

## **HAWAII FOOD INDUSTRY ASSOCIATION (HFIA)**

1188 Bishop St., Suite 608, Honolulu, Hawaii 96813
Phone (808)533-1292 - Fax (808)599-2606 - Email: hawaiifoodind@aol.com

February 2, 2010 @ 8:30 am in CR 325

To: House Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Rep. Hermina M. Morita, Chair Rep. Denny Coffman, Vice Chair

By: Richard C. Botti, President

Re: HB 2125 RELATING TO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

Chairs & Committee Members:

While we are in full agreement that we cannot continue to be a disposable society using thousands of one way bags to carry our purchases home each year, we do not believe this measure is the ultimate solution to address the situation.

Our industry is already making a difference with the following steps:

- Pay customers up to a nickel for every bag of their own brought in for their purchases;
- Sell or give away reusable bags while encouraging consumers to use them;
- Create and support plastic recycling programs where bags and other plastics are collected and returned to the Mainland for recycling; and
- Utilize biodegradable plastic bags and/or compostable bags.

As an industry trade association, we stayed away from a proposal to charge customers for bags, as it could lead to anti-trust issues. If government came up with the idea, it would be more acceptable, and all retailers would be required to comply. This idea however has been attempted in other jurisdictions, and resulted in a backlash.

We believe consumers rejected this idea based on the psychology of the issue. I will give you two examples:

- One of our major retailers saw a big increase in their program of paying customers a nickel for each bag of their own used. Customers would instruct the clerk to limit the number of items in each bag so as to maximize their nickels. This shows that customers are akamai enough to maximize their return.
- If the customer were charged for every bag, we can reasonably expect the opposite result. Customers would want to fill the bags to the extent they may fall apart. This would be the reverse of the nickel payout.

When the House adopted HCR 43 last year, it was a House only adoption, which means the measure can be considered meaningless. We did however use this as an opportunity to bring the issue to the HFIA leadership, asking for a Working Group to be established to come up with a report on what industry believe would work, without interfering with what different retailers were already doing and utilizing as a marketing tool.

The Group did come to an agreement as follows:

#### **OFFICERS**

Chairman Michael Walters (Love's Bakery)

Vice Chair Randy Slentz (Times Supermarkets)

Secretary/Treasurer Bonny Amerriya (Anheuser-Busch Sales Hawaii)

> Immediate Past Chair Paul Kosasa (ABC Stores)

President Richard C. Botti (HFIA)

Executive Director Paula S. Aono (HFIA)

#### DIRECTORS

ABC Stores—Paul Kosasa

Ah Fooks-Raymond hew

Advantage Webco - Tim Doyle American Savings - Larry Ishii

Anheuser Busch Sales - Bonny Amemiya Armstrong Produce - Kelvin Shigemura

Avis/Budget - Gordon Kai

Better Brands - George Szigeti

Big Save - Charles Kawakami

C&S Wholesale Grocery-Beau Oshiro

Coca Cola-Marshalle Pagan

Con Agra Grocery - Stan Brown

Down to Earth-Mark Fergusson

Foodland-Joe Detro

Frito-Lay of Hawaii - John Erickson

Horizon Lines - Mike Chashi

HPC Foods - Ernie Tottori

KTA Superstores - Barry Taniguchi

KYD, Inc. - Dexter Yamada

L.H. Gamble Co. - Hoagy Gamble Love's Bakery - Mike Watters

Marukai Roy Ishihara

Matson Navigation - Cliff Mattos

Meadow Gold Dairies - Glerm Muranaka

Midweek/Star Bulletin - Jay Higa

Nestle-Leighton Kido

Oahu Sales - Paul Nakata

RSM-Hawaii - Gary Hanagami

Seven-Eleven - Glenn Nagatori

Tamura Superette - Oliff Tamura

Tamura's Wahiawa - Glenn Tamura

Tesoro - Alan Nakamura

The Honokuku Advertiser - Mike Wiley The Pepsi Bottling Co. - Gary Yoshioka The Pint Size Corp. - Brian Christensen

Times Supermarket - Randy Steniz

Trade Publishing - Faith Freitas

Waianae Store - Kyle Okimoto

Whole Foods-Claire Sullivan Wholesale Unlimited - Wayne Yamada

### **HFIA's Working Group Recommendations**

While supporting any new tax is undesirable, precedence has been established with the Glass Advance Disposal Fee adopted by the City & County of Honolulu in 1989 when HFIA was challenged by the City & County of Honolulu address a problem with glass not burning in HPOWER, but rather melting on the walls, requiring the facility to shut down to conduct periodical clean-up with major cost involved. HIFA supported a small broad brushed fee to address this specific problem. We felt it was necessary for our industry to be a part of the solution rather than the problem. The ADF was later adopted by the Legislature and made state-wide.

- Realizing that any ban or fee will ultimately reduce consumer choices, create shortages, and be paid for by the consumer, we support a law that will:
  - Be the least costly to implement;
  - O Directly address the problem with a final long term solution;
  - O Allow for competition within the various types of bags while reaching environmental goals;
  - O Will be small enough to minimize the impact on product pricing that would be passed on to consumer, if any; and Generate funding that maintains a direct nexus to the issue it is addressing.

#### **HFIA's Proposal**

HFIA is proposing that the Legislature impose an ADF (Advance Disposal Fee) on all single use bags used at retail establishments at the rate of one cent per bag regardless of size, payable to the State, with 90% of the revenues distributed to each county based on a de facto population earmarked to fund education to encourage resource reuse and recycling, as well as Waste to Energy projects that will utilize or divert landfill waste. County funding would be contingent upon legislative preemption of existing or proposed county ordinances relating to the subject matter.

With landfills becoming landfulls, we believe the future will include mining our landfills for sources of energy. The best example of this is plastic has approximately the same British thermal unit (BTU or Btu) as does oil. Yet we are landfilling it when we could be reducing our consumption of imported oil by using all products packaged in plastic as energy. We need to use 5% of the funding for long range planning to ultimately reduce our landfills by mining them as a source of energy, and to study a means of separating plastic prior to entering our landfill to be used as a strategic energy reserve.

Plastic bags as previously stated are made from natural gas created in America. While they are not made from imported oil, they do still have a high Btu value, and can produce energy, and should be utilized for this purpose.

Require 5% of the total revenues generated from the ADF to educate consumers on the importance of:

Reducing single use bag consumption;

Reusing bags for other purposes such as wet waste, trash, lunch bags, etc.;

Promoting reusable bag use by consumers; and

Recycling of all types of bags, whether they are compostable, biodegradable, regular plastic, or paper.

#### HFIA Mahalos

HFIA thanks the following participants as part of the HFIA Working Group

ABC Stores - Paul Kosasa

Down to Earth - Mark Fergusson & Frank Santana

Foodland - Simon Cutts

HFIA Legal Counsel - Robert F. Miller

Island Plastic Bags - David Hong

KTA Superstores - Derek Kurisu

KYD - Glenn Horichi & Dexter Yamada

Seven-Eleven - Glenn Nagatori

Times Supermarkets - Randy Slentz

Tropical Brokerage - Dave Oshita

Whole Foods Market - Claire Sullivan



RL: 2257

Bill No. 2129

Support Y

Date 2/1

Time 17:08

Cat AF AS AX B

Type 1 (2) WI

## HB 2125 RELATING TO THE ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

House Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection Public Hearing – February 2, 2010 8:30 a.m., State Capitol, Conference Room 325

By

Peter Rappa, Environmental Center Melissa Ihori, Environmental Health and Safety Nicole Lowen, Environmental Center

HB 2125 requires businesses in the State to collect an offset fee for each plastic disposable checkout bag distributed to customers. Our statement on this measure does not represent an institutional position of the University of Hawaii.

Worldwide production of single use plastic grocery bags is estimated to be over 500 billion each year. In the U.S. alone, consumers throw away 100 billion single use plastic grocery bags each year. Most end up in landfills where they can last for a thousand years. Except for those bags that are recycled, only about 5-7 percent each year, or burned in garbage to energy plants, all the plastic bags that have ever been made are still in the environment in smaller in smaller pieces. Some of the plastic ends up in the marine environment where it kills an estimated 100,000 marine animals a year. We support the intent of this proposed legislation which attempts to address some of the problems caused by the handling of single use plastic grocery bags by charging an offset fee for each disposable bag provided to a customer.

This proposed legislation follows the example set by Ireland. In 2002, they passed the first country wide plastic bag tax. The aim of the tax was not to raise revenue, though it did raise 9.6 million in its first year, but to change people's behavior. In that area it was a great success. The tax resulted in a 90 percent drop in the use of plastic bags, from 1.2 billion annually to about 230,000 today. Hawaii would do well to implement a similar program.

Another way to proceed is to copy the City of San Francisco. The San Francisco City Council banned the use of plastic bags for carry out retail in 2007. The ordinance is the first such law in any city in the United States and has been drawing global scrutiny to see how it works. The city banned hard-to-recycle plastic bags in grocery stores, and so far, that has translated into 5 million fewer plastic bags every month.

Thank you for the opportunity to comment on this bill.

#### WRITTEN TESTIMONY ONLY

LINDA LINGLE



HONOLULU, HAWAII 96801-3378

CHIYOME LEINAALA FUKINO, M.D. DIRECTOR OF HEALTH

Bill No. 2129

In reply, please refer to:

Support Y

Date\_\_\_2/1

# COMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

H.B. 2125, RELATING TO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

Cat AF AS AX B

# Testimony of Chiyome Leinaala Fukino, M.D. Director of Health

Type 1 2 W

February 2, 2010 8:30 a.m.

- Department's Position: The Department of Health appreciates the intent of this measure to reduce
- 2 plastic bag waste, but respectfully opposes this bill as written. .
- Fiscal Implications: There will be added costs to consumers who do not use or switch to reusable
- 4 shopping bags. The total collective cost to consumers could be substantial, especially without an
- 5 education campaign.
- 6 Purpose and Justification: This bill requires businesses to charge a 20 cent "offset fee" for each
- disposable checkout bag that is provided to its customers, with some exceptions. Stores must submit the
- 8 fees to the department for deposit in the general fund.
- 9 DOH generally supports the reduction of solid waste, litter, and the use of petroleum resources.
- State policy already sets source reduction and recycling as the top two priorities for solid waste
- management (HRS §342G-2(b)). However, imposing fees on the general public is inappropriate at this
- time of economic difficulty. The proposed fee potentially represents millions of dollars of extra costs to
- the general public.
- The handling of the offset fee and payment and reporting to DOH also imposes an extra burden
- 15 on stores.

1	The bill adds significant administrative functions to the DOH without adding any resources to
2	manage them. DOH will have to process the payments and receipts of fees from virtually all stores in
3	the state, with no new staff or other resources. DOH will also need to enforce the law. By contrast,
4	deposit beverage container program administration and enforcement are funded by the container fees.
5	Thank you for the opportunity to testify on this measure.
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Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support HB 2125 because, in my humble opinion, the pervasiveness of plastics in our ocean is an environmental issue as serious as the threat of global warming. Plastics never fully biodegrade, but instead break down into smaller and smaller particles. These plastic particles pass up the food chain, first through microscopic organisms, and then up to larger predatory fish (and eventually, to humans). The implications of this bioaccumulation of plastics into the tissues of marine animals and humans are not fully known, but many scientists fear it may have grave consequences on marine ecosystems on a macro-level. Furthermore, countless whales, turtles, and birds die from plastic bag ingestion each year, mistaking the bags for jellyfish and squid.

