gallon-on still wine;
5	-(4)- \$0.84 per wine gallon on cooler beverages;
6	(5) \$0.92 per wine gallon on beer other than draft beer;
7	(6) \$0.53 per wine-gallon on draft beer;
8	[On July 1, 1998, and thereafter,] For the period July 1,
9	1998, to June 30, 2011, the tax rate shall be:
10	(1) \$5.98 per wine gallon on distilled spirits;
11	(2) \$2.12 per wine gallon on sparkling wine;
12	(3) \$1.38 per wine gallon on still wine;
13	(4) \$0.85 per wine gallon on cooler beverages;
14	(5) \$0.93 per wine gallon on beer other than draft beer;
15	(6) \$0.54 per wine gallon on draft beer;
16	On July 1, 2011, and thereafter, the tax rate shall be:
17	(1) \$8.97 per wine gallon on distilled spirits;
18	(2) \$3.18 per wine gallon on sparkling wine;
19	(3) \$2.07 per wine gallon on still wine;
20	(4) \$1.28 per wine gallon on cooler beverages;
<b>2</b> 1	(5) \$1.40 per wine gallon on beer other than draft beer;
22	(6) \$0.81 per wine gallon on draft beer;



1	and at a proportionate rate for any other quantity so sold or
2	used."
3	PART II. HEALTHY HAWAII FEE
4	SECTION 3. Chapter 342G, Part VIII, Hawaii Revised
5	Statutes, is amended by adding a new section to be appropriately
6	designated and to read as follows:
7	" <u>§342G-</u> Sugary beverage Healthy Hawaii fee. (a)
8	Beginning July 1, 2011, in addition to amounts paid under
9	section 342G-102, every deposit beverage distributor shall pay
10	to the department a nonrefundable sugary beverage Healthy Hawaii
11	fee on each deposit beverage container manufactured in or
12	imported into the State containing a sugary beverage. The fee
13	shall be imposed only once on the same deposit beverage
14	container. The fee shall be in the following amounts:
15	(1) 10 cents per deposit beverage container less than or
16	equal to 12 fluid ounces; and
17	(2) 25 cents per deposit beverage container more than 12
18	fluid ounces.
19	(b) The sugary beverage Healthy Hawaii fee shall not apply
20	to deposit beverage containers exported for sale outside of the
21	State.
22	(c) No county shall impose or collect any assessment or

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1	fee on deposit beverage containers for the same or similar
2	purpose in this section.
3	(d) Amounts collected under this section shall be for the
4	use of the State and shall be paid into the state treasury at
5	such times as the director of finance shall direct."
6	SECTION 4. Section 342G-101, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
7	amended by adding a definition of "sugary beverage":
8	""Sugary beverage" means any soda, juice, or other non-
9	alcoholic beverage that is sold in separate deposit beverage
10	containers and the contents of which contain more than per
11	cent sugar, including sweetened water, soda, sports drinks,
12	energy drinks, colas, sweetened coffee or tea, and fruit or
13	vegetable drinks containing less than seventy per cent natural
14	fruit or vegetable juice. Sugary beverage does not include
15	milk, milk products, milk substitutes, nutritional dietary
16	supplements, oral rehydration solutions not marketed as sports
17	or energy drinks, and infant formula."
18	SECTION 5. Section 237-24.75, is amended to read as
19	follows:
20	"§237-24.75 Additional exemptions. In addition to the
21	amounts exempt under section 237-24, this chapter shall not
22	apply to:

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1 Amounts received as a beverage container deposit or (1) 2 sugary beverage Healthy Hawaii fee collected under chapter 342G, part VIII; 3 4 (2) Amounts received by the operator of the Hawaii convention center for reimbursement of costs or 5 6 advances made pursuant to a contract with the Hawaii tourism authority under section 201B-7[+]; and[+] 7 [+](3) Amounts received [+] by a professional employment 8 organization from a client company equal to amounts 9 that are disbursed by the professional employment 10 11 organization for employee wages, salaries, payroll 12 taxes, insurance premiums, and benefits, including retirement, vacation, sick leave, health benefits, and 13 14 similar employment benefits with respect to assigned 15 employees at a client company; provided that this exemption shall not apply to a professional employment 16 organization upon failure of the professional 17 18 employment organization to collect, account for, and pay over any income tax withholding for assigned 19 employees or any federal or state taxes for which the 20 professional employment organization is responsible. 21 22 As used in this paragraph, "professional employment

