
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FAMILY COURT.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. Existing actions for divorce, separation,
2 annulment, separate maintenance, or any other proceeding where
3 there is at issue a dispute as to the custody of a minor child
4 allow the family court, during the pendency of the action, at
5 the final hearing, or any time during the minority of the child,
6 to make an order for the custody of the minor child as may seem
7 necessary or proper. For this purpose, section 571-46, Hawaii
8 Revised Statutes, allows the court to appoint a child custody
9 evaluator to investigate and report concerning the care,
10 welfare, and custody of any minor child of the parties, or any
11 party to produce an expert, whose skill, insight, knowledge, or
12 experience is such that the person's or expert's testimony is
13 relevant to a just and reasonable determination of what is for
14 the best physical, mental, moral, and spiritual well-being of
15 the child whose custody is at issue. However, there are no
16 provisions in current law that require child custody evaluators
17 or experts to have specific professional qualifications.



1 The purpose of this Act is to develop standards of practice
2 for child custody evaluators and to establish a registry of
3 child custody evaluators or experts appointed by the family
4 court or produced by a party to assist the court in awarding
5 custody in child custody cases.

6 SECTION 2. Chapter 571, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
7 amended by adding a new part to be appropriately designated and
8 to read as follows:

9 **"PART . CHILD CUSTODY EVALUATORS**

10 **§571-A Definitions.** As used in this part:

11 "Board" means the board of family court judges under
12 section 571-5.

13 "Child custody evaluator" means an investigator or
14 professional, appointed by the court, to investigate and report
15 concerning the care, welfare, and custody of any minor child of
16 the parties under section 571-46(a)(4).

17 "Eligible training providers" includes the administrative
18 office of the courts and may include educational institutions,
19 professional associations, professional continuing education
20 groups, public or private for-profit or not-for-profit groups,
21 court-connected groups, and any entity that provides a course or



1 seminar that qualifies for child custody evaluator continuing
2 training or education.

3 **§571-B Duties of the board in child custody cases;**
4 **registry; standards of practice; appointment and certification**
5 **of child custody evaluators.** (a) The board shall establish a
6 child custody evaluator registry, which shall contain, at a
7 minimum, the information in the child custody evaluator annual
8 declaration under section 571-C. The board shall establish and
9 maintain this registry on or before January 1, 2011.

10 (b) The board shall maintain and update the child custody
11 evaluation registry annually or as new information is received.
12 The child custody evaluator registry shall be made available
13 without charge to any party to a child custody proceeding.

14 (c) To remove any appearance of impropriety, an
15 appropriate disclaimer regarding the use of the child custody
16 evaluator registry may be included as part of the registry.

17 (d) No person shall be appointed by the court as a child
18 custody evaluator or shall otherwise testify as an expert on
19 behalf of a party to the proceedings to render an opinion on
20 awarding custody pursuant to section 571-46, unless the child
21 custody evaluator or expert is included in the child custody
22 evaluator registry or is a social worker employed by the



1 judiciary; provided that the court may allow testimony from a
2 person who is not registered as a child custody evaluator or a
3 social worker when such testimony is relevant to a just and
4 reasonable determination of what is for the best physical,
5 mental, moral, and spiritual well-being of the child whose
6 custody is at issue, pursuant to section 571-46(a)(5).

7 (e) Child custody evaluator annual declarations under
8 section 571-C shall be retained and made available to parties to
9 a child custody case as part of the registry for not less than
10 twelve years from the date of filing of the initial current
11 child custody evaluator annual declaration.

12 **§571-C Child custody evaluator annual declaration. (a)**

13 Prior to appointment as a child custody evaluator, the child
14 custody evaluator shall have a current child custody evaluator
15 annual declaration, as provided in subsection (b), on file with
16 the court.