Human civilization has existed for thousands of years without plastic bags and can definitely continue without them. The idea of plastic bags being "progressive" because they are inexpensive and seemingly infinite is a dangerous and irresponsible mentality. We owe it to our children and the countless generations yet to come to leave our oceans clean and healthy.

Hawaii, as an ocean and coastal community, is directly affected by the wastefulness of single-use plastic bags, as they wind up in the ocean around us. We need strong political will to stand up to the petrochemical industry lobbyists who try to keep our citizens addicted to plastic bags. They value short-term profit over long-term sustainability and try to frame the issue of a tax on plastic bags as one that is "antibusiness". This could not be further from the truth. A plastic bag tax or ban is business neutral and, more importantly, pro-health and pro-environment. Hawaii should set an example for the rest of the states to follow.

Please pass HB 2125.

Mahalo for your time and consideration.

Charlie Taylor Director, Environmental Law Society William S. Richardson School of Law University of Hawaii, at Manoa Support V N

Date 2/1

Time 1739

Cat AF AS AX BC

ype 1 🖄 WI

American Chemistry Council Bill No. 2/29

Support Y (N)

Time 13:30

Cat AF AS AXBC

Type (1) 2 WI

February 1, 2010

To:

The Honorable Hermina Morita, Chair

House Energy and Environmental Protection Committee

From:

Tim Shestek

Senior Director, State Affairs American Chemistry Council

Re:

**HB 2125 - OPPOSE** 

The American Chemistry Council (ACC) must respectfully oppose HB 2125, legislation that would impose a \$0.20 "offset fee" for each plastic retail bag provided to customers by businesses.

Though we support the intent of reducing plastic bag litter and waste, we believe that the most environmentally responsible and economically sustainable solution to addressing this issue is a comprehensive program aimed at recycling these bags so that they may be used as feedstock in the production of other products, such as new bags, pallets, containers, crates, and pipe. Recycling policies have been recently adopted by the State of California, New York, Rhode Island, and Chicago and many voluntary initiatives are underway in other jurisdictions.

Recycling of plastic bags is growing fast in the United States. In 2008 over 832 million pounds of plastic bags and wraps were recycled, representing a 28 percent increase in only a few years. According to EPA data, recycling of polyethylene bags and wraps reached 12 percent in 2007.

The "offset fee" contained in HB 2125 would only apply to plastic bags and is essentially a "de-facto ban" on this product. Experience has shown that polices applying only to plastic bags (e.g. City of San Francisco's bag ban) result in consumers simply using paper bags. This bag shift results in unintended environmental and economic impacts. For example, a recent study of the ban on plastic bags in San Francisco shows that this policy has dramatically increased paper bag use and done little to promote reusable bags<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Use Less Stuff. <u>A Qualitative Study of Grocery Bags in San Francisco</u>, September 2008, http://eygnus-zroup.com/use-less-stuff/Pield-Report-on-San-Francisco-Plastic-Bag-Ban.pdf

Furthermore, the San Francisco Examiner reported (January 25, 2010) that the city's bag ban has increased one local grocers expenses "by \$900,000 a year in its 15 San Francisco stores."

ACC urges the committee to consider the overall environmental and economic impacts that could result from widespread consumer shift from recyclable plastic to paper bags:

- Plastic grocery bags require 70 percent less energy to manufacture than paper bags and generate 50% less greenhouse gases.
- For every seven trucks needed to deliver paper bags, only one truck is needed for the same number of plastic bags, helping to save energy and reduce air emissions.
- Plastic bags generate 80 percent less waste than paper bags.<sup>2</sup>

In his recent review of life cycle data relating to disposable, biodegradable, and reusable grocery bags, Robert Lilienfeld of "Use Less Stuff" (<a href="www.use-less-stuff.com">www.use-less-stuff.com</a>) concluded that "Legislation designed to reduce environmental impacts and litter by outlawing grocery bags based on the material from which they are produced <a href="www.use-less-stuff.com">will not deliver the intended results</a>. While some litter reduction might take place, <a href="www.use-less-stuff.com">it would be outweighed by the disadvantages that would subsequently occur</a> (increased solid waste and greenhouse gas emissions). Ironically, <a href="reducing the use of traditional plastic bags would not even reduce the reliance on fossil fuels, as paper and biodegradable plastic bags consume just as much non-renewable energy during their full lifecycle." He notes that:

- Even though traditional disposable plastic bags are produced from fossil fuels, <u>the</u> <u>total non-renewable energy consumed during their lifecycle is **no greater** than the <u>non-renewable energy consumed during the lifecycle of paper and biodegradable plastic bags.</u><sup>3</sup></u>
- Paper sacks generate 70 percent more air, and 50 times more water pollutants, than plastic bags.<sup>4</sup>
- It takes 91 percent less energy to recycle a pound of plastic than it takes to recycle a pound of paper.<sup>5</sup>
- While the data appear to indicate that paper and compostable plastic bags may account for less litter, data also indicates that this finding is offset by the increased environmental impacts these bags produce versus traditional plastic bags.<sup>6</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Boustead Consulting, "Life Cycle Assessment for Three Types of Grocery Bags - Recyclable Plastic; Compostable, Biodegradable Plastic; and Recycled, Recyclable Paper," 2007.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Évaluation des impacts environnementaux des sacs de caisse Carrefour (Evaluation of the Environmental Impact of Carrefour Merchandise Bags), prepared by Price- Waterhouse-Coopers/Ecobilan (EcoBalance), February 2004, #300940BE8.(<a href="https://www.ademe.fr/htdoes/actualite/rapport\_carrefour\_post\_revue\_critique\_y4.pdf">www.ademe.fr/httdoes/actualite/rapport\_carrefour\_post\_revue\_critique\_y4.pdf</a>)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) website, Questions About Your Community: Shopping Bags downloaded from the Internet, May 2007.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> REVIEW OF LIFE CYCLE DATA RELATING TO DISPOSABLE, COMPOSTABLE, BIODEGRADABLE, AND REUSABLE GROCERY BAGS, The ULS Report, June 2007 <a href="http://www.usc-less-stuff.com/">http://www.usc-less-stuff.com/</a>

Furthermore, though the city of San Francisco banned plastic grocery bags, a 2008 San Francisco Streets Litter Re-Audit, a city-commissioned study, revealed that total bag litter increased by 1.5% after the ban and plastic bag litter remained the same before and after the ban at only 0.6% of the litter composition;

When the City of Seattle, WA was considering a similar "bag tax" proposal, a fiscal analysis stated the city's Department of Executive Administration's (DEA) costs "would also include approximately \$250,000 to DEA to administer the fee."

You may also be interested in knowing that last year Seattle voters overwhelmingly rejected \$0.20 consumer bag charge, and the California State Assembly Appropriations Committee last month held two pieces of legislation (AB 68 and AB 87) that would have required certain grocers and retailers to impose a \$0.25 per bag consumer charge.

ACC would welcome the opportunity to partner with the State of Hawaii, the grocery and retail industry, recyclers, and other interested stakeholders to enhance and/or develop a system that effectively and efficiently helps to recycle these products. Our industry is involved in many similar programs in California, Washington State, Illinois, and Philadelphia to name just a few and it is our view that <u>a per bag fee as proposed in HB 2125 is unnecessary and would result in unintended environmental and economic impacts.</u>

Thank you in advance for the opportunity to provide these comments. Should you have any questions or comments, please contact me at 916-448-2581 or via email at tim\_shestek@americanchemistry.com. You may also contact ACC's Hawaii based representatives Red Morris or John Radcliffe at 808-531-4551.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> http://clerk.ci.seattle.wa.us/~public/fnote/116251.htm

From:

mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov

Sent:

Saturday, January 30, 2010 1:43 PM

To:

**EEPtestimony** 

Testimony for EEP 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM HB2125

Cc: Subject: greenhi3@yahoo.com

Testimony for HB2125 on 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM

Bill No. 2/2

Support (Y) N

Date 1/30

Time 13:43

Cat AF AS AX BC

Type (1) 2 W

Conference room: 325

Testifier position: support Testifier will be present: No Submitted by: Philip Barnes Organization: Individual Address: Pahoa, HI 96778

Phone:

E-mail: <a href="mailto:greenhi3@yahoo.com">greenhi3@yahoo.com</a>
Submitted on: 1/30/2010

#### Comments:

Everyone in Hawaii is now aware that oil is a scarce commodity tht should be used wisely. Making plastic bags is not a good use. In addition to wasted oil the litter problem from discarded bags can be seen everywhere. These bags become a particular problem when they are blown into the ocean where they can entangle or be consumed by marine birds, fish, and mammals. Single-use plastic bags are not a part of Hawai`i's sustainable future.

Please discourage their continued use by requiring a small fee for each plastic bag given away by retailers. I know that it takes a few weeks to get use to taking your reusable bags to the store but this is a small price to pay to save oil and protect our aina.

Pass support HB2125.

From:

mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov

Sent:

Saturday, January 30, 2010 2:34 PM

To:

**EEPtestimony** 

Testimony for EEP 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM HB2125

Cc: Subject: mauibrad@hotmail.com

Testimony for HB2125 on 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM

Bill No. 42125

Support

Y (1)

Date 1/30

Time 14:34

Cat AF AS AX B

Гуре (1) 2

Conference room: 325

Testifier position: oppose Testifier will be present: No Submitted by: Brad Parsons Organization: Individual

Address: Phone:

E-mail: <a href="mailto:mauibrad@hotmail.com">mauibrad@hotmail.com</a> Submitted on: 1/30/2010

Comments:

Aloha Representatives:

Regarding HB 2125 a bill to Require a Small Fee for each Single-Use Plastic Bag. I do NOT support this bill. Almost everywhere where a FEE has been used to try and reduce plastic bag use, it has failed. A number of places, in fact, this type of fee has been overturned by referendum vote of the public. Bans are much more effective than fees for reducing use of plastic bags. This bill shows lack of creative problem solving. Please KILL this bill. The Counties can solve this problem on their own.

Mahalo, Brad Parsons

From:

mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov

Sent:

Saturday, January 30, 2010 2:52 PM

To:

**EEPtestimony** 

Cc: Subject:

alanaisforlovers@aol.com

Testimony for HB2125 on 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM

Bill No. 2125

Support ( Ý

Testimony for EEP 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM HB2125

Date 1/30

- 14,5

Cat AF AS AX BC

Type 1 2 WI

Conference room: 325

Testifier position: support Testifier will be present: No Submitted by: Alana Bryant Organization: Individual

Address: 2746 Kahawai Street HI

Phone: 808 429-0479

E-mail: alanaisforlovers@aol.com

Submitted on: 1/30/2010

#### Comments:

Single-use plastic bags are not a part of Hawai`i's sustainable future. They're wasteful and pose a consistent threat to avian and marine life in Hawai`i. They are also an extremely unnecessary use of petroleum resources. Please discourage their continued use by requiring a small fee for each plastic bag given away by retailers. Washington, DC already requires this, and it is an extremely successful program.

Pass support HB2125.

From:

mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov

Sent:

Saturday, January 30, 2010 4:43 PM

To:

**EEPtestimony** 

Cc: Subject: t\_smitty2@hotmail.com

Testimony for HB2125 on 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM

Bill No.\_\_\_\_

2125

Support (

Testimony for EEP 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM HB2125

Date 1/30

Conference room: 325

Testifier position: support Testifier will be present: No

Submitted by: trevor Organization: Individual

Address: Phone:

E-mail: t smitty2@hotmail.com

Submitted on: 1/30/2010

Time (O)

Cat AF AS AX BC

Type (1) 2 WI

#### Comments:

Please do anything you can to prevent the use of wasteful single use plastic bags. They kill marine life, and pollute the Earth in many ways. Educate yourself then vote with integrity and confidence because you have our support.