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organization", "client company", and "assigned 1 employee" shall have the meanings provided in section 2 373K-1." 3 SECTION 6. Section 342G-101, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 4 amended by amending the definition of "beverage deposit 5 container" to read as follows: 6 ""Deposit beverage container" means the individual, 7 separate, sealed glass, polyethylene terephthalate, high density 8 polyethylene, or metal container less than or equal to sixty-9 eight fluid [ounces; provided that for purposes of the 10 sugary beverage Healthy Hawaii fee under section 342G- , a 11 deposit beverage container is of any size, used for containing, 12 at the time of sale to the consumer, a deposit beverage intended 13 for use or consumption in this State." 14 SECTION 7. Section 342G-105, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 15 amended to read as follows: 16 "§342G-105 Deposit beverage container inventory report and 17 payment. (a) Payment of the deposit beverage container fee, 18 the sugary beverage Healthy Hawaii fee, and deposits as 19 described in section 342G-110 shall be made monthly based on 20 inventory reports of the deposit beverage distributors. All 21 deposit beverage distributors shall submit to the department 22

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1 documentation in sufficient detail that identifies the net number of deposit beverage containers sold, donated, or 2 transferred, by container size and [type.] type, including the 3 sugar content of sugary beverages. 4 5 (b) The amount due from deposit beverage distributors shall be the net number of deposit beverage containers sold, 6 7 donated, or transferred multiplied by the sum of the prevailing 8 deposit beverage container fee and the refund value of 5 cents. In addition, the amount due shall include a separately stated 9 amount equal to the number of deposit beverage containers sold 10 containing sugary beverages multiplied by the sugary beverage 11 Healthy Hawaii fee amount for the appropriate beverage container 12 size. Payment shall be made by check or money order payable to 13 the "Department of Health, State of Hawaii". All inventory 14 reports and payments shall be made no later than the fifteenth 15 day of the month following the end of the payment period of the 16 17 previous month." SECTION 8. Section 342G-106, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 18 amended to read as follows: 19

20 "\$[+]\$342G-106[+] Contract for administrative services.
21 The department may contract the services of a third party to

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administer the deposit beverage container program and the sugary 1 beverage Healthy Hawaii fee under this part." 2 SECTION 9. Section 342G-107, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 3 amended to read as follows: 4 5 "[+]\$342G-107[+] Management and financial audit. The auditor shall conduct a management and financial audit of the 6 [program] programs under this part for fiscal years 2004-2005 7 8 and 2005-2006, and for each fiscal year thereafter ending in an even-numbered year. The auditor shall submit the audit report, 9 including the amount of unredeemed refund value and 10 recommendations, to the legislature and the department no later 11 than twenty days prior to the convening of [+]the[+] next 12 regular session. The costs incurred by the auditor for the 13 14 audit shall be reimbursed by the deposit beverage container 15 program special fund. The auditor may contract the audit services of a third party to conduct the audit." 16 SECTION 10. Section 342G-110, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 17 18 amended to read as follows: "[+]§342G-110[+] Payment and application of deposits. 19 (a) By January 1, 2005, every deposit beverage container sold 20 in this State shall have a refund value of 5 cents. 21 Each

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container shall have the refund value clearly indicated on it as
 provided in section 342G-112.

3 (b) The refund value is the amount of the deposit
4 required. Once a refund value has been applied to a deposit
5 beverage container, the deposit on that container may not be
6 changed and shall be paid to the State.

7 The deposit on each filled deposit beverage container (C) 8 shall be paid by the deposit beverage distributor, who manufactures or imports beverages in deposit beverage 9 containers. In addition, there shall be paid by the deposit 10 11 beverage distributor on each deposit beverage container the sugary beverage Healthy Hawaii fee as required by section 342G-12 A. Payment and reporting of the deposits and fees shall be in 13 14 accordance with section 342G-105. The deposits shall be 15 deposited into the deposit beverage container deposit special fund as described in section 342G-104. The sugary beverage 16 Healthy Hawaii fee shall be paid to the general fund as 17 18 described in section 342G-A.

(d) Deposit beverage distributors who are required under
subsection (c) to pay a deposit <u>or sugary beverage Healthy</u>
<u>Hawaii fee</u> shall also pay a deposit beverage container fee and
register with the State."

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SECTION 11. Section 342G-111, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
 amended to read as follows:

3 "§342G-111 Sales of beverages in deposit beverage containers; distributor report; fee and deposit payment. (a) 4 By January 1, 2005, every deposit beverage distributor who pays 5 a deposit to the department shall charge the dealer or consumer 6 a deposit equal to the refund value for each deposit beverage 7 8 container sold in Hawaii. In addition, every deposit beverage 9 distributor shall charge the dealer or consumer a sugary beverage Healthy Hawaii fee as provided in section 342G-A. 10 The 11 deposit charge and sugary beverage Healthy Hawaii fee may appear as a separate line item on the invoice. 12

(b) Each dealer shall charge the consumer the deposit
beverage container deposit at the point of sale of the beverage,
excluding sales for on-premises consumption. <u>In addition, each</u>
<u>dealer shall charge the consumer a sugary beverage Healthy</u>
<u>Hawaii fee as provided in section 342G-A.</u> The deposit charge
<u>and sugary beverage Healthy Hawaii fee</u> may appear as a separate
line item on the invoice.