17 (b) A child custody evaluator shall file annually with the
18 board, in writing upon forms provided by the board, the
19 following information, under penalty of perjury:

- 20 (1) The child custody evaluator's contact information,
- 21 professional license, and professional license
- 22 expiration date;



- 1 (2) The circuit, jurisdiction, or state where the child
2 custody evaluator is eligible to perform child custody
3 evaluations;
- 4 (3) Any certification or child custody evaluator
5 qualifications from any other state or jurisdiction
6 held by the child custody evaluator;
- 7 (4) Training relevant to child custody evaluations;
8 provided that the training shall extend back beyond
9 the immediately preceding calendar year;
- 10 (5) Experience relevant to child custody evaluations,
11 including the total number of investigations and
12 reports performed and appointments acquired as a child
13 custody evaluator in the immediately preceding
14 calendar year;
- 15 (6) Continuing specialized training, relevant to child
16 custody evaluations, received in the immediately
17 preceding calendar year, including the course, date of
18 the course, sponsoring organization, and continuing
19 education credits earned from the course;
- 20 (7) Any criminal convictions, pending criminal charges,
21 civil actions to which the child custody evaluator was
22 or is a party, complaints about the child custody



1 evaluator to a professional licensing agency or ethics
2 enforcement body resulting in public discipline, and
3 orders for protection issued against the child custody
4 evaluator;

5 (8) Any disciplinary action taken against the child
6 custody evaluator by the appropriate licensing
7 authority with jurisdiction over the professional
8 license of the child custody evaluator that is
9 relevant to child custody evaluations;

10 (9) References from other relevant professionals or
11 clients of the child custody evaluator;

12 (10) The specific services provided by the child custody
13 evaluator and the associated cost or fee structure;

14 (11) Formal education, including academic degrees earned by
15 the child custody evaluator; provided that a
16 curriculum vitae may be provided as an attachment; and

17 (12) Any other qualifications or information deemed
18 relevant by the board to child custody evaluations, as
19 contained in the child custody evaluator annual
20 declaration.

21 (c) A current child custody evaluator annual declaration
22 on file with the board shall be a prerequisite for a child



1 custody evaluator or expert to be qualified to testify in family
2 court on the issue of custody pursuant to section 571-46. The
3 board shall not accept for filing any incomplete child custody
4 evaluator annual declaration.

5 **§571-D Child custody evaluator certification.** The board
6 may adopt a child custody evaluator certification program,
7 including but not limited to requirements for licensing
8 criteria, academic education, professional experience, and
9 continuing specialized training in child custody evaluations.
10 Certification criteria may include knowledge of policies related
11 to complaints, ethical violations, disciplinary actions, and the
12 certification of the child custody evaluator by other states.

13 **§571-E Child custody evaluation standards.** The board
14 shall establish child custody evaluation standards for child
15 custody evaluators to apply in recommending an award of custody
16 of a child, including best practices, benchbooks, and
17 guidelines, based upon the type and extent of the custody
18 investigation and report to the court."

19 SECTION 3. Section 571-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
20 amended to read as follows:

21 **"§571-5 Board of family court judges.** A board of family
22 court judges, which shall consist of all the State's family



1 court judges and district family judges is hereby created. The
2 board shall annually elect from among its members a chairperson
3 who shall preside at meetings of the board. The chairperson
4 shall have no other authority not specifically authorized under
5 this chapter, or any applicable rule of the supreme court, or
6 specifically delegated by a majority of the board. The board
7 shall meet at stated times to be fixed by it but not less often
8 than once every six months, and on call of the chairperson.

9 The board shall discuss and shall attempt to achieve
10 agreement upon general policies for the conduct of the family
11 courts and forms for use in such courts. The board shall
12 recommend, for adoption by the supreme court, rules of court
13 governing procedure and practices in such courts[-], including
14 but not limited to the appointment and certification of child
15 custody evaluators under part _____. The board may, within the
16 limitations of the facilities available to the family courts of
17 the State, seek the consolidation of the statistical and other
18 data on the work and services of such courts and research
19 studies that may be made of the problems of families and
20 children dealt with by such courts to the end that the treatment
21 of children and families subject to the jurisdiction of such
22 courts shall achieve the highest possible degree of uniformity



1 throughout the State and to the further end that knowledge of
2 treatment, methods, and therapeutic practices be shared among
3 such courts. The board may also formulate recommendations for
4 remedial legislation. All actions by the board shall be subject
5 to the regulatory supervision of the chief justice of the
6 supreme court."

7 SECTION 4. In codifying this Act, the revisor shall
8 substitute appropriate section numbers for letter designations
9 used in this Act.

10 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
11 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

12 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2040.

13



Report Title:

Family Court; Custody; Child Custody Evaluators

Description:

Establishes a program in the family court for the registration of child custody evaluators; allows board of family court judges to adopt certification of child custody evaluators; effective 7/1/2040. (SD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