From: Sent: mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov Friday, January 29, 2010 5:46 PM

To:

**EEPtestimony** 

Testimony for EEP 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM HB2125

Cc:

steven.mazur@gmail.com

Subject:

Testimony for HB2125 on 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM

Bill No. <u>2125</u>

Support

Date 1/29

Time 17:46

Cat AF AS AX BC

Type 1 2 WI

Conference room: 325

Testifier position: support Testifier will be present: No Submitted by: Steven Mazur Organization: Individual

Address: Phone:

E-mail: steven.mazur@gmail.com

Submitted on: 1/29/2010

#### Comments:

I support a bill that will significantly reduce or eliminate the use of single use plastic bags in all of Hawaiian Islands. As a surfer, I have removed numerous plastic bags floating off several beaches on Oahu. There are multitudes of published articles across the world discussing the harms that plastics are causing to our oceans. Just last week, 7 sperm whales were beached in Italy and confirmed dead from ingesting plastics. Hawaii is also a major breeding ground for Humpback Whales increasing the likelihood that similar problems occur here. Whales not only have extrinsic value, they bring large amounts of revenue to the Hawaii tourism industry. On islands such as Hawaii, it is too easy for plastic bags to find there way into the ocean, and I have 1st hand witnessed this taking place more times than I can count. There are very simple substitutes for plastic bags, such as paper bags or other reusable bags. Plastic bags are also derived from petroleum which has other environmental issues. The proven success and leadership in Maui, Kauai, and San Francisco, for taxing or removing plastic bags can be considered, and Hawaii is in position to be the 1st to take such a stance on the state level, which many other states can follow. The environmental impact greatly outweighs any benefits of plastic bags. Taxing the use of plastic bags can generate much needed revenue for the state if a ban cannot be considered. I hope that the state's leadership does what we all know is right and pass a bill to eliminate this petroleum based sea life killer that no one actually needs. Aloha.

From: Sent: mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov

Saturday, January 30, 2010 9:55 PM

To: Cc: EEPtestimony

Testimony for EEP 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM HB2125

Subject:

mh@interpac.net

Testimony for HB2125 on 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM

Bill No. 2125

Support 🕅 N

Date 1/30

Time 21:55

Cat AF AS AX B

Type 1 2 W

Conference room: 325

Testifier position: support Testifier will be present: No Submitted by: Cory Harden Organization: Individual

Address: Phone:

E-mail: <a href="mh@interpac.net">mh@interpac.net</a> Submitted on: 1/30/2010

#### Comments:

Aloha legislators.

We have to stop feeding to the Great Pacific Garbage Patch, a floating "graveyard" twice the size of Texas for "three and a half million tons of trash that's 80 percent plastic." Some of the trash floats, but most lingers one inch to 300 feet down. There are buoys, crates, bottle caps, toothbrushes, cigarette lighters, and tiny bits of plastic that don't quite float or sink. The discoverer, Charles Moore, says the bits turn the ocean into "plastic soup", and when they wash up on beaches, become plastic sand.

Ten years after the Garbage Patch was discovered, it has become "a totally different animal' says Moore. The patch doubled in size, the amount of plastic in samples doubled, and every sample analyzed from thousands of square miles contained plastic. "In the central North Pacific, plastic outweighs surface zooplankton 6 to 1." Moore says there's no way to remove the plastic without removing the plankton.

There may be four more garbage patches--a Western Pacific patch, one off Japan, one in the Sargasso Sea in the Atlantic Ocean, and one more elsewhere.

Large pieces of plastic entrap, suffocate, and drown marine animals. Small pieces can choke animals, cause starvation because the belly feels full, or cause intestinal blockage.

The plastic absorbs "PCBs, DDT and other toxic chemicals…Fish…ingest the tiny plastic particles. Scientists…say that fish tissues contain some of the same chemicals as the plastic The scientists speculate that toxic chemicals are leaching into fish tissue from the plastic they eat. The researchers say that when a predator — a larger fish or a person — eats the fish that eats the plastic, that predator may be transferring toxins to its own tissues, and in greater concentrations since toxins from multiple food sources can accumulate in the body. [1] Two years ago, Moore and his crew found that 85 percent of the larger species of lanternfish they collected from the Garbage Patch were eating plastic.

Mahalo.

Support (V) N

Date 1/3

## Reduce Plastic Bag Use

Require a Small Fee for each Single-Use Plastic Bag

Posted by Robert D. Harris on Saturday, January 30, 2010 Under: <u>Legislative</u>
The Sierra Club supports reducing the use of single-use plastic bags in Hawai'i by imposing a statewide ban or modest fee. (See, e.g., <u>HB2645</u>, <u>HB2125</u>, <u>SB2559</u> and <u>SB2560</u>). Oil-type 1 2 WI plastic bags simply are not a part of Hawai'i's sustainable future. Consider:

- Plastic bags contribute to litter and pose a consistent threat to avian and marine life in Hawai'i -- the endangered species Capitol of the world;
- Plastic bags are manufactured from a polluting resource that is becoming increasingly scarce;
- Plastic bags contribute to a growing trash problem on all our islands and foible the State's waste diversion efforts;
- Americans throw away nearly 100 billion plastic bags each year and only 0.6 percent of plastic bags are recycled.

Hawai'i is facing a growing solid waste crisis. For example, the "2006 Waste Characterization Study" (available at <a href="www.opala.org">www.opala.org</a>) completed for the City and County of Honolulu, reveals some shocking facts about Oahu's solid waste situation. Since the last waste characterization study in 1999, the trash from Oahu households increased by 30.2% from 316,491 tons annually in 1999 to 412,016 tons in 2006 (R.W. Beck, "2006 Waste Characterization Study," April 2007, at 3-11). The population increased by roughly 3% over the same period (878,906 to 906,000)—meaning waste generation from households increased 10 times faster than population growth. The proliferation of plastic bags contributes to this problem. Plastic bags are an expense that can be avoided and its alternatives promoted. In Hawai'i, plastic bags are an expense -- the cost of purchasing tens of millions of plastic bags annually -- which is

Plastic bags are an expense that can be avoided and its alternatives promoted. In Hawai i, plastic bags are an expense -- the cost of purchasing tens of millions of plastic bags annually -- which is most certainly passed on to local consumers. In addition, plastic bags tax our economy and environment when they are littered or placed in our overflowing landfills.

For example, a recent <u>study</u> conducted in Seattle concluded -- even with a high 13% recycling rate (greater than the national average of 3-5%) -- approximately 1,650 tons of plastic bags were put into the landfill annually. The net cost to Seattle and ratepayers of collecting, transferring and disposing of waste was calculated to be approximately \$121 per ton or approximately \$200,000 for plastic grocery bags.

Even if plastic bags are burned at H-POWER (only on O'ahu) they are essentially converted to greenhouse gasses, further hastening global climate change, and not addressing the root of the waste problem. Similarly, with nearly 40% of the State's solid waste-stream able to be diverted from disposal at the landfill, plastic bags pose the single-most significant challenge to composting facilities, contaminating the compost, getting wrapped in the splines of processing equipment, and reducing the value of the compost product.

It should also be noted that two highly successful business in Hawai'i -- Costco and Wholefoods -- do not offer its customers plastic bags. These businesses are flourishing. The <u>switch</u> by Wholefoods alone kept approximately 100 million plastic bags out of the environment between April 22, 2008 and end of 2008.

Single-use plastic bags are not a part of Hawai`i's sustainable future. They're wasteful and pose a consistent threat to avian and marine life in Hawai`i. Please discourage their continued use by requiring a small fee for each plastic bag given

away by retailers.

## Pass HB2125.

Aloha, Todd C. Wetmore

From:

mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov

Sent:

Sunday, January 31, 2010 9:03 AM

To:

**EEPtestimony** 

Testimony for EEP 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM HB2125

Cc:

charon@hawaii.rr.com

Subject:

Testimony for HB2125 on 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM

Support Y N

Date 1/31

- 5-R9 91/

Cat AF AS AX B C

Type 1 2 Wi

Conference room: 325

Testifier position: support Testifier will be present: No Submitted by: Charlene Hosenfeld

Organization: Individual

Address:

Phone: 263-3878

E-mail: <a href="mailto:charon@hawaii.rr.com">charon@hawaii.rr.com</a>
Submitted on: 1/31/2010

#### Comments:

Single-use plastic bags are wasteful and a threat to bird and sea life in Hawai`i. Please discourage their continued use.

Support HB2125.

Mahalo.

From:

mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov

Sent:

Sunday, January 31, 2010 11:00 AM

To:

**EEPtestimony** 

Cc:

mhesketts@mac.com

Subject:

Testimony for HB2125 on 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM

Bill No. 2/25

Support (Y)

Date 1/3

Time | | 0 |

Cat AF AS AX BC

ype (1) 2 WI

Conference room: 325

Testifier position: support
Testifier will be present: Yes
Submitted by: Marvin Heskett

Organization: Individual

Address: 419A Atksinson Dr. #1207 Honolulu, HI 96814

Testimony for EEP 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM HB2125

Phone: 808.728.4617

E-mail: <a href="mhesketts@mac.com">mhesketts@mac.com</a> Submitted on: 1/31/2010

Comments: Aloha,

The effects of plastic refuse on the marine environment is extremely dangerous. Seabirds, turtles and whales have been killed by plastic bags. We, as responsible stewards of our oceans cannot allow this to continue. I urge your immediate support of banning the use of these lethal conveniences immediately.

Thank You, Marvin Heskett

Pass support HB2125.

From:

mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov

Sent:

Sunday, January 31, 2010 3:55 PM

To:

EEPtestimony lbc@hawaii.rr.com

Cc: Subject:

Testimony for HB2125 on 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM

Support (Y) N

Date 1/3)

Time 15:55

Cat AF AS AX BC

Type (1) 2 WI

Conference room: 325

Testifier position: support Testifier will be present: No Submitted by: Lois Crozer Organization: Individual

Address: 1081 Koohoo Place Kailua, HI 96734

Testimony for EEP 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM HB2125

Phone: 8082624129

E-mail: <a href="mailto:lbc@hawaii.rr.com">lbc@hawaii.rr.com</a>
Submitted on: 1/31/2010

#### Comments:

I support HB2125.

20 years ago I visited Denmark and found I needed to bring a bag for shopping. It was a shock to me, but it dawned on me then that of course we should be doing this in the US. It is now 20 years later and still this is not common practice. Laws need to passed in order for people in this country to wake up and do something for the good of all. Please pass this bill. People will fight it at first, but hopefully it will become just a matter of some forethought so that we bring our reusable bags to the market. I have been doing it for years and am truly amazed that people are still accepting plastic bags with all we know about how they end up in the ocean in turtles' stomachs, how much energy it takes to make them, how much energy it takes to recycle them, etc. This law is a win-win. Nobody loses here.

From:

mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov

Sent:

Sunday, January 31, 2010 4:53 PM

To:

**EEPtestimony** 

Cc: Subject: rheayamashiro@gmail.com

Testimony for HB2125 on 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM

Bill No.