20 (c) Each deposit beverage distributor shall generate and
21 submit to the department a monthly report on the net number of
22 deposit beverage containers sold, donated, or transferred by

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container size and [type.] type, including the sugar content of
 sugary beverages. All information contained in the reports,
 including confidential commercial and financial information,
 shall be treated as confidential and protected to the extent
 allowed by state law.

6 (d) Payment of the deposit beverage container fee and
7 deposits, in addition to the sugary beverage Healthy Hawaii fee,
8 as described in section 342G-110 shall be made monthly based on
9 reports of the deposit beverage distributors under subsection
10 (c).

(e) Beginning January 1, 2005, a deposit beverage
distributor who annually imports or manufactures one hundred
thousand or fewer deposit beverage containers may submit reports
and payments required under subsections (c) and (d) on a semiannual basis; provided that the semi-annual report and payment
period shall end on June 30 and December 31 of each year.

(f) The amount due from a deposit beverage distributor
shall be the net number of deposit beverage containers sold
multiplied by the sum of the prevailing deposit beverage
container fee and the deposit value of 5 cents. <u>In addition</u>,
<u>the amount due shall include a separately stated amount equal to</u>
number of deposit beverage containers sold containing sugary

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beverages multiplied by the sugary beverage Healthy Hawaii fee 1 amount for the appropriate beverage container size. Payment 2 shall be made by check or money order payable to the "Department 3 4 of Health, State of Hawaii". All reports and payments shall be 5 made no later than the fifteenth day of the month following the end of the previous payment period 6

7 The department may allow dealers to charge customers (q) 8 the refund value beginning November 1, 2004; provided that the deposit beverage containers are clearly marked with the refund 9 10 value and the deposit beverage distributor has paid the refund 11 value on each container to the department. The dealer shall 12 inform customers that the deposits paid prior to January 1, 2005, shall not be redeemable until January 1, 2005." 13

SECTION 12. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed 14 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored. 15

SECTION 13. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2011. 16

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INTRODUCED BY:

BY REQUEST JAN 2 4 2011

#### HB 1062

**Report Title:** Fees and Taxes; Safety and Health

#### Description:

Promotes safety and health in Hawaii through increases in the liquor tax and by assessing a new sugary beverage fee.

#### HB 1062

#### JUSTIFICATION SHEET

DEPARTMENT: Governor.

TITLE: A BILL FOR AN ACT RELATING TO HEALTH.

PURPOSE: To increase the liquor tax and to assess a sugary beverage fee.

MEANS: Add a new section to chapter 342G, Hawaii Revised Statutes (HRS); amend sections 237-24.75, 244D-4(a), 342G-101, 342G-105, 342G-106, 342G-107, 342G-110, and 342G-111.

JUSTIFICATION: The purpose of this measure is to encourage Hawaii citizens to make healthy decisions relating to the consumption of liquid beverages that are proven harmful to human health.

> Every year, the health of hundreds, if not thousands, of Hawaii residents is impacted due to overconsumption of alcohol and sugary beverages. Diseases that stem from overconsumption of alcohol and sugary beverages include alcoholism, liver disease, diabetes, among other chronic conditions.

INCREASE IN THE LIQUOR TAX

This measure increases the liquor tax by fifty percent. The liquor tax has not been increased in 1998. By increasing the liquor tax, the increase in cost is likely to lead to lower demand and less consumption.

SUGARY BEVERAGE HEALTHY HAWAII FEE

This measure also assesses a nonrefundable "Sugary Drink Healthy Hawaii Fee" on all bottled drinks subject to the Hawaii bottle deposit fee, which contain a certain amount of sugar.



Several states and cities in recent years have considered imposing a soda tax on sugary drinks to curb obesity and other health-related problems that stem directly from diets high in sugar and other refined sweeteners.

Studies shed light on staggering statistics of sugar use in America. According to one proponent of a soda tax, approximately onethird of American children are obese and their obesity is linked to consumption of sugary beverages.

This measure assesses a fee of ten cents per container for sugary beverages of twelve ounces or less. Twenty-five cents per container is assessed for sugary beverages of more than twelve ounces.

The Sugary Beverage Healthy Hawaii fee will be administered by the Department of Health in association with the current beverage container deposit program.

<u>Impact on the public</u>: Taxpayers who consume alcohol and sugary beverages will experience an increase in the price of these items. Lower consumption of these substances is anticipated.

Impact on the department and other agencies: The Department of Taxation is responsible for administering the liquor tax increase. The Department of Health is responsible for administering the Sugary Beverage Healthy Hawaii fee.

GENERAL FUND: Pending.

OTHER FUNDS: None.

PPBS PROGRAM DESIGNATION:

OTHER AFFECTED

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AGENCIES: Department of Health; Department of Taxation.

EFFECTIVE DATE: July 1, 2011.