Support (Y)

Testimony for EEP 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM HB2125

Date 1/31

Conference room: 325

Testifier position: support Testifier will be present: No Submitted by: Rhea Yamashiro

Cat AF AS AX BÔ

Organization: Individual

Address: 142 Kailuana Pl Kailua

Phone: 263-0913

E-mail: rheayamashiro@gmail.com

Submitted on: 1/31/2010

Type 1 2 WI

#### Comments:

Please pass this bill to discourage use of plastic bags. It is such a simple thing for each of us to use cloth/ reusable bags, yet the benefit to the environment is huge. I support this bill, please vote for it!



est. 1947

Chair

Treasurer

Secretary

Past Chair

**NRA Director** 

**Board Members** 

**Board of Directors** 2009-2010

Chris Colnate TS Restaurants Hula Grill Walkik

Duke's Wakki Bill Tobin

Tiki's Grill & Bar

Jim Hamachel

Victor Lim

Peggy Abella Anheuser | Busch Sales of

Paul Ah Cook Paradise Severages

Bryan Andaya

HFM Foodservice Biff Graner

Kona Brevino Company Mike Flores

Colhers Monroe Friedlander Tom Jones

Ruffi's Chris Steak House

Brian Kawabe ican Express

Bob Lathan Hansen Distribution Group

Don Lakey

Let's Eat Hawaii Gary Manago

Sergio's Jo McGarry

Sodexo (Stranta) **Bob Morse** 

Southern Wine & Spirits

Conrad Nonaka Culinary Institute of the Pacific

Joy Nakasone

The Gas Company Kevin Wada

Morlon's The Steakhouse

Sodevo flotani Michael Wilson

Allen Young

Better Brands

Ed Wary

Faith Freitas

Fionolitiu Star Bulletin MidWeel Stephenie Mizuno

Outback Steakhouse James Lee

Gyotaku Jananose Restaurant Jay Kaneshiro

L&L Drive-II Steve Cole

Kanuna's Complex / MCB

McDenald's Restaurants

## Hawaii Restaurant Association

1451 South King St, Suite 503 Honolulu, HI 96814 www hawaiirestaurants org

Fax: 808.944.9109 hra@hawaiirestaurants.org

## February 2, 2010

AMENDED Testimony in **Strong Opposition to HB 2125** – ENE – 2/2/10. 8:30 a.m., Rm. 325

Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and Members of the Committee:

The Hawaii Restaurant Association (HRA) respectfully opposes SB 2559 that seeks to impose a fee for every plastic disposable checkout bags that is distributed by businesses. The HRA would consider withdrawing its opposition, however, if the exceptions contained within the bill are broadened to cover restaurants where plastic bags are used to transport food containers prone to spillage and leaks.

The HRA appreciates the intent of this bill, which is to reduce the consumption of plastic bags for environmental and other reasons. The HRA submits, however, that there are less drastic measures to effect the same purpose, including requiring the use of biodegradable or recyclable bags.

In the restaurant industry, plastic disposable bags are used not simply to carry items but for consumer safety and other practical reasons including the prevention of leaks and spills of items that are often hot in temperature and sometimes greasy and aromatic.

Unlike supermarkets that sell primarily packaged foods, restaurants sell freshly cooked foods that are most often hot and contain liquids. We noticed an exception in this bill for "[b]ags used to contain or wrap frozen foods, meat or fish, flowers or potted plants, or other items to contain dampness." Similarly, food from restaurants, contain "dampness" either from gravies. sauces, or the heat that results in condensation.

In addition, restaurants that are forced to collect a fee for take-out bags will likely suffer a further reduction in traffic and sales. In this difficult economy, consumers have already started to eat out less. This additional fee would further discourage them and exacerbate the fragile restaurant industry. With over 3,500 locations directly employing over 82,000 dedicated people. restaurants form a cornerstone of Hawaii's economy that must be kept viable.

2125 In summary, the HRA reiterates its opposition to HB2125. Bill No.

Support

Very truly yours,

Auntle Pasto's/Divie Griff Date

HAWAII RESTAURANT ASSOCIATION By: Bryan P. Andaya

Thomas Frigae TOBE Co. Food Safety Ken Kanter

**NRA Director** 

**Advisory Directors** 

Emeritus

Cuyler Shaw Ashlord & Wriston

**Executive Director** 

Gail Ann Chew

Time Cat AF AS AX BC

Type 1 2 WI

From: Sent: mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov

Sunday, January 31, 2010 11:30 PM

To:

**EEPtestimony** 

Cc: Subject: meghangombos@yahoo.com

Testimony for HB2125 on 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM

Bill No. <u>212</u>5

Support (Y) N

Testimony for EEP 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM HB2125

Date 1/31

Conference room: 325

Testifier position: support Testifier will be present: No Submitted by: meghan Gombos Organization: Individual

Cat AF AS AX BC

Address: 3204 Ahinahina Pl HI

Type 1 2 WI

Phone: 808 741 0329

E-mail: meghangombos@yahoo.com

Submitted on: 1/31/2010

#### Comments:

please pass the bill that would require a fee for single use plastic bags. These bags are posing a threat to Hawaii's marine life and therefore our economy.

From:

Mele Coleman [melecoleman@gmail.com]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 12:59 AM

To: Subject: Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags Bill No.

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Mele Coleman melecoleman@gmail.com 6247 Milolii Place Honolulu, HI 96825

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because disposable plastic check out bags unnecessarily degrade Hawai'i's precious environment and harm marine life; this Bill is an great way for the State to encourage the use of reusable bags. Similar laws have been passed worldwide and proven to be very successful. Because Hawai'i is the endangered species capitol of the world our community is well aware of the negative impacts of disposable plastic bags and will be accepting of the new legislation.

Not only are disposable plastic bags a significant source of litter and waste on land they also adversely affect the entire marine food web. Plastic bag litter makes its way to the ocean and never truly disappears. Small plastic particles are mistaken for food by filter feeders while various forms of other marine life ingest intact plastic bags. Although plastics cannot be digested, they concentrate organic chemicals and environmental pollutants, and bioaccumulate as they make their way up the food chain.

Most consumers will transition to using reusable bags and our environment will benefit tremendously. Some consumers will continue to use disposable plastic bags and the State will benefit tremendously; it's a win-win situation. However, I respectfully suggest that two amendments be made to the Bill: (1) a purpose statement added that discusses the environmental hazards of disposable plastic bags, and (2) allow businesses to keep five cents out of every twenty cents they collect for disposable bags in order to decrease opposition to the Bill.

From:

mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov

**Sent:** Monday, February 01, 2010 8:41 AM

To: Cc: EEPtestimony

Subject:

s.fineran@gmail.com Testimony for HB2125 on 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM

Bill No.

Support (Y) 1

Date 2/1

Time\_\_\_8;41

Cat AF AS AX B C

Type 1 2 WI

Conference room: 325

Testifier position: support Testifier will be present: No Submitted by: Stacey Fineran Organization: Individual

Address: 1520 Ward Ave Honolulu, Hi

Testimony for EEP 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM HB2125

Phone: 8083544712

E-mail: s.fineran@gmail.com Submitted on: 2/1/2010

#### Comments:

Single-use plastic bags are not a part of Hawai`i's sustainable future. They're wasteful and pose a consistent threat to avian and marine life in Hawai`i. Please discourage their continued use by requiring a small fee (\$1 suggested) for each plastic bag given away by retailers.

I have been using re-usable bags for over five years now and it is very easy and affordable.

I strongly support this measure.

From: Sent:

Tim Tybuszewski [surfrideroahu@gmail.com]

Monday, February 01, 2010 9:00 AM

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita: Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Bill No.\_

Support

b

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Tim Tybuszewski surfrideroahu@gmail.com

731 10th Avenue Honolulul, HI 96816

Cat AF AS AX BC

Type 1 2 WI

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

ti - Charlesot Bass

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125. Single use plastic bags are used for approximately 10 to 30 minutes depending on the distance of your car ride home and are then thrown away. Unfortunately plastic does not biodegrade into other useful material, only smaller particles of plastic, which can be dangerous to wildlife. This is a complete waste of resources for only a few minutes of use and a perfect example of humans wasteful consumption that needs to be curbed. Please support this bill that will help chart our community in the right course of responsible natural resource management.



Representative Hermina Morita, Chair Representative Denny Coffman, Vice Chair Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

**HEARING** 

Tuesday, February 02, 2010

8:30 am

Conference Room 325

State Capitol, Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

Support Y (N

Date 2/1

Time 9:02

Cat AF AS AX B

Cat AF AS AX(B)

RE: <u>HB2125, Relating to Environmental Protection</u>

Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and Members of the Committee:

Retail Merchants of Hawaii (RMH) is a not-for-profit trade organization representing 200 members and over 2,000 storefronts, and is committed to support the retail industry and business in general in Hawaii.

**RMH strongly opposes HB2125**, which requires businesses in the state to collect an offset fee for each plastic disposable checkout bag distributed to customers.

With all due respect, we are confused about the purpose of this measure. If it is to protect the environment by reducing the number of plastic bags in the environment, the exemptions provided, particularly that for bags sold in packages containing multiple bags intended for use as garbage, pet waste or yard waste, merely substitutes a purchased bag for the free one provided at checkout.

To that point, HB2125 is highly discriminatory, unfairly imposing additional administrative burden on a specific sector of business.

From the consumer point of view, HB2125 is highly regressive, adding further cost burden at the grocery level for those residents who have the fewest resources.

We urge you to hold HB2125. Thank you for your consideration and for the opportunity to submit testimony.

Carol Pregill, President

land Trigite

RETAIL MERCHANTS OF HAWAII 1240 Ala Moana Boulevard, Suite 215 Honolulu, HI 96814 ph: 808-592-4200 / fax: 808-592-4202

From:

Diana LaBedz [DianaLaBedz@aol.com]

Sent: To:

Monday, February 01, 2010 9:05 AM

Subject:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Clerk 99t Ba

Date

Time

Cat AF AS AX BC

Type 1 2 WI

Hermina M. Morita

Denny Coffman

Diana LaBedz

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

DianaLaBedz@aol.com P. O. Box 808

Waimea, HI 96796

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection.

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because it's time the State of Hawaii support a cleaner environment. Planet Earth is dying under the present people impact. Leadership is required to change our direction towards a healthy future for the children all leaving on Kauai and the State.

From:

Ken Taylor [taylork021@hawaii.rr.com]

Sent: To:

Monday, February 01, 2010 9:32 AM

Subject:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Bill No. Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout

Support

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Date

Ken Taylor taylork021@hawaii.rr.com 1720-A Makaleha Pl.

Kapaa, HI 96746

Cat AF AS AX BC

Type 1

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because....we owe the childen of today and tomorrow a sustainabile future. Plastic bags never completely biodegrade; are a significant source of litter, endanger marine life and will remain in our environment forever.

From:

Sandra Herndon [pb1wahine@gmail.com]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 9:38 AM

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman, EEPtestimony

Subject: Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags Bill No.

Support (Y N

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Data 2/1

Sandra Herndon pb1wahine@gmail.com

Time 7 : 39

4433 Panihi Rd Kapaa, HI 96746

Cat AF AS AX BC

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Type 1 2 WI

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because.... they are some of the most UN- sustainable products that are brought into the islands. They never really biodegrade, taking up precious space in even more precious land fill areas; use an oil based production process at a time when fossil fuel reserves are also getting tight, and last but not least cause great harm to our oceans and sea life. People will ALWAYS take the path of least resistance, until they are required to "maka ala". That is usually most effectively done by "getting your hand in their pocket", so to speak. A fee on bags will encourage them to bring their own, and the end result is that they take some responsibility in the cleanup of their waste...and the state has a new stream of badly needed revenue!

From:

Samel Chapin [schapin@hawaii.rr.com]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 10:22 AM

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Bill No.

Hermina M. Morita

Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Support Y N

Date 1/2

Samel Chapin schapin@hawaii.rr.com 5271a Kapaka

Princeville, HI 96722

Cat AF AS AX BC

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Type 1 2 WI

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because... it's quite simple really - there is no reason to contribute any further to the largest garbage dump in the world - the pacific ocean. I would, of course, prefer that the revenue raised would be used to mitigate marine pollution in a more direct way... but doing nothing would be at best irresponsible. Mahalo for your time and consideration.

From:

Paul Massey [paul@kauainature.com]

Sent: To: Monday, February 01, 2010 9:33 AM

Subject:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony
Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bage

Support (Y)

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Time 10:28

Paul Massey
paul@kauainature.com
P.O. Box 2078
Kapaa, HI 96746

Cat AF AS AX BC

Type 1 2 WI

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because plastic checkout bag use in the state of Hawaii is an unnecessary, wasteful, and environmentally damaging activity that is long overdue for eliminating. Shoppers have plenty of alternatives such as bringing their own reusable bags or purchasing one at the retail location where they are shopping. Often a single purchased item can be hand carried and does not need a bag at all.

From:

Marjorie Bonar [margeb@hawaii.rr.com]

Sent: To: Monday, February 01, 2010 10:34 AM

Subject:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony
Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Hermina M. Morita

Bill No. 2125

Date

Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Support (Y) N

Marjorie Bonar

margeb@hawaii.rr.com

400 Auli`i Dr.

Pukalani, HI 96768

Time 10:35

Cat AF AS AX BC

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Type (1) 2 WI

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because the damage done to sea life, land based degradation and ultimate damage to humans is not worth the price of cheap plastic bags. Plastic check out bags are a new, but not improved, method for carrying purchases. They are not necessary.

Bag taxes must be large enough to hurt. I would support an even higher charge.

From:

Kris McElwee [mcelweek@mac.com]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 10:36 AM

To: Subject: Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags 2125

Bill No.

Hermina M. Morita

Denny Coffman

Kris McElwee mcelweek@mac.com 668 Paopua Lp.

Kailua, HI 96734

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Cat AF AS AX BC

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Type 1

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because plastic bags are easily lost from the waste stream creating litter on land and blowing into our oceans. Marine life is put at risk by ingesting or becoming entangled in bags. In addition, plastic bags can foul the intakes on boats, creating a hazard to human life. House Bill 2125 would effectively decrease our use of plastic bags by charging for them. People would adopt the use of reusable bags, become more aware of how their actions affect the environment, and likely lead to more responsible ocean stewardship in general. I urge you to support passage of the bill as well.

From:

mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 10:52 AM

To:

**EEPtestimony** 

Cc:

Sarah.Falzarano@gmail.com

Subject:

Testimony for HB2125 on 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM

ill No.

Support (Y) N

Date

Testimony for EEP 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM HB2125

Conference room: 325

Testifier position: support Testifier will be present: No Submitted by: Sarah Falzarano

Organization: Individual

Address: 117 Aikapa Pl Kailua, HI

Phone:

E-mail: Sarah.Falzarano@gmail.com

Submitted on: 2/1/2010

Time 10:52

Cat AF AS AX BC

Type 1 2 WI

#### Comments:

Single-use plastic bags are not a part of Hawai`i's sustainable future. They're wasteful and pose a consistent threat to avian and marine life in Hawai`i. Please discourage their continued use by requiring a small fee for each plastic bag given away by retailers. A fee for their true cost is a much better motivator than a discount for bringing your own bag. It is very similar to the beverage container recycling fee and will have similar positive results.

From:

Tim Clark [clark@hawaii.edu]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 11:03 AM

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Tim Clark
<a href="mailto:clark@hawaii.edu">clark@hawaii.edu</a>
1708 Wilhelmina Rise
Honolulu, HI 96816

Time\_//:03

Cat AF A

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Type 1 2 WI

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125. I am a marine biologist in Hawaii and have seen the negative impact plastics have on our marine life. For my PhD I researched the foraging ecology of the manta ray in Hawaii. Manta rays feed on plankton, and we would routinely observe them skimming plastic pieces off the waters surface as they fed. Plastic bags litter our ocean, and are consumed by fish, sea turtles, and sea birds. Studies of the North Pacific central gyre have found six times as much plastic by weight as plankton. Endangered sea turtles mistake plastic bags for jelly fish, ingesting the bags and dying when they can't pass them through their intestine. Sea birds swallow plastic pieces, mistaking them for food and die from starvation. Plastics are ingested by fish and litter our coral reefs. While single use plastic bags break down into smaller plastic pieces over time, these pieces never leave our environment. HB2125 would help reduce the level of plastics in our!

environment by requiring people to make a conscious decision every time they go to the grocery store. They can either pay 20 cents for a plastic bag that they know will never go away, or they can invest in our environment by bringing their own reusable bags. I hope you will invest in Hawaii's future by supporting HB2125.

Mahalo,

Tim Clark

From:

jennifer murray [jennifer@veganfusion.com]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 11:23 AM

To: Subject: Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Bill No. 212

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

<sub>Support</sub> 😯 N

jennifer murray jennifer@veganfusion.com

1343 ihona place kapaa, HI 96746 Time 11:28

Cat AF AS AX BC

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Type 1 2 W

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because the use of plastic bags on our small island is so unnecessary, especially when there are so many bio-friendly alternatives available.

Mahalo for your time and consideration.

Jennifer Murray

From:

Heather Freitas [heather@7genfund.org]

Sent: To:

Monday, February 01, 2010 1:13 PM

Subject:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Bill No.

Hermina M. Morita

Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Support

Date

Heather Freitas heather@7genfund.org 2986 Mack Road, Apt. D Arcata, CA 95521

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because now is the time to react respectfully towards our environment and discourage the use of plastic bags that become litter, waste, and harmful to the natural environment. This is a step that more states need to work towards so I am thankful to see an Hawaiian island taking an exemplary step towards responsible stewardship!

I am very pleased for the consideration of this bill and look forward to its realization.

From:

Soo Sun Choe [soosunc@gmail.com]

Sent: To: Monday, February 01, 2010 12:23 PM

Subject:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony
Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

2819 Kaonawai Place 2D Honolulu, HI 96822

Soo Sun Choe soosunc@gmail.com

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Support (Y) N

Bill No.

Date 2/

Time 12:23

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Cat AF AS AX BC

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because as the mother of a young toddler, while often carrying a reusable bag to the grocery store, in the chaos of the check-out line I've too often had the experience of everything being packed for me in a plastic bag, before I get around to opening my mouth to request otherwise. It was really refreshing to go the Big Island and be asked every time if I needed a plastic bag. Lets get rid of excess plastic production and waste! It is simple. We live on an island!! Please support HB2125.

Mahalo for your time and consideration.

Soo Sun Choe

From:

Aydee Virgen [aydeevirgen@gmail.com]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 12:23 PM

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Support 🕅 N

Bill No. 2

.

Date 2/1

Aydee Virgen

<u>aydeevirgen@gmail.com</u>

2914B Lauoha Street

Honolulu, HI 96813

Time 12:23

Cat AF AS AX BC

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Type (1) 2 WI

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because we need to take responsibility for the impacts our actions have to our ocean environment and marine wildlife. Being that we are an island community we need to be extra careful with the amount of waste we produce and our dependency on fossil fuel, which are needed to manufacture plastic bags.

Mahalo for your time and consideration.

Aydee Virgen

From:

Jessica Rivera [jessicajunebug@yahoo.com]

Sent: To:

Monday, February 01, 2010 11:48 AM

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Date

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Jessica Rivera

jessicajunebug@yahoo.com

PO Box 622

Lawai, HI 96765

Cat AF AS AX BC

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Type /1

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because plastic bags kill wildlife. They make our island look ugly. They never go away.

From:

Stacy Takekawa [stacykt@hawaii.edu]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 12:57 PM

To: Subject: Rep. Hermina Morita, Rep. Denny Coffman, EEPtestimony
Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Bill No.

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Support 🗑 N

Date\_

Date Dy (

Stacy Takekawa <u>stacykt@hawaii.edu</u> 1082 Maunawili Rd. Kailua, HI 96734

Cat AF AS AX BC

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Type 1 2 WI

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because I believe plastic bags are an extremely unnecessary hazard to the natural beauty of Hawaii's environment, as well as the marine life so strongly and adversely affected by the proliferation of plastic bags floating around in the ocean.

Nobody wants to come to Hawaii and see trash on the streets. Trash is inevitable in any populated area. People make waste. However, the bags being targeted by this bill are an unnecessary and completely avoidable source of waste. Waste that remains in the environment forever.

There is already a trend of reusable bags being sold which demonstrates the public mindset in support of this fee system. Most people now are not compelled to remember to carry their reusable bags into the store every time because they are only receiving a few cents credit to their overall cost. However, by implementing a fee system, people are more likely to use reusable bags to avoid money being taken from their pockets.

The fee system will also create revenue for the State, which should be something that the legislature is striving for in this tough economic time.

Please support HB2125!!!!

Mahalo for your time and consideration.

-Stacy Takekawa William S. Richardson School of Law First Year Law Student

From:

mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 1:02 PM

To:

**EEPtestimony** 

Cc:

barleigh2@yahoo.com

Subject:

Testimony for HB2125 on 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM

Bill No. 2125

Support Y N

Date 2/1

Time 13:02

Cat AF AS AX B

Type (1) 2 V

Conference room: 325

Testifier position: support Testifier will be present: No Submitted by: Barbara Leigh Cooney

Testimony for EEP 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM HB2125

Organization: Individual

Address: Phone:

E-mail: <a href="mailto:barleigh2@yahoo.com">barleigh2@yahoo.com</a> Submitted on: 2/1/2010

#### Comments:

Please help our aina by reducing the amount of discarded plastic bags. Single-use plastic bags are not a part of Hawai`i's sustainable future. They're wasteful and pose a consistent threat to avian and marine life in Hawai`i. Please discourage their continued use by requiring a small fee for each plastic bag given away by retailers.

Please pass support HB2125.



# Conservation Council for Hawai'i

Bill No. 2125

Support Y N

Date 2/1

Testimony Submitted to the House Committee on Energy and Environmental Profession 13:22

HB 2125 Relating to Environmental Protection Hearing: Tuesday, February 2, 2010 8:30 am Room 325

Cat AF AS AXBC

- 1

In support of HB 2125

Aloha. Conservation Council for Hawai'i supports HB 2125, which requires businesses in the State to collect an offset fee for each plastic disposable checkout bag distributed to customers.

HB 2125 would encourage more residents and visitors to use reusable bags. This would reduce the number of sea turtles and other marine wildlife that are killed or harmed by ingesting disposable plastic bags. Sea turtles ingest plastic bags, mistaking them for food, and may suffer a gruesome death. The ingested bag may get trapped in the turtle's gut, prevent food from going down, lead to absorption of toxins, and reduce the absorption of nutrients from real food. Trapped food decomposes, leaks gases into the body cavity, and causes the turtle to float. The turtle then slowly starves to death or succumbs to other secondary life-threatening conditions, such as a boat strike.

HB 2125 would also reduce the number of disposable bags we use, and the energy needed to manufacture, ship, and discard them. This saves the people and the government money, and contributes to a more sustainable way of living on these islands. Americans go through more than 100 billion plastic bags each year, yet less than 5% are ever recycled. Let's make a positive change and not support this wasteful practice any longer.

Please pass HB 2125. Mahalo nui loa for the opportunity to testify.

Marjorie Ziegler







Hawai'i's Voice for Wildlife - Ko Leo Hawai'i no na holoholona lohiu

Telephone/Fax 808.593.0255 • email: info@conservehi.org • web: www@conservehi.org
P.O. Box 2923 • Honolulu, HI 96802 • Office: 250 Ward Ave., Suite 212 • Honolulu, HI 96814
President: Maura O'Connor \* Treasurer: Kim Ramos \* Secretary: Douglas Lamerson
Directors: Madelyn D'Enbeau \* Maka'ala Ka'aumoana \* Hannah Springer
Executive Director: Marjorie Ziegler

From:

Jeff Phillips [ljefe00@gmail.com]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 1:49 PM

To: Subject:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Hermina M. Morita

Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Jeff Phillips ljefe00@gmail.com

3405 Wela Street Honolulu, HI 96815

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Bill No. 2125

Support (Y) N

Date 2/

Cat AF AS AX BC

Type (1) 2 W

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because the time to move beyond single use plastic bags is long overdue. I am a professional marine biologist and am weary of seeing our marine environment polluted by unnecessary plastic waste and marine ecosystems distrupted from the planktonic base of the food web all the way up to predatory fish, marine mammals, and seabirds. Not to mention the unnecessary filling of our landfills and polluting of our upland areas as well. As an island state, we should be all the more sensitive to living sustainably and moving beyond a 'throw-away' consumer culture.

Thank you for your consideration, Jeff Phillips

From: Sent:

Benton Pang [launahele@hotmail.com]

Monday, February 01, 2010 2:16 PM

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Connan, LL. Collins.,
Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Bill No.\_\_\_\_\_

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Benton Pang

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Support (Y) N

3204 Carlos Long St Honolulu, HI 96816

launahele@hotmail.com

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I am a resident of Hawai'i living in Palolo Valley and a Native Hawaiian whose ancestors left us an important legacy-to protect the islands we live in. I strongly support House Bill 2125 because it will help to reduce trash in our landfills, protect our marine and animal life, and preserve our island home for future generations.

Mahalo for your time and consideration.

Benton Kealii Pang, Ph.D. 3204 Carlos Long St Honolulu, Hawaii 96816

From:

Mariya Gold [mariyakai@gmail.com] Monday, February 01, 2010 2:33 PM

Sent: To:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Mariya Gold <u>mariyakai@gmail.com</u> **2419** Ferdinand Ave Honolulu, HI 96822

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Bill No. 2125

Support 🕢 N

Date 2/1

Time 14:34

Cat AF AS AX BC

Type 1 2 WI

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

It just makes sense! Plastic bags are wasteful, bad for the environment and thus bad for our health. It is evident with more and more reports coming out that animals are dying and that the oceans are increasingly polluted, with disposable plastic bags being a major contributor.

I continue to be amazed at the amount of disposable plastic bags that are used every single time I go to the grocery store. It's as if there's a contest to see how many plastic bags can be used for each item purchased. I also find it amazing that a bill such as HB2125 has not yet been passed. It just makes sense, for our environment, for our health, and for our future.

I strongly support House Bill 2125!

Mahalo for your support, your Awareness, and your attention to such an important, yet simple action.

With much aloha, Mariya Kai Gold

From:

mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 3:06 PM

To: Cc: EEPtestimony kent@trisland.com

Testimony for EEP 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM HB2125

Subject:

Testimony for HB2125 on 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM

Bill No. 2125

Support (Y) N

Date 2/1

Time 15:06

Cat AF AS AX BC

Type (1) 2 W

Conference room: 325

Testifier position: support Testifier will be present: No Submitted by: Kent Fonoimoana Organization: Individual

Address: Phone:

E-mail: kent@trisland.com Submitted on: 2/1/2010

#### Comments:

Please pass this measure that requires a small fee for every single use plastic bag distributed. These plastic bags, although convenient, end up in the wind and are deposited on land and in the ocean and become death traps for critters and reef systems.

From:

Tammy Chang [tamacha@gmail.com]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 3:09 PM

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita: Rep. Denny Coffman: EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Bill No.

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Tammy Chang tamacha@gmail.com 1519 Nuuanu Ave, #85 Honolulu, HI 96817

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Suppo

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because there needs to be more legislation in place to protect our delicate environment, here in Hawaii. The "taxation" of disposable plastic bags will further push the use of reusable bags and provide needed income to the State.

While reusable bags have become more popular over the past year, with retailers all over the state giving them away for free, this will motivate people to use them more consistently.

Plastic bags unnecessarily take up space in landfills, never completely biodegrade, are left to pollute the ocean, and harm sea life. I believe these issues are magnified 1000 times by the fact that we live on an island and need to be more sustainable to see our grandchildren swim in the oceans we swam in, and see the honu and whales (without having a landfill in their backyard that will never diminish).

In addition, the State will benefit from the 20 cent charge and it can be used for, hopefully other sustainability projects that will keep Hawaii above water in all senses of the term.

Mahalo for your time and consideration.

Tammy

From:

Eric Zielke [zielke@berkeley.edu]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 3:17 PM

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Bill No. 2/2

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Support 🕢 N

Date 2

Eric Zielke zielke@berkeley.edu 2914B Lauoha Place

Honolulu, HI 96813

Time 15:18

Cat AF AS AX BC

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Type 1 2 WI

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I don't want to waste your time, I just want to let you know that I am a citizen here in Honolulu and I strongly support House Bill 2125 for a variety of reasons.

Mahalo, Eric

From:

Emily Jean Attanasio [mlejea@yahoo.com]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 2:54 PM

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Bill No.

Hermina M. Morita

Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Support

Date

Emily Jean Attanasio mlejea@yahoo.com 569d keolu dr kailua, HI 96734

Cat AF AS AX BC

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because plastic bags are very unneccesary.

I always bring a bag with me when I go shopping because I do not want to contribute to the disasterous effects plastic bags wreak on the fragile environment of our earth, oceans and sealife.

It is obvious there are ways around using plastic bags and passing HB2125 is not only a great idea, but a great way for Hawaii to reduce the amount of plastic waste the state produces.

I hope you pass this bill.

From:

Krystal Morris [smellslikepoop@gmail.com]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 4:37 PM

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Bill No.

Hermina M. Morita

Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Krystal Morris smellslikepoop@gmail.com

59-444C Alapio Rd Haleiwa, HI 96712

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because I want to keep the ocean beautiful for future generations. I want my children to be able to appreciate the beautiful coral reef, green sea turtles, spinner dolphins, and Hawaiian monk seals in their clean and natural habitat.

From:

Tricia Grant [tricia.grant@gmail.com]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 4:56 PM

To: Subject: Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkot

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Date

Tricia Grant tricia.grant@gmail.com

718 Tenth Ave #C Honolulu, HI 96816

Type 1

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because it is an easy and measurable way to reduce waste and hold consumers accountable for their environmental actions.

Plastics - especially plastic bags - contribute to litter and the large amount of waste collected in Hawaii. Any measure that can reduce waste (and therefore waste collection costs) and environmental impact is worth considering, and a simple measure like the one proposed in House Bill 2125 will benefit the environment AND our economy.

In this time, when it is SO easy to bring a reusable bag for groceries and errands, and when our state is in dire need of any additional funds it can collect, HB2125 is a win-win decision for Hawaii.

From:

pamela burrell [good.designworks@hawaiiantel.net]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 5:05 PM

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita: Rep. Denny Coffman: EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Bill No.

Hermina M. Morita

Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

pamela burrell

good.designworks@hawaiiantel.net

po box 289 5564 kahiliholo rd

kilauea, HI 96754

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because the average use of a plastic take out bag is 10 minutes. Then it is free to blow in to our streams and oceans. Plastic bags also use barrels and barrels of fossil fuel. I personally always carry 6-7 re-useable bags with me at all times. It is not a hardship. It is just a Habit change.

From:

Marie Ferguson [tatazina@yahoo.com]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 5:19 PM

To: Subject: Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable BillsNo Checkout Bags 2 25

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Date

Support

Marie Ferguson tatazina@yahoo.com 2801-N2 Lai Road Honolulu, HI 96816

Cat AF AS AX BC

Type 1 (2)

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because plastic bags create a very real threat and hazard in our terrestrial and marine environments. I am a marine scientist and frequently on research cruises that travel throughout the Pacific, visiting and conducting research on remote/uninhabitated atolls and reef environments. Every year we conduct marine ecological studies along reefs in the Northwestern Hawaiian Island chain and we also clean up marine debris that becomes entangled on these reefs. Each time I visit these reefs and the small areas of land along the chain, I am astonished at the amount of trash that collects in these pristine locations. How can an environment so far from human in-habitation collect so much trash? This trash mostly consists of un-biodegradeable plastic, much of it disposable plastic bags. And it has traveled throughout the Pacific for years and years as it doesn't degrade in the environment. It breaks down into small pieces where endangered and threate! ned marine animals either swallow (thinking it is food) or become entangled. I have seen firsthand the damage these plastic bags create. And, I feel, that we can start to minimize this catastrophic impact by eliminating human use of plastic bags. We can make a difference and it must start with us, especially on our island home, where there is only so much environmental degradation it can take. The people of Hawaii love their home and it is our responsibility to keep it healthy and clean for our keiki and generations to come. Please listen to the voice of the local people and help minimize this problem.

Mahalo for your time and consideration with this matter. Your thoughts and actions can and do make a difference.

Marie Ferguson

From:

Renate Seldon [msrenate@hotmail.com]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 4:42 PM

To: Subject:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags 2 1 2 5

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Support Y N

Date 2

Renate Seldon
msrenate@hotmail.com
n o hox 439

p.o. box 439
Anahola, HI 96703

Cat AF AS AX BC

T--- 4 (2) MI

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because....

Mahalo for your time and consideration.

Jasmine Cardinale Joyce Jenkins Renate Seldon

Ashley Kaono

From:

Jillian Burmeister [jburmeis@hawaii.edu]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 5:42 PM

To: Subject:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags 2125

Hermina M. Morita

Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Data 2/1

Support (Y

Jillian Burmeister jburmeis@hawaii.edu

3518B Waialae Ave Honolulu, HI 96816 Time 17:42

Cat AF AS AX BC

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Type 1 (2) W

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because plastics are becoming a serious hazard to our environment. Not only are they harming our oceans and wildlife, if we were to put at 20 cent tax on all bags it would reduce state waste abundantly. If we were able to reduce state waste our government would profit not only from less shipping costs but also the return from the 20 cent tax. Reusable bags are in abundance and sold at a very low cost, consumers would benefit by reducing personal waste as well. I urge you to consider this bill seriously, not only for our environments sake, but for the benefit of the state as a whole.

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support HB 2125 because, in my humble opinion, the pervasiveness of plastics in our ocean is an environmental issue as serious as the threat of global warming. Plastics never fully biodegrade, but instead break down into smaller and smaller particles. These plastic particles pass up the food chain, first through microscopic organisms, and then up to larger predatory fish (and eventually, to humans). The implications of this bioaccumulation of plastics into the tissues of marine animals and humans are not fully known, but many scientists fear it may have grave consequences on marine ecosystems on a macro-level. Furthermore, countless whales, turtles, and birds die from plastic bag ingestion each year, mistaking the bags for jellyfish and squid.

Human civilization has existed for thousands of years without plastic bags and can definitely continue without them. The idea of plastic bags being "progressive" because they are inexpensive and seemingly infinite is a dangerous and irresponsible mentality. We owe it to our children and the countless generations yet to come to leave our oceans clean and healthy.

Hawaii, as an ocean and coastal community, is directly affected by the wastefulness of single-use plastic bags, as they wind up in the ocean around us. We need strong political will to stand up to the petrochemical industry lobbyists who try to keep our citizens addicted to plastic bags. They value short-term profit over long-term sustainability and try to frame the issue of a tax on plastic bags as one that is "antibusiness". This could not be further from the truth. A plastic bag tax or ban is business neutral and, more importantly, pro-health and pro-environment. Hawaii should set an example for the rest of the states to follow.

Please pass HB 2125.

Mahalo for your time and consideration.

Charlie Taylor Director, Environmental Law Society William S. Richardson School of Law University of Hawaii, at Manoa Support (Y) N

Date 2/1

Time 7:39

Cat AF AS AX (B) C



Bill No. 252

Support (Y) N

Date 2/1

Time 18:31

Feb. 1, 2010

Hawaii House of Representitives Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection

Cat AF AS AX BC

RE: Strong Support for House Bill 2125 - Offset Fee for Single-Use Plastic Bags

ype 1 (2) WI

Dear Chair Morita, Vice-Chair Coffman and Members of the Committee,

My name is Stuart Coleman, and I am the Hawaii Coordinator of the Surfrider Foundation. With almost 5000 members across the state, the Hawai'i Chapters of the Surfrider Foundation ("Surfrider") strongly support passage of HB2125, a bill designed to address the harms of non-biodegradable single-use plastic check out bags that are degrading the environment and harming marine life. Millions of sea birds and hundreds of thousands of marine mammals die each year due to ingestion and entanglement of plastics.

This bill will encourage people to switch to reusable tote bags and improve Hawaii's natural environment. Imposing an offset fee also provides a practical and economical solution that will: 1. bring needed revenue to the state's general funds; 2. help local stores save money by buying fewer plastic bags; 3. help the counties cut costs in having to clean up these toxic tumbleweeds; and 4. extend the life of our landfills.

Governments across the world have successfully reduced plastic bag use, either through plastic bag bans, fees or taxes. Maui and Kaua'i County passed their own bans, and the Big Island came very close. The following countries have all taken measures to reduce their plastic bag usage in an effort to protect their precious natural resources and valuable coastlines: Ireland, China, Tanzania, Taiwan, Australia, Italy, and South Africa. And these cities have followed their lead: San Francisco, Manhattan Beach, Malibu, Los Angeles, Edmunds (WA), Outer Banks (NC), District of Columbia, Mexico City, Rio de Janeiro and Mumbai. Eventually, all governments and people will realize how economically wasteful and environmentally damaging single-use plastic bags are. Will our state be a leader or a latecomer in this movement? Hawai'i will only benefit if it seizes the opportunity to lead this movement.

The Hawaii Chapters are supporting HB2125 because Surfrider's mission is to preserve the health of our oceans and the quality of our beaches. Plastic bags that end up in the ocean or on our coastlines not only endanger sea turtles, seabirds, and marine mammals, but they also adversely affect the entire marine food web. Because plastic does not biodegrade, plastic waste never truly disappears, it only breaks down into smaller and smaller pieces called "microplastics," which are often consumed by fish and filter feeders that mistake them for food. Because plastics cannot be digested, they concentrate organic chemicals and environmental pollutants, and bioaccumulate as they make their way up the food chain. So this is a human health issue as well as an environmental hazard.

SURFRIDER FOUNDATION • HAWAII CHAPTERS

2121 ALGAROBA ST., #1107 • HONOLU, HI 96826

(808) 942-3841 • www.surfrider.org/oahu • scoleman@surfrider.org

The hidden costs of single-use plastic bags also hit our wallets, and everyone pays for these so-called "free" bags. Taxpayers spend as much as \$0.17 on each plastic bag they receive because they have to subsidize the recycling, collection, and disposal of these toxic tumbleweeds. Retailers spend as much as \$0.05 per bag (a price which is incorporated into the price of food and goods, then passed on to consumers) when they provide a consumer with a "free" plastic bag. States, cities, and counties together spend about \$4.41 per capita, per year on general litter abatement. By reducing the amount of plastic bags, this money will be better spent.

Most consumers will transition to using reusable bags and our environment will benefit tremendously. Some consumers will continue to use disposable plastic bags, and the State will benefit tremendously; so it's a win-win situation. However, we respectfully suggest that two amendments be made to the Bill: (1) a purpose statement added that discusses the environmental hazards of disposable plastic bags, and (2) allow businesses to keep five cents out of every twenty cents they collect for disposable bags in order to decrease opposition to the Bill and provide them money for the cost of collecting the fees.

Mahalo for your time and consideration and please feel free to contact me if you have any questions or suggestions.

Sincerely,

Stuart H. Coleman Hawaii Coordinator Surfrider Foundation 808-942-3841

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "The True Cost of Single-Use Bags," by Heal the Bay. Available at: www.healthebay.org

Bill No. 2125

From:

Subject:

Gabriela Taylor [gabriela@keapana.net]

Support (Y) N

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 6:53 PM

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Date<sub>Bags</sub> 2/1

\*

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkette Bags

Time 1853

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Cat AF AS AX B

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Type 1 (2) W

Gabriela Taylor gabriela@keapana.net 5620 Keapana Rd. Kapaa, , HI 96746

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because we need to reduce non degradable trash in landfill by simply bringing reusable bags to the store.

Mahalo for your time and consideration.

Gabriela Taylor



Bill No. 2/25Support  $\widehat{Y}$  N Date 2/ITime (9/I)

Cat AF AS AX B

HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ENERGY & ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

February 2, 2010, 8:30 A.M.

(Testimony is 2 pages long)

#### **TESTIMONY IN STRONG SUPPORT FOR HB 2125**

Aloha Chair Morita and Members of the Committees:

The Hawai'i Chapter of the Sierra Club strongly supports HB 2125, which discourages the use of wasteful, single-use plastic bags by requiring an offset fee for each bag distributed to customers. The creation of a fee would create a direct market reflection of the actual economic and environmental costs created by the abuse of single-use plastic bags in Hawai'i.

Plastic bags simply are not in Hawai'i's sustainable future and strong efforts should be made to discourage their continued use. Consider:

- Plastic bags contribute to litter and pose a consistent threat to avian and marine life in Hawai'i -- the endangered species Capitol of the world;
- Plastic bags are manufactured from a polluting resource that is becoming increasingly scarce;
- Plastic bags contribute to a growing trash problem on all our islands and foible the State's waste diversion efforts;
- Americans throw away nearly 100 billion plastic bags each year; and only 0.6 percent of plastic bags are recycled.

Hawai'i is faced with a solid waste crisis. A study completed for the City and County of Honolulu by consulting group R.W. Beck, the "2006 Waste Characterization Study" (available online at <a href="https://www.opala.org">www.opala.org</a>), reveals some shocking facts about Oahu's solid waste situation. Since the last waste characterization study in 1999, the trash from Oahu households increased by 30.2% from 316,491 tons annually in 1999 to 412,016 tons in 2006 (R.W. Beck, "2006 Waste Characterization Study," April 2007, at 3-11). The population increased by roughly 3% over the same period (878,906 to 906,000) -- meaning waste generation from households increased 10 times faster than population growth. The proliferation of plastic bags contributes to this problem.

Plastic bags are an expense that is not directly seen by customers. The cost of purchasing tens of millions of plastic bags in Hawai'i annually is most certainly passed on to local consumers, but it is not a visible cost and, thus, normal market controls do not take place. As with anything "free," we tend to take advantage of the ready supply plastic bags without considering the indirect costs.

Plastic bags tax our economy and environment when they are littered or placed in our overflowing landfills. For example, a recent study conducted in Seattle concluded -- even with a high 13% recycling rate (greater than the national average of 3-5%) -- approximately 1,650 tons of plastic bags were put into the landfill annually. The net cost to Seattle and ratepayers of collecting, transferring and disposing of waste was calculated to be approximately \$121 per ton or approximately \$200,000 for plastic grocery bags.

Even if plastic bags are burned at H-POWER (only on O'ahu) they are essentially converted to greenhouse gasses, further hastening global climate change, and ultimately not addressing the root of the problem. Similarly, with nearly 40% of the State's solid waste-stream able to be diverted from disposal at the landfill, plastic bags pose the single-most significant challenge to composting facilities, contaminating the compost, getting wrapped in the splines of processing equipment, and reducing the value of the compost product.

It should be noted that two highly successful business in Hawai'i -- Costco and Wholefoods -- do not offer its customers plastic bags. These businesses are flourishing. The switch by Wholefoods alone kept 100 million plastic bags out of the environment between April 22, 2008 and end of 2008.

The plastic bag measure before this Committee recognizes the critical issues at stake for our environment and encourages consumers to take responsible, proactive action, to change their habits. We urge this Committee to consider the various approaches that numerous cities across the United States, as well as several countries around the world have taken in addressing the challenges posed by plastic bags. We hope you will move this measures forward.

Thank you for this opportunity to provide testimony.

From: Sent: Matthew Izor [izorpants@hotmail.com]

Monday, February 01, 2010 7:47 PM

Bill No.\_\_≪

To: Subject: Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Ch

Date 2/1/05

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Time 1947

Matthew Izor

izorpants@hotmail.com 1551 Thurston Ave Apt B1

Type 1 2 WI

1551 Thurston Ave Ap Honolulu, HI 96822

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because we here in Hawaii have a very clear connection to the oceans surrounding us. By continuing the use of such things as single-use plastic bags we are acting in direct disregard for the waters that make Hawaii beautiful. It is irrational to continue making something for one-time use that never goes away. Those simple plastic bags catch the breeze, slip off the beach, and eventually make their way into the food chain, which we are part of. Not to mention degrade the quality of water on our planet and endanger many species of oceanic lifeforms.

By imposing a fee on plastic bags, consumers will become more aware of the importance of our actions. We cannot just let these things be thrown away at exhausting rates. Fees will discourage consumers from getting the bags at stores when they could easily bring their own and save money.

It is imperative to act now to reduce the amount of waste in the oceans in places like the North Pacific Gyre and the South Pacific Gyre, which surround our great archipelago.

Mahalo for your time and consideration.

Matthew A Izor

From:

Ivory McClintock [ivorym@hawaii.edu]

Support

Sent: To:

Monday, February 01, 2010 7:49 PM

Date

Subject:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Time

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Ivory McClintock ivorym@hawaii.edu P.O. Box 781 Anahola, HI 96703

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because a plastic free Hawai'i is beneficial to the future of Hawai'i.

Plastic bags are an invention of our own consumer society, however there was a time before plastic bags, and it is important that we look at the long term effects that they have on the environment. They may be in our hands for a 20 minutes on it's journey from the grocery store to our house, but they NEVER leave our environment!

Please consider the future of Hawai'i when passing this bill.

Mahalo for your time and consideration.

Ivory McClintock

From:

Amanda Hamilton [amanda.r.hamilton@gmail.com]

Support

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 7:52 PM

Date

To: Subject: Rep. Hermina Morita: Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Time

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Amanda Hamilton amanda.r.hamilton@gmail.com 2333 Kaalani Place Honolulu, HI 96816

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because it will benefit both Hawaii's environment and its fiscal situation. Governments all over the world are now charging for plastic bags, and it's time Hawaii began to do so as well--especially since our limited land space makes conserving resources and reducing waste even more important than in many other places. Protect our environment while generating revenue for the state by passing HB 2125!



#### For the Protection of Hawaii's Native Wildlife

# HAWAII AUDUBON SOCIETY

850 Richards Street, Suite 505, Honolulu, HI 96813-4709 Phone/Fax: (808) 528-1432; hiaudsoc@pixi.com www.hawaiiaudubon.com

Bill No. 2125

Support /Y

Date 2/1

Time 1955

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Type 1 2 WI

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection Representative Hermina Morita, Chair Representative Denny Coffman, Vice Chair

Hearing: Tuesday, February 2, 2009; 8:30 A.M., Conference Rm. 325

Re: HB2125, Relating to Environmental Protection

### **Testimony in Support**

Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman and members of the Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection. On behalf of the Hawaii Audubon Society we offer testimony in support of HB2125 which would establish a 20¢ offset fee for each plastic disposable checkout bag distributed to customers.

The Hawaii Audubon Society was founded in 1939, and has over 1,500 members statewide. The Society's primary mission is the protection of Hawaii's native birds, wildlife, and habitats, as well as, our aquatic and coastal resources. This includes preventing various types of waste including plastic bag litter from entering Hawaii's ecosystems.

The Society notes that plastic bag litter legislation has been passed in a number of countries including Australia, Bangladesh, China, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, South Africa, and Taiwan. Here in the United States, San Francisco has a ban to plastic carry out bags. New York City and Washington D.C. have a  $5\phi$  fee. On July 1, Los Angeles will begin charging a  $25\phi$  fee on all plastic bags.

We also would urge the committee to amend HB2125 to allocate a portion of the revenues collected from the offset fee to ecosystems conservation specifically, DLNR's Forest & Wildlife Resource Fund and the Endangered Species Fund.

Thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony on this important measure.

Sincerely,

George Massengale, JD Legislative Analyst

From: Sent:

Erin Pfuntner [e\_pfuntner@yahoo.com]

Monday, February 01, 2010 8:06 PM

2125 Bill No.

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Che Suppost

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Erin Pfuntner e pfuntner@yahoo.com 3176 Papala St Honolulu, HI 96822

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because plastic bags are a hazard to our environment. They endanger our marine life, take fossil fuels to manufacture, and are not biodegradeable.

Malama Hawaii.

From: Sent: Valerie Loh [vallohfoto@yahoo.com]

Monday, February 01, 2010 7:46 PM

Bill No. 2125

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject: Strong s

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plas Per Reduce Usage of Disposable Plas RUDRECKO

Date 2/1

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Time 2028

Valerie Loh <u>vallohfoto@yahoo.com</u> 2552 Peter Street Honolulu, HI 96816 Cat AF AS AX B

Type 1 2 WI

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because the more bags brought into the islands, the more we smother our environment. We will soon be "drowning" in bags because we'll have run out of space.

Even when plastic bags fall apart, they remain as plastic powder or dust, which coats every surface, including in our homes, on our beaches, and even on our food.

Also, have you ever seen a photo of a sea turtle with a plastic bag trailing out of it's cloaca (anus)? These bags are starving our wildlife who cannot tell the difference between a jellyfish and a plastic bag. They don't know that the bags are inedible.

If you would like to see the turtle photo, let me know, and I will send a copy.

From: Sent:

Shannon Yadon [smyadon@yahoo.com]

Monday, February 01, 2010 7:52 PM

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Check Suppose

Date 7/1

Bill No. 2/2

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Shannon Yadon <u>smyadon@yahoo.com</u> 2115 Kamehameha Avenue Honolulu, NY 96822 Cat AF AS AX B

Type 1 2 W

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because I think that people in Hawaii (and everywhere) use too many non-needed plastic bags because they are forced into the users hands without thought People take more bags than they need (which in my opinion is none at all) because they don't think about it. They have checkers double bag their groceries for a 2 minute walk to the car and then the bags end up clogging our oceans, landfills, and blowing aimlessly in our tradewinds, becoming a fatal food for birds, whales and all types of marine life. I'd like to see a conscious effort to pull back (completely) on single-use plastic bags, as I think that once Hawaii's residents put thought into what they are taking home, they will realize how much easier their lives are and how much cleaner our islands are without the unnecessary, toxic single-use plastic bags. The people of Hawaii will also realize that they don't need the bags at all.

Mahalo for your time and consideration.

Shannon

From: Sent:

Jules Darling Kirby [julesnkirby@gmail.com]

Monday, February 01, 2010 8:45 PM

Bill No.

2/25

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastuposes

Date 2/1

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Jules Darling Kirby
julesnkirby@gmail.com

825 third avenue new york, NY 10022 Cat AF AS AX B

Type 1 2 WI

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because I love to come and visit Hawaii. It is one of my favorite destinations. I have been coming for nearly 30 years now and I have seen the nature deteriorate more and more. Without toursim and your scenic picturesque beaches and landscape what would Hawaii as a State do?

Mahalo for your time and consideration. sincerely, jules kirby

From: Sent: mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov

Monday, February 01, 2010 9:03 PM

To: Cc: EEPtestimony carl.imparato@juno.com

Subject:

Testimony for HB2125 on 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM

SIII 140.

Support

Testimony for EEP 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM HB2125

Conference room: 325

Testifier position: oppose Testifier will be present: No Submitted by: Carl Imparato Organization: Individual

Address: P.O. Box 1102 Hanalei, HI

Phone: 808-826-1856

E-mail: carl.imparato@juno.com

Submitted on: 2/1/2010

Date 2/1

Time\_\_\_\_2103

Cat AF AS AX B

Гуре 1 (2) WI

#### Comments:

Aloha members of the House Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

Although I consider myself to be a supporter of sound environmental regulation, I strongly oppose HB2125. The bill goes too far in imposing a tax on disposable checkout bags, for little arguable benefit.

Disposable checkout bags - whether paper or plastic - are very convenient during their initial use and they have many uses after their initial use. Many people, including myself, re-use them at home, re-use them for garbage disposal, and re-use them for picking up animal waste. Taxing these bags at 20 cents apiece will just increase costs for Hawaii residents by requiring them to purchase what they currently obtain for free.

I do not believe that there is any justifiable reason to impose this tax (or alternatively, the burden of using cloth bags) on people. Even if zero percent of all disposable checkout bags were re-used as described above, the impacts of disposable checkout bags would be trivial. First, these bags do not constitute a major source of waste. They take up incredibly little space in landfills when compared to the volume of all other trash. Second, as a person who picks up litter along my local highway, I can honestly say that plastic bags are a vanishingly small volume of the trash that is on the highway.

If some people want to forego the benefits and convenience of checkout bags and carry a half-dozen cloth bags with them wherever they go shopping, that is their prerogative. But I oppose their goal of imposing their narrow view of environmental correctness on others. I oppose their methodology of using government taxes and prohibitions to advance social engineering. And I strongly resent the growing trend of using "big brother" government, including prohibitions and fees, to restrict the choices of citizens and to modify citizens' behavior in pursuit of questionable goals.

There are instances in which government should act to advance the general welfare. HB2125 is NOT one of those instances. HB2125 is environmental advocacy gone overboard. Please do not impose more restrictions and costs on our lives, particularly when the purported societal benefits would be meager to non-existent.

Thank you for considering this testimony.

From: Sent:

Lisette Langlois [mangokoaparadise@gmail.com]

Monday, February 01, 2010 9:06 PM

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Hermina M. Morita

Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Lisette Langlois

mangokoaparadise@gmail.com

POBOX 1002

Waimea, HI 96796

Date

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because....

From:

Noelani Love [noelanilove@gmail.com]

Sent: To: Monday, February 01, 2010 9:16 PM

Subject:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony
Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Chapter Bags

ut Bags (12)

Hermina M. Morita

Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Date 2/1

Support (

Noelani Love

noelanilove@gmail.com

59-014 Huelo St

COL AE AS AY

Haleiwa, HI 96712

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because it is important as an island nation to preserve the natural beauty which draws in so much tourism to create our economic success. Plastic bags kill sealife and litter the beaches. The more plastic bags we use, the more that are likely to end up in our oceans and on our beaches. It is unnecessary to use plastic bags.

From:

Sara Stuart [saraasc@gmail.com]

Sent:

Monday, February 01, 2010 10:02 PM

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic CheckBill Negs

2125

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman

Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Sara Stuart <u>saraasc@gmail.com</u> 3027 Kaimuki Ave Honolulu, HI 96816 Date\_\_\_\_\_\_

Cat AF AS AX B

Type 1 ② WI

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 because every day I see plastic bags floating in the ocean amongst the nalu. We are a state proud of our natural resources and raw beauty, we need to set an example and show our aina the respect it deserves. Plastic bags are not a necessity, our natural resources are. I hope that we can come together on this issue, and begin to think more about the future of Hawaii. More Plankton not Plastic!

From:

mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov

Sent:

Tuesday, February 02, 2010 2:31 AM

To:

**EEPtestimony** 

Cc: Subject: sheilasarhangi@hotmail.com

Testimony for HB2125 on 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM

Support

Testimony for EEP 2/2/2010 8:30:00 AM HB2125

Date

Time

Cat AF AS

Type

Conference room: 325

Testifier position: support Testifier will be present: No Submitted by: Sheila Sarhangi Organization: Individual

Address: Phone:

E-mail: sheilasarhangi@hotmail.com

Submitted on: 2/2/2010

#### Comments:

Plastic bags are handed out at grocery stores without much thought to the harm that they actually cause. Sea birds and marine mammals ingest them. They clog up our landfills. When we burn plastic bags at the HPOWER plant, they produce greenhouse gases and pollute our clean air. And less than 1-percent are ever recycled. All of this for a bag that we don't even need

Take Whole Foods, for example, paper is used, but even better, most people have made it a habit to bring their own canvas bag. And how about Costco, no plastic bags needed there, either.

We live on islands, let's act like it. Plastic bags have no place in our daily lives, and it's up to us to protect the ecosystems that we value and cherish.

You can change behavior and make a difference in Hawaii by placing a tax on plastic bags...

I urge you to support HB2125.

With Aloha, Sheila Sarhangi

From: Sent: John Harder [dumpdoctor@hotmail.com] Monday, February 01, 2010 10:19 PM

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Hermina M. Morita
Denny Coffman
Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

John Harder <u>dumpdoctor@hotmail.com</u> PO Box 272 Anahola, HI 96703

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

Zero Waste Kauai, a local non-profit with over 60 active mambers strongly supports House Bill 2125, however we are concentred it would override plastic bag bans recently passed on Kauai and Maui. In addition we feel the major portion of the funds collected should be targeted to support County recycling efforts and coastal water protection programs.

Bill No. 2125

Support Y

Date 2/1

Time 2228

Cat AF AS AX E

Type 1 (2) WI

From: Sent: Judie Lundborg [judie@aloha.net]

Monday, February 01, 2010 10:59 PM

To:

Rep. Hermina Morita; Rep. Denny Coffman; EEPtestimony

Subject:

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Hermina M. Morita Denny Coffman Committee on Energy & Environmental Protection

Judie Lundborg judie@aloha.net 4865 Nonou Rd Kapaa, HI 96746

Tuesday, February 2, 2010 08:30 AM

Strong support for HB 2125 -- Reduce Usage of Disposable Plastic Checkout Bags

Aloha Chair Morita, Vice Chair Coffman, and members of the Committee on Energy and Environmental Protection,

I strongly support House Bill 2125 for a number of reasons 1) the bags do not completely biodegrade. 2) the bags are a constant source of litter. 3) the bags endanger marine wildlife.

Mahalo for your time and consideration.

Bill No. 2125

Support N

Date 211

Time 2300

Cat AF AS AX (2)

Type 1 (2) WI